# The Math You'll Use in Chemistry Checklist

Once you have completed everything on this checklist you will feel more confident in your class, you'll make less math related mistakes and you'll have a better chance of passing Chemistry!

# Here's how to use this checklist: Print this out now and use this checklist to check everything off as you go. Watch each video in the playlist found here: melissa.help/mathinchem After you finish each video, try out the practice problems for that video here: melissa.help/practice

ora
3

- ☐ Video 1: Rounding and Order of Operations
  Used in Significant Figures
  - ☐ Video 1 Practice Problems
- ☐ Video 2: Scientific Notation and Their Operations
  ☐ Video 2 Practice Problems
- ☐ Video 3: Using the Least Common Multiple to Balance
  ☐ Video 3 Practice Problems
- ☐ Video 4: How to Use Fractions in Chemistry
  ☐ Video 4 Practice Problems
- ☐ Video 5: The Percentages You'll See in Chemistry
  ☐ Video 5 Practice Problems

# Algebra

- Uvideo 6: How to Determine Your Units in Chemistry

  Uvideo 6 Practice Problems
- ☐ Video 7: How to Convert Units in Chemistry
  - ☐ Video 7 Practice Problems
- ☐ Video 8: Translating Chemistry Word Problems
  ☐ Video 8 Practice Problems
- Video 9: How to Rearrange Equations in ChemistryVideo 9 Practice Problems
- Uideo 10: Writing Algebraic Equations in Chemistry

  Video 10 Practice Problems
- Uideo 11: Solving Chemistry Problems With Multiple Variables

  D Video 11 Practice Problems
- ☐ Video 12: Interpreting Graphs in Chemistry
  ☐ Video 12 Practice Problems
- ☐ Video 13: How to Use the Quadratic Formula in Chemistry
  ☐ Video 13 Practice Problems

# Algebra 2

- Video 14: Using Logarithms and Natural Logarithms in Chemistry
  - Uvideo 14 Practice Problems

# How to Use Your Calculator

☐ Video 15: How to Use Your Scientific Calculator

# More Chemistry Resources

Video 16: This is What I Recommend You Do Next

# ♦ NOTES ♦

# Video I Practice Problems

Created by Melissa Maribel
You can find the answer key at melissa.help/practice

١.	Round the number 13.9572 to the following number of significant figures: a) 2 sig figs
	b) 3 sig figs
	c) 4 sig figs
	d) 5 sig figs
2.	Identify how many significant figures are in the following numbers:
	a) 8.0002
	ь) 0.0008
	c) $8 \times 10^{-2}$
	d) 8.000
	e) 8000
3.	Round the number 4591 to 3 significant figures
٠.	Notice the name of 7,7,7 to 3 significant lightes
4.	Round the number 8984.324 to 3 significant figures
. •	

# Video I Practice Problems

Created by Melissa Maribel
You can find the answer key at melissa.help/practice

5. Round to the correct number of significant figures for each question below:

a) 
$$4.00 \times 0.020 \times 1.57$$

b) 
$$(568.99-232.1) \div 5.3$$

c) 
$$\frac{(1.41 - 0.2)}{7.32} + 0.86$$

d) 
$$(2.756 \times 1.20) \div (9.5 + 11.28)$$

e) 
$$[(1.7 \times 10^6) \div (2.61 \times 10^5)] + 7.31$$

For the best Chemistry resources shop melissamaribel.com

# Video 2 Practice Problems

#### Created by Melissa Maribel

You can find the answer key at melissa.help/practice

1. Write the following numbers in scientific notation:

- a) 57,000
- b) 0.000812
- c) 2.35
- d) 17.4

2. Write the following numbers in standard notation:

- a)  $9.91 \times 10^{-3}$
- b)  $1.34 \times 10^{1}$
- c)  $7.22 \times 10^{0}$
- d)  $1.25 \times 10^6$

3. Write the following numbers in scientific notation:

- a)  $347.81 \times 10^{-5}$
- b)  $74.5 \times 10^2$
- c)  $0.49 \times 10^{-3}$

# Video 2 Practice Problems

Created by Melissa Maribel

You can find the answer key at melissa.help/practice

4. Write each answer in scientific notation and round to the correct number of sig figs:

a) 
$$(2 \times 10^{-4})(8.1 \times 10^{-1})$$

b) 
$$(9.9 \times 10^{-1}) \div (9 \times 10^{1})$$

c) 
$$(7 \times 10^{-5})^3$$

d) 
$$(6.91 \times 10^{-2}) + (2.4 \times 10^{-3})$$

e) 
$$(1.33 \times 10^5) - (4.9 \times 10^4)$$

# Video 3 Practice Problems

Created by Melissa Maribel
You can find the answer key at melissa.help/practice

- 1. Write the chemical formula for each compound name:
  - a) manganese (IV) oxide
  - b) aluminum oxide
  - c) lead (IV) chloride
- 2. Balance the half reactions:
  - a) Oxidation:  $Sn(s) \rightarrow Sn^{2+}(aq) + 2e^{-}$ Reduction:  $VO_2^+(aq) + 1e^{-} \rightarrow VO_2^{2+}(aq)$

b) Oxidation:  $\operatorname{Sn}^{2+}(aq) \rightarrow \operatorname{Sn}^{4+}(aq) + 2e^{-}$ Reduction:  $\operatorname{NO}_{3}^{-}(s) + 3e^{-} \rightarrow \operatorname{NO}(g)$ 

# Video 4 Practice Problems

Created by Melissa Maribel
You can find the answer key at melissa.help/practice

1. Balance the following chemical equation:

a) 
$$_{FeS_2} + _{Cl_2} \rightarrow _{FeCl_3} + _{S_2Cl_2}$$

2. Balance the following chemical equation:

b) 
$$C_8H_{18} + O_2 \rightarrow CO_2 + H_{2}O$$

3. Balance the following chemical equation:

c) 
$$C_6H_6 + C_2 \rightarrow C_2 + C_{20}$$

# Video 4 Practice Problems

Created by Melissa Maribel You can find the answer key at melissa.help/practice

4. Find the  $\Delta$ H for the following reaction:  $2N_2(g) + 50_2(g) \rightarrow 2N_2O_5(g)$ 

$$H_2(g) + 1/2 O_2(g) \rightarrow H_2O(1)$$

$$\Delta H^{\circ} = -285.8 \text{ kJ}$$

$$N_2O_5(g) + H_2O(1) \rightarrow 2HNO_3(1)$$

$$\Delta H^{0} = -76.6 \text{ kJ}$$

$$1/2 N_2(g) + 3/2 O_2(g) + 1/2 H_2(g) \rightarrow HNO_3(I)$$
  $\Delta H^0 = -174.1 \text{ kJ}$ 

$$\Delta H^{\circ} = -174.1 \text{ kJ}$$

#### Video 4 Practice Problems

Created by Melissa Maribel You can find the answer key at melissa.help/practice

5. Find the  $\triangle$ H for the following reaction:  $C_2H_6O(1) + 3O_2(g) \rightarrow 2CO_2(g) + 3H_2O(1)$ 

$$2C_2H_4O(1) + 2H_2O(1) \rightarrow 2C_2H_6O(1) + O_2(g)$$

$$\Delta H^{0} = 203.5 kJ$$

$$2CO_2(g) + 2H_2O(I) \rightarrow C_2H_4O(I) + 5/2 O_2(g)$$
  $\Delta H^O = 583.5 \text{ kJ}$ 

$$\Delta H^{0} = 583.5 \text{ kJ}$$

# Video 5 Practice Problems

Created by Melissa Maribel
You can find the answer key at melissa.help/practice

۱.	Find	the	perc	ent c	ompos	sition	by m	ass of	C in	Ca(	C2H30	02)2.					
2	. Fe <sub>2</sub> 0	3 is	69.9	4%	Fe by	mass	and	contai	ins 58	3.7g	of Fe	. Calc	ulate	the	mass	of F€	203.
3					a theo	oretica 1?	ul yie	ld of	15g d	and h	nas a	perce	nt yie	ld of	65%,		
					,												

# Video 5 Practice Problems

Created by Melissa Maribel
You can find the answer key at melissa.help/practice

4	. Find	the	percent	yield	if	6.0g	٥f	LiCl	are	actually	produced	and	the	theore	tical
	yield	is :	35.4g of	LiCl.											

5. A solution that is 25.0% by mass of  $C_3H_8O_3$  and contains 37g of  $C_3H_8O_3$ . Calculate the mass in grams of  $C_3H_8O_3$ . (density of solution = 1.06 g/mL)

# Video 6 Practice Problems

Created by Melissa Maribel
You can find the answer key at melissa.help/practice

1. Convert 161 in  $^3$  to liters. (1 ft = 12 in, 1 ft  $^3$  = 28.317 L)

2. Simplify the following units:

$$\left(\frac{\frac{\text{kg m}^2}{\text{s}^2}\right) \cdot \text{s}}{\frac{\text{kg m}}{\text{s}}}$$

# Video 6 Practice Problems

Created by Melissa Maribel

You can find the answer key at melissa.help/practice

3. Simplify the following units:

4. Simplify the following units:

$$\frac{M^2}{s}$$

5. Convert 2.1 mm<sup>3</sup> to cm<sup>3</sup>. (1mm =  $10^{-3}$ m, 1cm =  $10^{-2}$ m)

# Video 7 Practice Problems

#### Created by Melissa Maribel

You can find the answer key at melissa.help/practice

1.	Convert	28.9	nm	to	cm
----	---------	------	----	----	----

2. How many grams of Na are in a 8.2g sample of Na3PO4?

3. How many liters of NH3 are produced at STP if 80.28g of H2 gas are reacted in an excess of nitrogen? N2(g) + 3H2(g)  $\rightarrow$  2NH3 (g)

#### Video 7 Practice Problems

Created by Melissa Maribel
You can find the answer key at melissa.help/practice

4. How many moles of oxygen are needed to fully react 837.4g of C8H18?

 $2 C_8 H_{18} + 25 O_2 (g) \rightarrow 16 CO_2 (g) + 18 H_2 O (g)$ 

5. How many molecules are there in 230 grams of NH4OH?

#### Video 8 Practice Problems

Created by Melissa Maribel

# You can find the answer key at melissa.help/practice

Write the balanced chemical equation for the following questions:	
1. Sodium metal combines with chlorine to produce solid sodium chloride.	
2. Water decomposes to produce hydrogen gas and oxygen gas.	
3. Water vapor combines with sodium metal to produce aqueous sodium hydroxid and hydrogen gas.	e
4. When solid C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>12</sub> O <sub>6</sub> is burned in oxygen, carbon dioxide gas and water vapor formed.	- ar
5. Dissolved beryllium chloride reacts with dissolved silver nitrate to produce aqueous beryllium nitrate and a precipitate of silver chloride.	

For the best Chemistry resources shop melissamaribel.com

# Video 9 Practice Problems

Created by Melissa Maribel
You can find the answer key at melissa.help/practice

1. Solve for 
$$P_2$$
 in:  $\frac{P_1}{T_1} = \frac{P_2}{T_2}$ 

2. Solve for 
$$T_2$$
 in: 
$$\frac{P_1}{T_1} = \frac{P_2}{T_2}$$

3. Solve for 
$$\lambda$$
 in:  $E = \frac{hC}{\lambda}$ 

# Video 9 Practice Problems

Created by Melissa Maribel
You can find the answer key at melissa.help/practice

4. Solve for 
$$V_2$$
 in:  $\frac{P_1 V_1}{T_1} = \frac{P_2 V_2}{T_2}$ 

5. Solve for 
$$T_1$$
 in: 
$$\frac{P_1 V_1}{T_1} = \frac{P_2 V_2}{T_2}$$

# Video 10 Practice Problems

Created by Melissa Maribel
You can find the answer key at melissa.help/practice

1. Find the oxidation numbers for each element:  $PtCl_6^{2-}$ 

2. Find the oxidation numbers for each element: Al203

#### Video 10 Practice Problems

Created by Melissa Maribel
You can find the answer key at melissa.help/practice

3. Pb has an average atomic mass of 207.19 amu. The three major isotopes of Pb are Pb-206 (205.98 amu), Pb-207 (206.98 amu), Pb-208 (207.98 amu). If the isotopes of Pb-207 and Pb-208 are present in equal amounts, calculate the percent abundance of Pb-206, Pb-207, and Pb-208.

### Video 10 Practice Problems

Created by Melissa Maribel
You can find the answer key at melissa.help/practice

4. Find t	the	oxidation	numbers	for	each	element:	H3ASO3
-----------	-----	-----------	---------	-----	------	----------	--------

5. Br has an atomic mass of 79.904 amu and has two naturally occurring isotopes  $^{79}\mathrm{Br}$  and  $^{81}\mathrm{Br}$  with masses of 78.9183 amu and 80.9163 amu.

Find the percent abundance of each isotope.

#### Video II Practice Problems

Created by Melissa Maribel
You can find the answer key at melissa.help/practice

1. A metal with a mass of 5.0g and temperature of 0°C is placed in a glass of 1.0g of water with a temperature of 25°C. What is the final temperature after both substances have reached equilibrium? ( $C_{\text{metal}} = 0.79 \text{ J/g}^{\circ}\text{C}$ ,  $C_{\text{H}_2\text{O}} = 4.184 \text{ J/g}^{\circ}\text{C}$ )

#### Video II Practice Problems

Created by Melissa Maribel
You can find the answer key at melissa.help/practice

2. Calculate the density of  $CO_2$  gas at 745 mmHg and  $65^{\circ}C$  (1 atm = 760 mmHg).

3. What is the density of chlorine gas at 1.0 atm and 273K?

#### Video II Practice Problems

Created by Melissa Maribel
You can find the answer key at melissa.help/practice

4	Find	the	ratio	٥f	effusion	rates	٥f	$GO_2$	and	No	
т.	1 1110	uie	1 6 1 1 0	U I	ELLASION	IWIES	UI	-	$\alpha$	' 1''	

5. A 8.93 g sample of an unknown gas occupies a volume of 0.970 L at 1.75 atm and 304 K. What is the identity of the unknown gas?

#### Video 12 Practice Problems

Created by Melissa Maribel
You can find the answer key at melissa.help/practice

1. Determine the heat of vaporization using the data below:

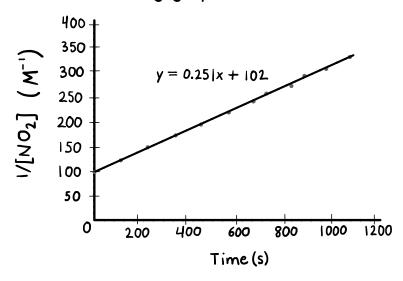
Temperature (K)	Pressure (torr)
65	129.5
70	289.5
75	568.8
80	1027
85	רורו

2. Determine the heat of vaporization of a graph with a trendline of y = -3703x + 18.4

#### Video 12 Practice Problems

Created by Melissa Maribel
You can find the answer key at melissa.help/practice

Use the following graph for numbers 3-5:



- 3. Determine the rate constant
- 4. Determine the reaction order
- 5. What would the concentration be of NO2 at 2000s?

#### Video 13 Practice Problems

Created by Melissa Maribel
You can find the answer key at melissa.help/practice

1. A reaction contains 0.120M CO and 0.120M  $H_2O$ . Calculate all concentrations at equilibrium for the below reaction:  $CO(g) + H_2O(g) \stackrel{\leftarrow}{\rightarrow} CO_2(g) + H_2(g)$  (K=102 at 500K)

#### Video 13 Practice Problems

Created by Melissa Maribel
You can find the answer key at melissa.help/practice

2. If a chemist started mixing 0.050 mol of  $H_2$  and 0.060 mol of  $I_2$  in a 4.50 L flask. What would the concentrations at equilibrium be for each gas? (K=54.3)

$$H_2(g) + I_2(g) - 2 HI (g)$$

# Video 14 Practice Problems

Created by Melissa Maribel
You can find the answer key at melissa.help/practice

1. If  $[H_30^+]=1.8 \times 10^{-4} M$ , what is the pH of the solution?

2. Find the  $[H_3O^+]$  of a solution with a pH of 4.8.

# Video 14 Practice Problems

Created by Melissa Maribel
You can find the answer key at melissa.help/practice

3. Determine the ratio of NaF to HF needed to form a buffer with a pH of 4.02.

 $(Ka = 3.50 \times 10^{-4})$ 

4. Find the activation energy (Ea) if  $K=0.051s^{-1}$ ,  $A=1.2\times10^{13}s^{-1}$ , R=8.314 J/mol K, T=305K ( $K=Ae^{-Ea/RT}$ )

For the best Chemistry resources shop melissamaribel.com