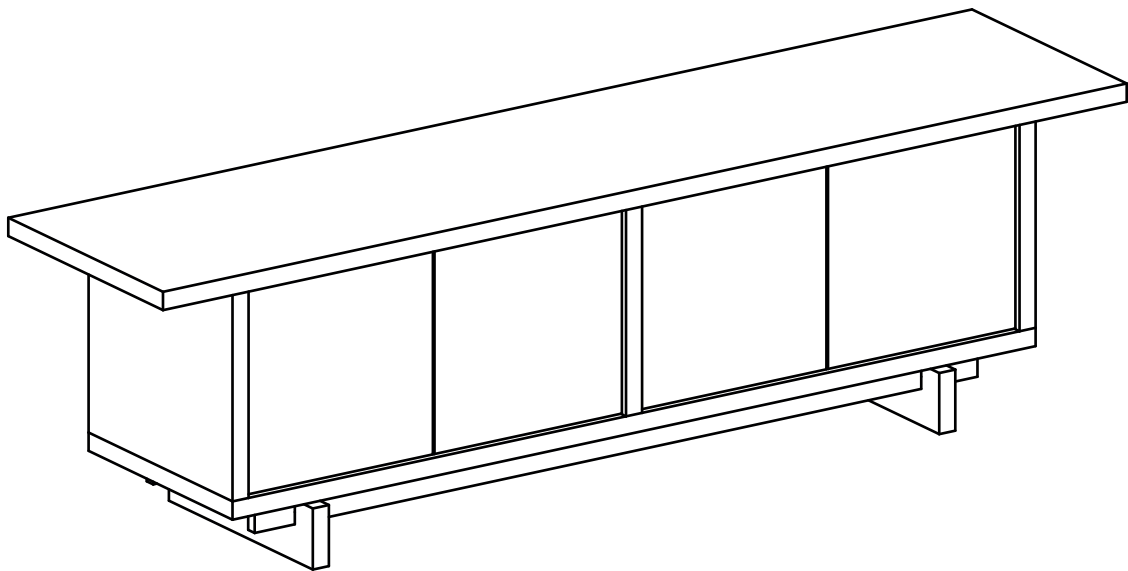
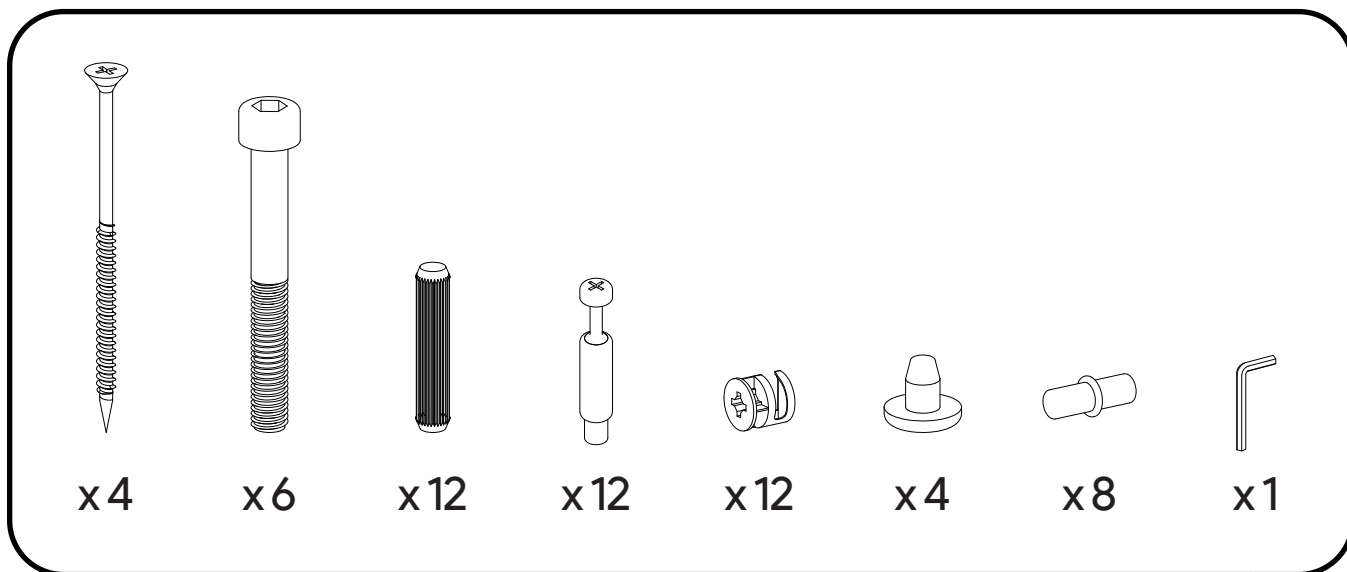
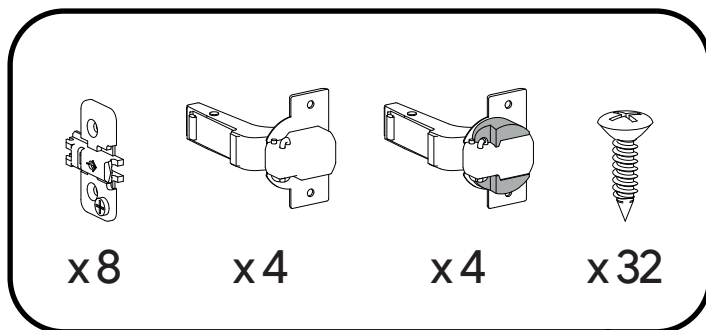
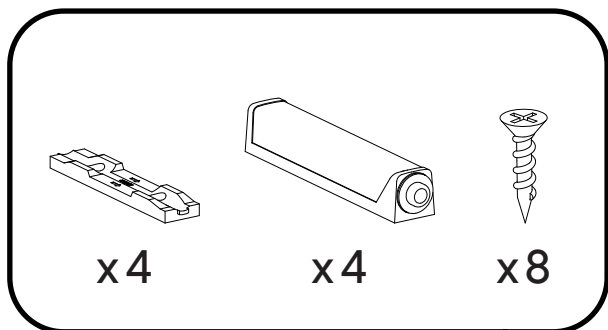
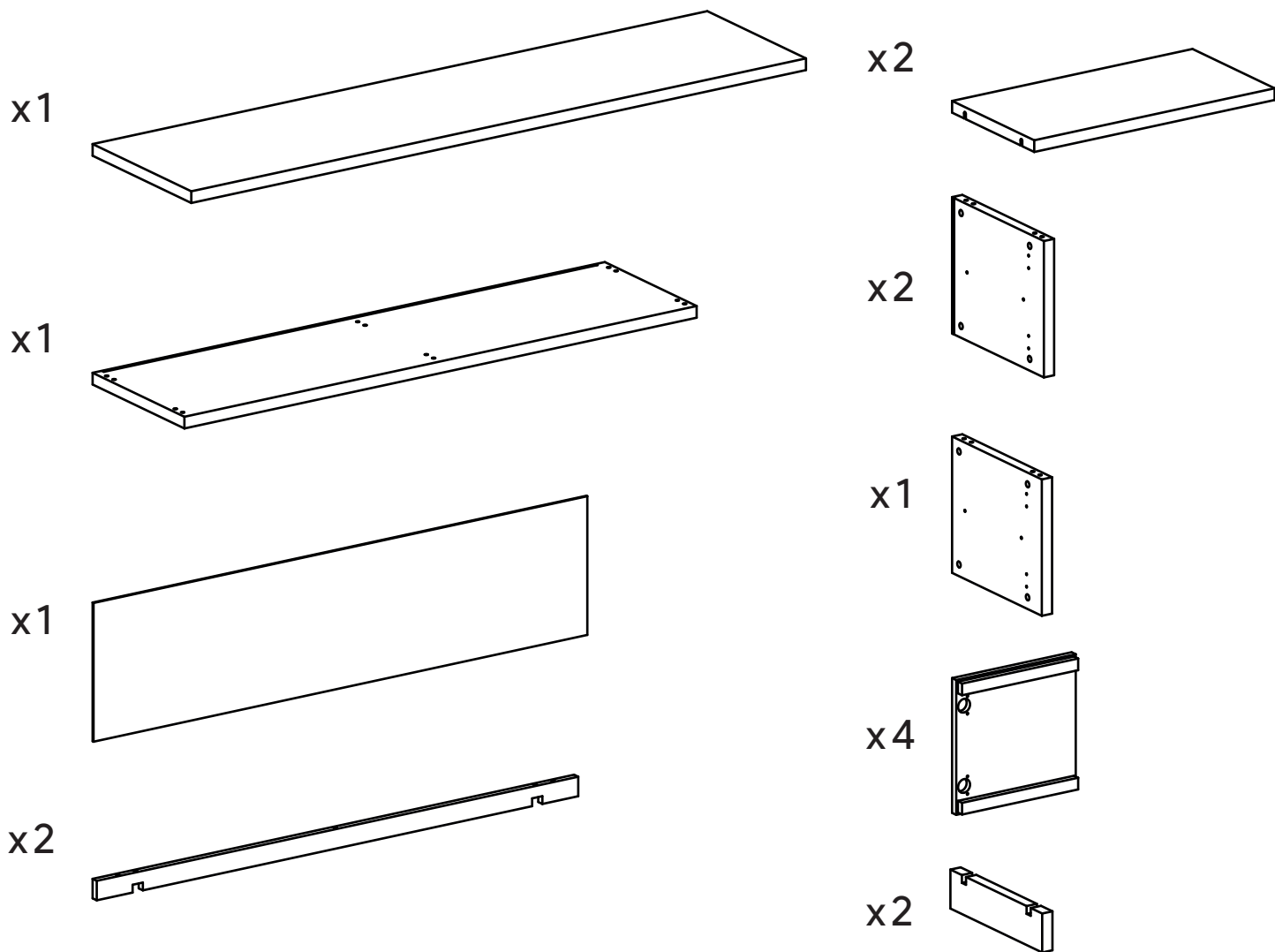
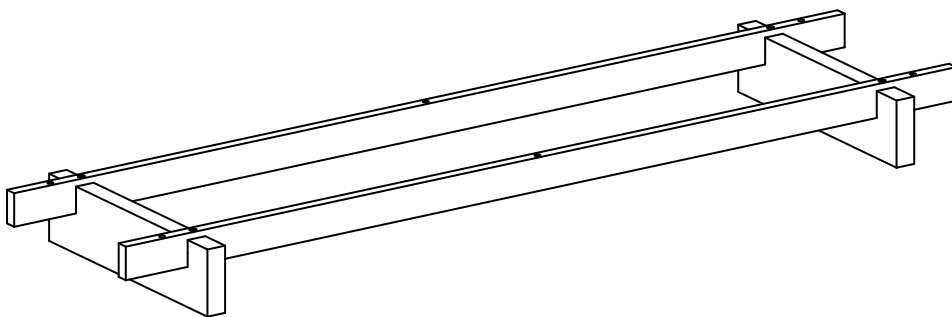
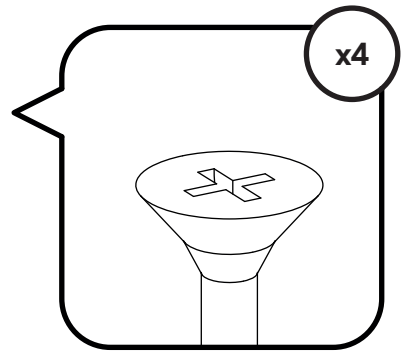
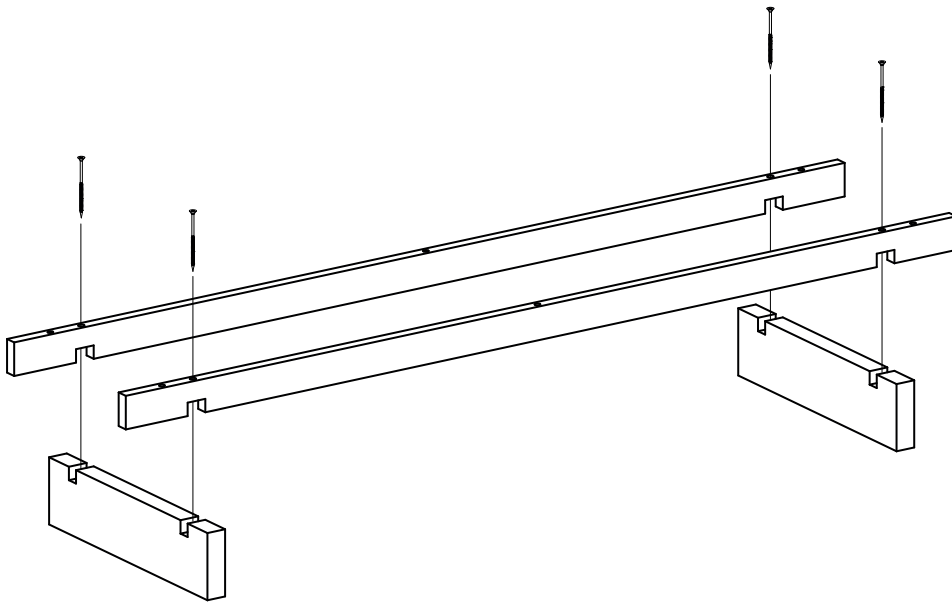
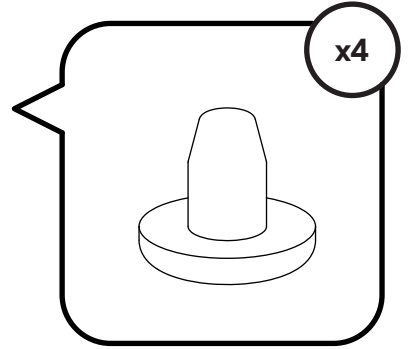
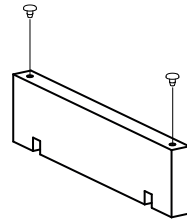
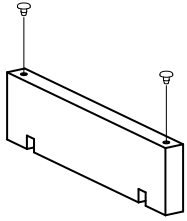


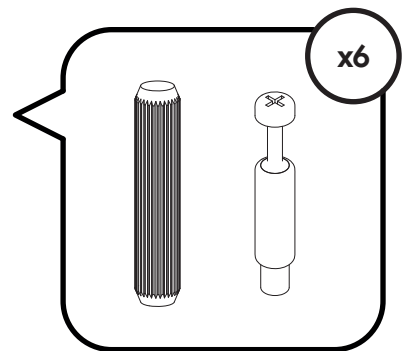
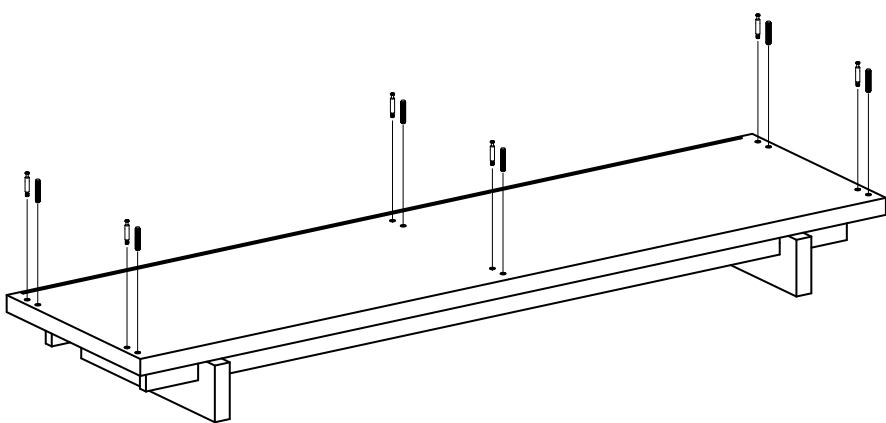
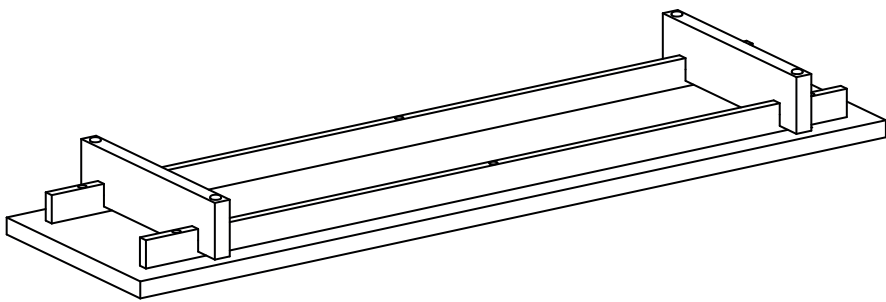
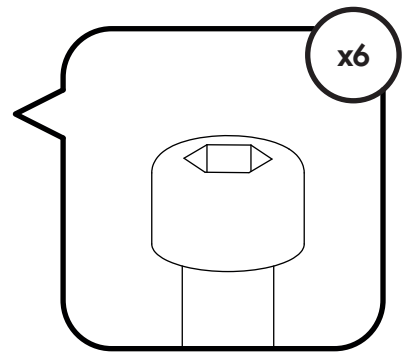
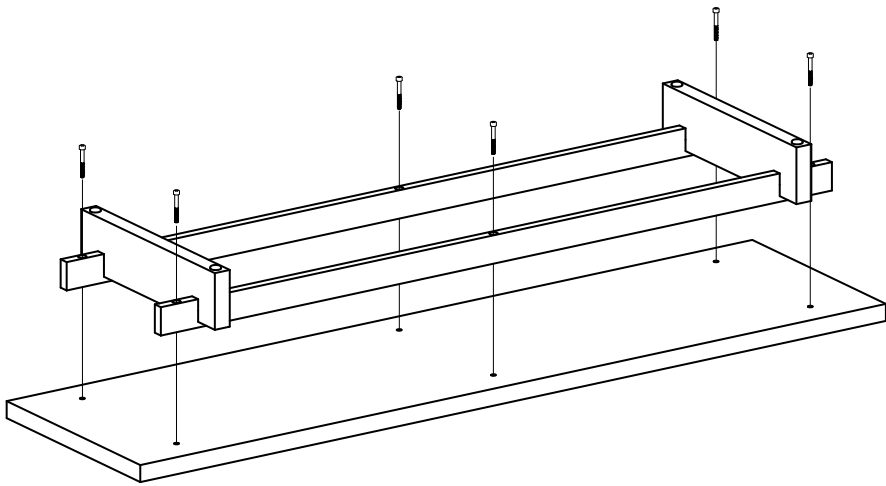


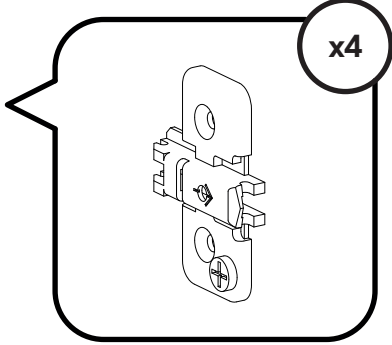
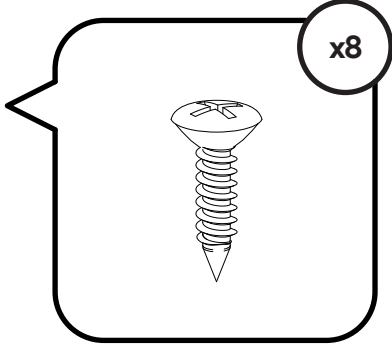
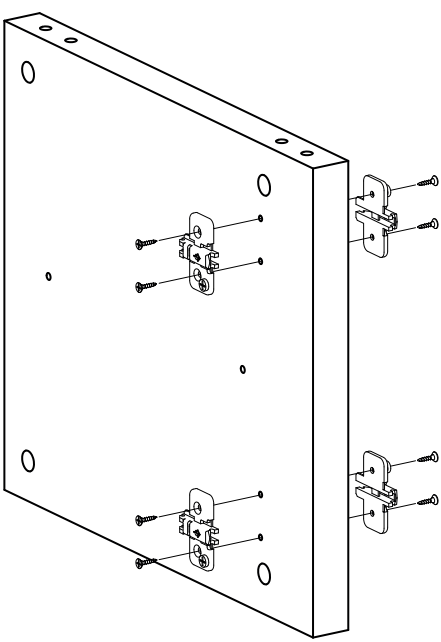
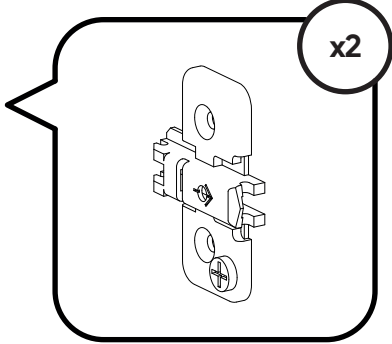
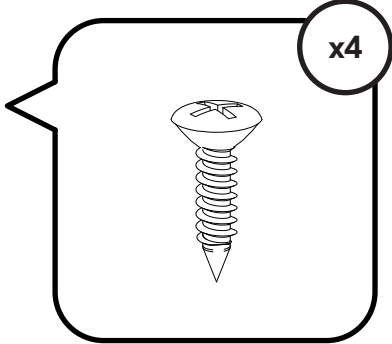
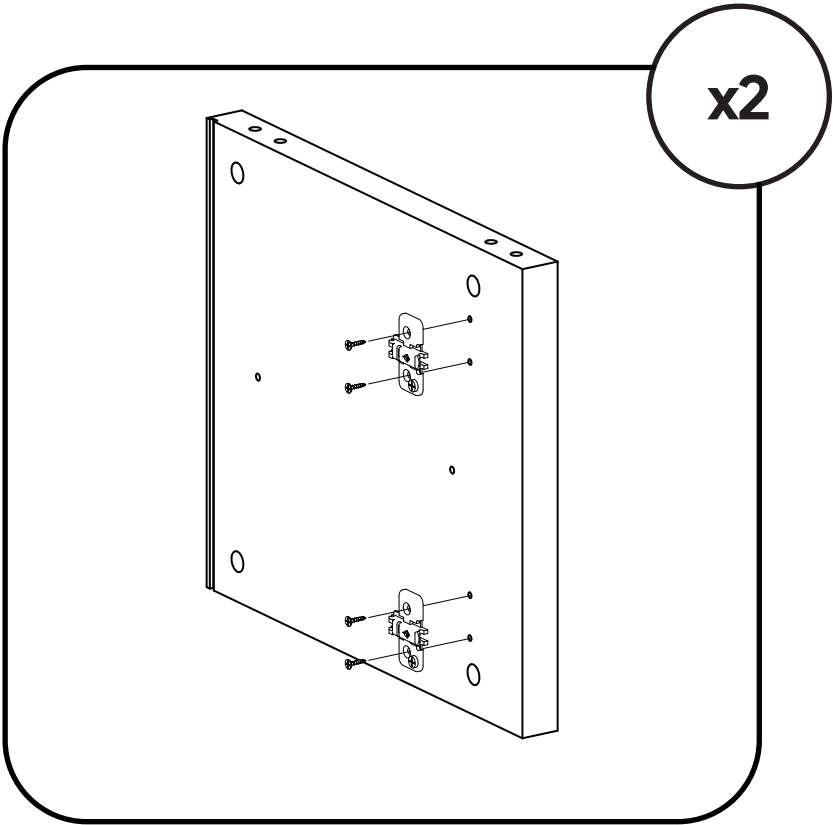
Mueble TV Pada
Pada TV Stand
Meuble TV Pada
Pada TV Möbel

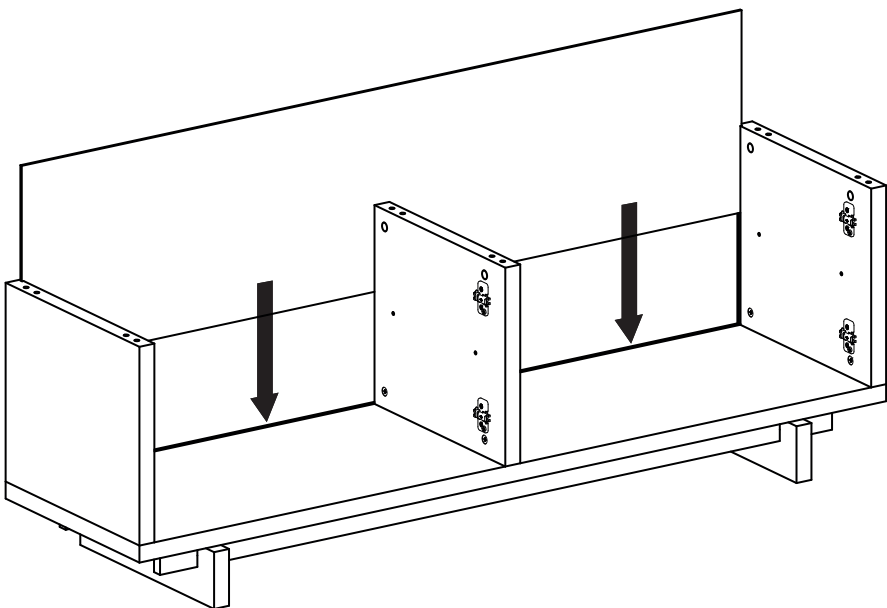
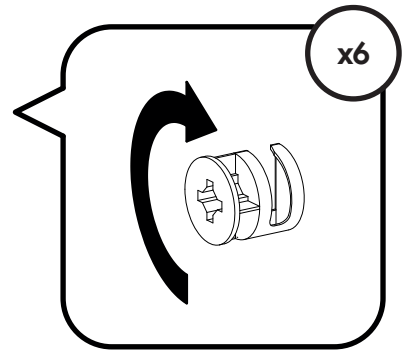
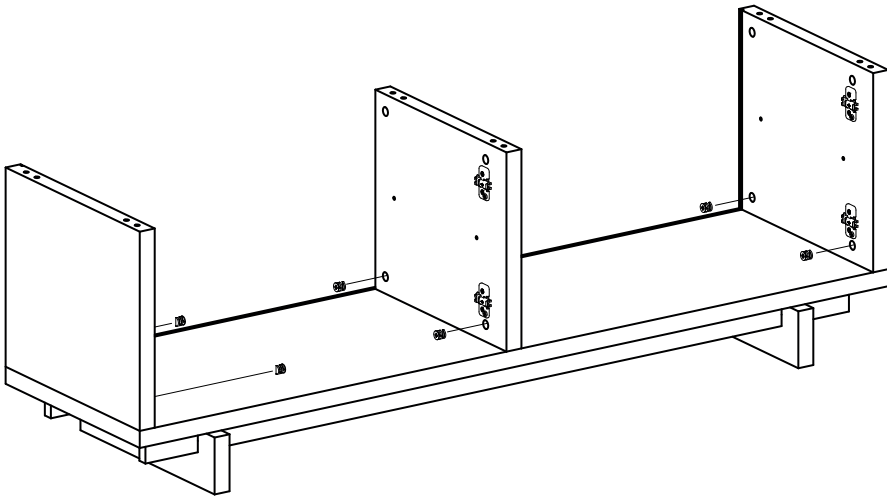
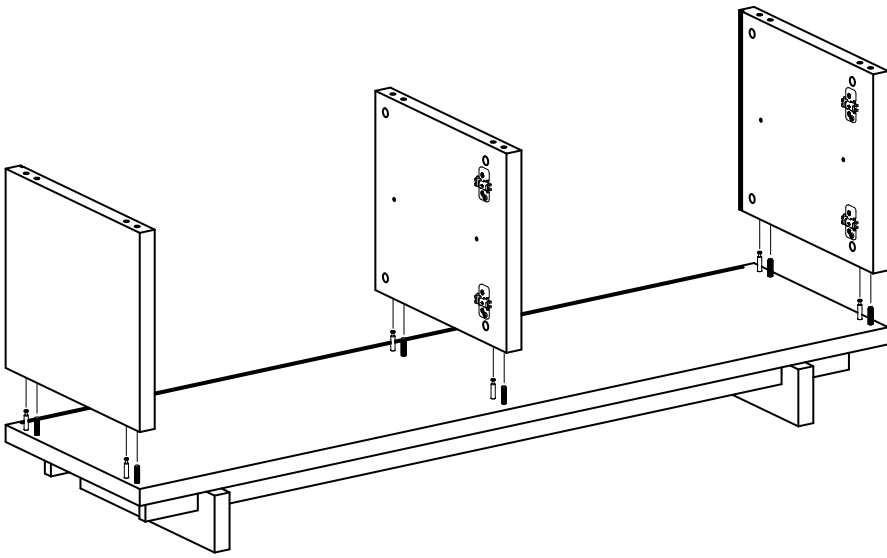


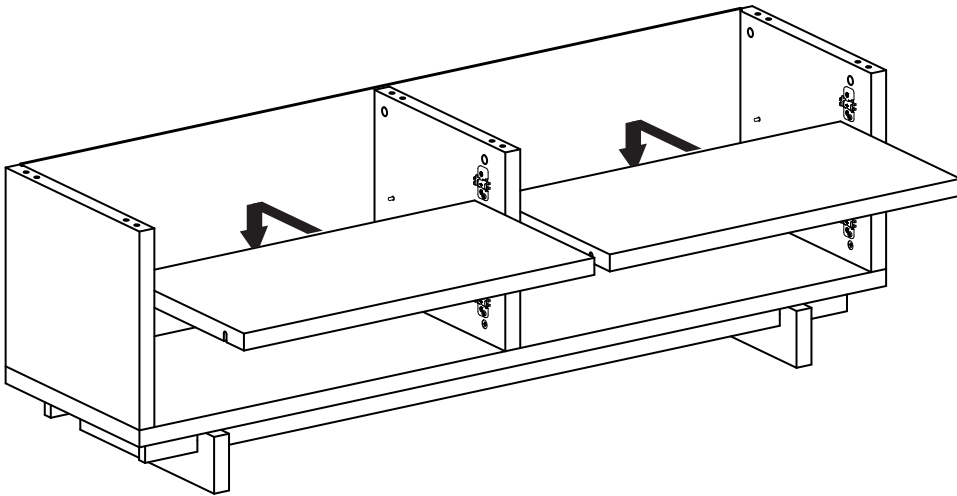
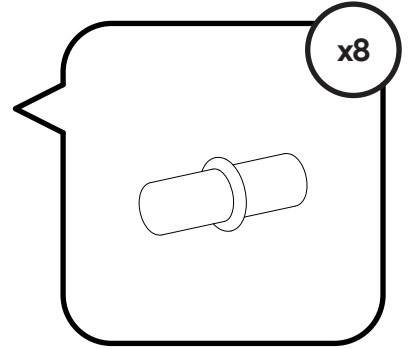
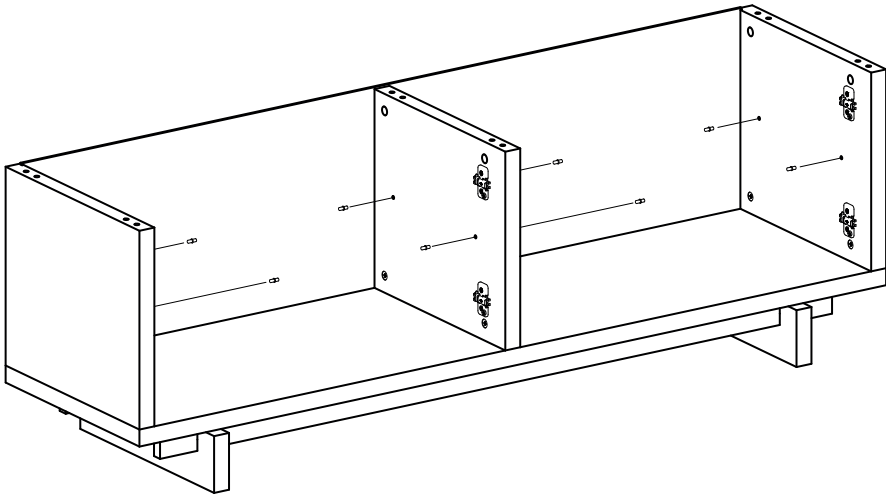




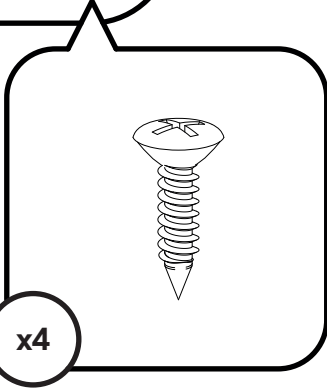
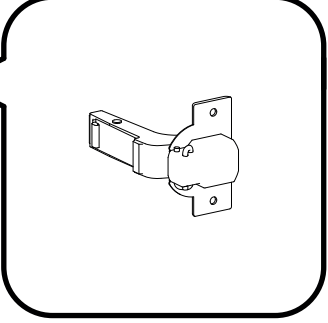
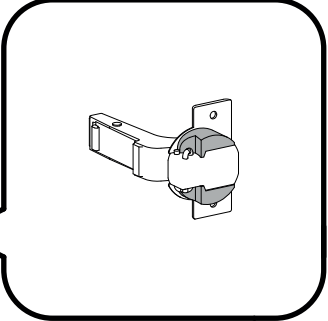
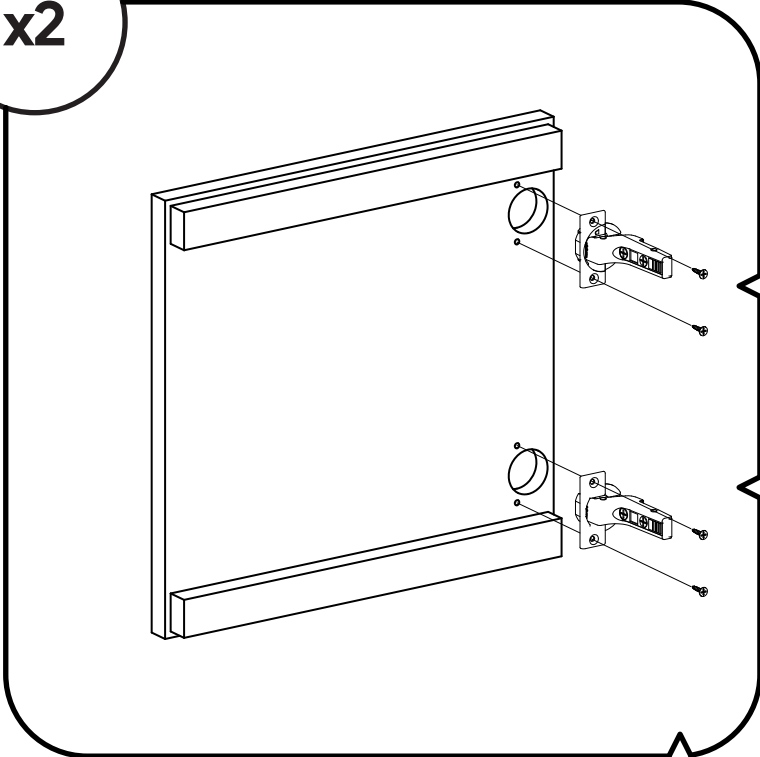




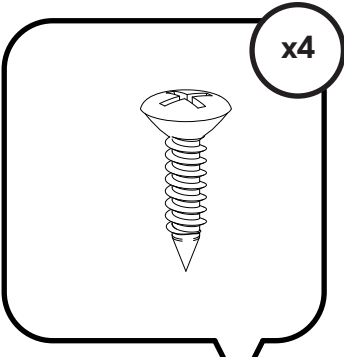




x2



x4



x4

x2

