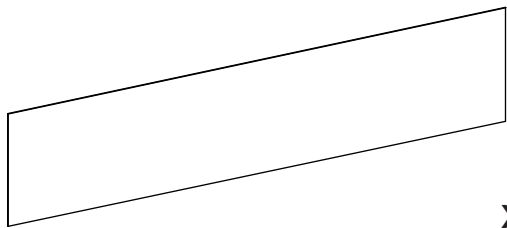
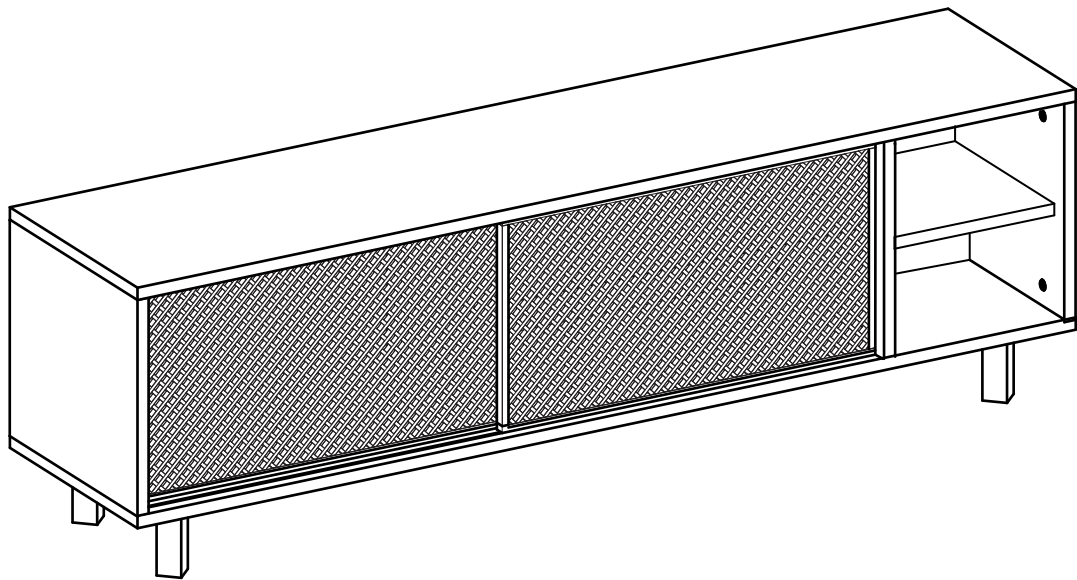
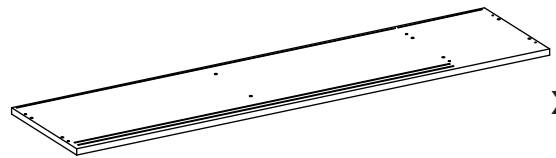


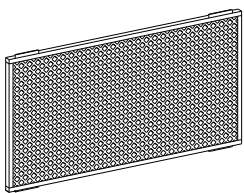
Mueble TV Mora
 TV Stand Mora
 Meuble TV Mora
 TV Möbel Mora



x1



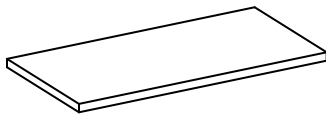
x2



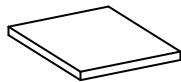
x2



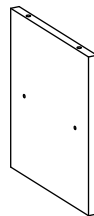
x5



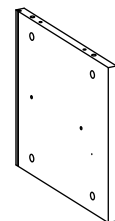
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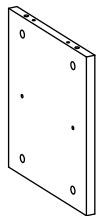
x1



x1



x2



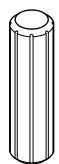
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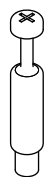
x5



x15



x16



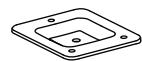
x12



x12



x8



x5

