

# <u>LaserShields</u>

# **Laser Safety**

Under EN 60825-1 classification scheme, lasers are classified into seven hazard classes depending on the accessible emission limits. The scheme is a measure of the laser's ability to produce injuries to personnel. The classes are as follows:

**Class 1:** the radiation is not dangerous and no protection equipment needed Class 1M: the radiation is not dangerous when used without optical instruments but may become dangerous when used in combination with optical instruments - no protective equipment required if used without optical instruments

#### Class 2: The radiation emitted is not dangerous due to aversion responses including the blink reflex – no protective equipment needed

Class 2M: The radiation emitted is not dangerous due to aversion responses including the blink reflex but may become dangerous when used with optical instruments - no protective equipment required if used without optical instruments

Class 3R: The radiation from these lasers exceeds the maximum permissible exposure values so is dangerous to the eyes and safety glasses are recommended

Class 3B: Direct laser view is dangerous so safety glasses are mandatory Class 4: Both direct and diffuse radiation is dangerous so personal safety equipment is necessary

# **Understanding Laser Filter** Specifications.

In EN207:2009, lasers are divided into 4 regimes, depending on whether they are continuous wave (cw) or pulsed:-

Designation	Laser Type	Pulse width
D	Continuous wave (CW) laser	>250ms
I	Long pulse length laser	1us < I < 250ms
R	Q-switched pulsed laser	1ns < R < 1us
М	Mode locked (ultrafast) pulsed laser	< 1ns, eg picosecond, femtosecond

In accordance with EN207:2009, after testing, the eyewear is clearly marked to specify the minimum level of protection afforded by the filter and

For example on a filter you may see: -

D LB7 + R LB4 so what does it mean? 180-315: identifies the minimum and maximum wavelength range in nm **D LB7:** identifies the laser type, in this case D, which is CW, and LB7 indicates the level of protection across the specified wavelength range with a minimum OD of 7.\*

**R LB4:** identifies the laser type in this case R which is Q-switched pulsed, and LB4 indicates the level of protection across the specified wavelength range with a minimum OD of 4.\*

\* OD (Optical Density) is not the whole story. The eyewear has to be able to attenuate the beam to provide protection and also withstand a given power or energy density. EN207:2009 therefore takes into account the power or energy density of the incident beam that the filter (and frame) can withstand, ie the damage threshold. Both should be able to withstand a direct hit of laser radiation of specified power/ energy and duration – and should retain their blocking properties for 5 seconds for a CW laser or 50 pulses for pulsed lasers.

The damage threshold consideration takes precedence in determining the LB rating, eg a filter demonstrating an OD of 6 but only passing the damage threshold test equivalent for a filter with OD2, would be labelled LB2. By way of a real example, take the EC2 filter which has an OD at 10600nm of greater than 7, but under EN207:2010 it has an LB rating at 10600nm of LB3. With a given LB number, the OD at that wavelength will always be greater than the LB number, ie with an LB5 rating the OD will be at least 5, etc.

This is the main difference between the USA (ANSI) standard, which only takes OD into account when specifying laser protection, and the European standard which take into account the OD and the damage threshold of the filter and the frame.

#### **Argon/ Doubled Nd:YAG** | Filter Specification

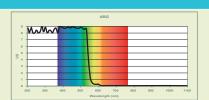
ARG

OD 7+@ 190-532nm Colour Orange % VLT 48%

M rated for ultrafast

Material Polycarbonate

D LB7 + IR LB4 @ 180-315nm DIRM LB6 @ >315-532nm



# **Excimer/CO<sub>2</sub>** | Filter Specification

EC2

OD 7+@ 190-398nm OD 7+ @9,000-11,000nm

M rated Colour Clear for ultrafast

% VLT 93% Material Polycarbonate D LB7 + IR LB4 @ 190-315nm DIRM LB5 @ >315-398nm DI LB3 @ 9,000-11,000nm



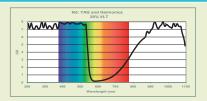
#### Nd:YAG + Harmonics | Filter Specification

DBY

OD 7+@ 190-534nm OD 7+@ 960-1064nm

for ultrafast lasers

OD 6+@ 925-1070nm **M** rated OD 5+ @ 850-925nm Colour Amber % VLT 35% Material Polycarbonate D LB7 + R LB4 @ 180-315nm D LB5 + IRM LB6 @ >315-534nm DIRM LB5 @ 850-925nm D LB5 + IRM LB6 @ >925-980nm D LB6 + IRM LB7 @ >980-1064nm DIRM LB5 @ >1064-1085nm



### Infra Red Diode Lasers | Filter Specification



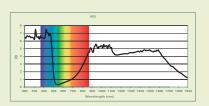
# M rated

for ultrafast

OD 6+@180-450nm OD 6+ @ 180-450nm OD 3+@820-1720nm OD 4+ @ 870-1600nm OD 5+@ 940-1070nm Colour Green % VLT 19%

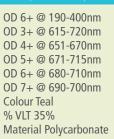
Material Polycarbonate

D LB6 @ 180-315nm DR LB4 @ >315-400nm DIR LB2 @ >770-820nm DIR LB3 @ 820-865nm DIR LB4 @ 865-940nm DIRM LB5 @ >940-1064nm DIRM LB4 @ 1064-1400nm DI LB2 @ >1400-1850nm



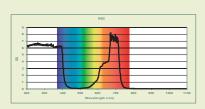
# **Ruby/HeNe** | Filter Specification

#### RB2



D LB6 @ 180-315nm R LB4 @ 180-400nm DR LB4 @ >315-400nm DIR LB3 @ >615-660nm DIR LB4 @ 660-665nm D LB4 + IR LB5 @ >665-715nm

IR LB7 @ 694nm



# Ti:Sapphire/Nd:YAG + Harmonics | Filter Specification

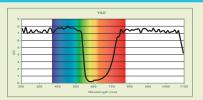
# **YAD**



for ultrafast lasers

OD 7+@ 180-534nm OD 5+@ 720-730nm OD 6+@>730-740nm OD 7+@ >740-1070nm Colour Amber % VLT 11% Material Polycarbonate

D LB7 + R LB4 @ >180-315nm D LB5 + IRM LB6 @ >315-534nm D LB5 + IRM LB6 @ 730-740nm D LB6 + IRM LB7 @ >740-1070nm



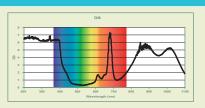
# **Diode** | Filter Specification

### **DI6**



% VLT 35%

DIR LB3 @ 670-690nm DIR LB3 @ 808-1050nm DIR LB2 @ 665-<670nm DIR LB2 @ >690-698nm DIR LB2 @ 790-<808nm DIR LB2 @ >1050-1080nm DIR LB1 @ >610-664 + 735-789nm



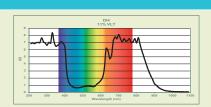
#### **Diode** | Filter Specification

#### **DI4**



D LB7 + R LB3 @ 180-315nm D LB5 + R LB6 @ >315-395nm

DR LB4 @ 625-830nm DIR LB3 @ >830-850nm I LB4 @ 625-670nm I LB5 @ >670-800nm I LB4 @ >800-830nm



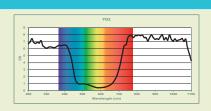
# Nd:YAG/Ti:Sapphire | Filter Specification

#### YG2

# M rated

for ultrafast lasers

OD 6+@ 180-400nm OD 5+@ 720-1090nm OD 7+ @ 750-1064nm Colour Amber % VLT 25% Material Polycarbonate D LB6 + R LB4 @ 180-315nm DR LB4 @ >315-400nm DM LB5 @ 720-725nm IR LB5 @ 720-750nm DM LB6 @ >725-1075nm IRM LB7 @ >750-1064nm IR LB5 @ >1064-1075nm



#### **Mineral Glass** | Filter Specification

FG1

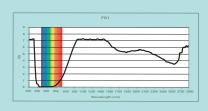
OD 3+@ 850-2800nm OD 5+@ 950-1010nm OD 4+ @ 900-2600nm OD 7+ @ >1010-1500nm OD 5+@ >1500-2350nm OD 5+ @ >2800-10600nm Colour Clear % VLT 75% **Mineral Glass** 

DIR I R3 @ 850-900nm

DIR LB4 @ >900-950 + >1400-2200nm DIR LB5 @ >950-1000nm

DIR LB6 @ >1000-1063nm D LB6 + IRM LB7Y @ >1063-1400nm

DI LB4 @ 2900-3200nm + 10600nm Available in frame styles #37 or #11 only



We offer a range of frame styles which can be worn on their own or over prescription glasses. Some of the latest frame styles eg #34 can take prescription inserts.



- Universal style.
- Comfortable over prescription frames or alone.
- Soft touch frame.



- Universal style.
- Comfortable over prescription frames or alone
- Soft touch frame.





- Sleek stylish fit.
- Removable prescription insert.
- Soft temples.



- Modern universal style (medium).
- Adjustable temples.
- Comfortable over prescription frames or alone.
- Full field of view.



- Modern fitover style (large).
- Soft touch nylon frame.
- Full field of view.



- Universal style (large).
- Comfortable over prescription frames or alone.
- Full field of view.



The Patient I-Shield is fully adjustable, unbreakable and features a bendto-fit nosepiece offering revolutionary patient laser safety. The brushed stainless steel tight orbital area eye covers provide high level protection from laser radiation and are ideal for procedures close to the patient's eyes. We hold all of the following listed LaserShields in stock in Edinburgh for immediate delivery. They can be purchased securely, on-line from our web shop at **www.photonicshop.co.uk**. We will continue to add to this list, so please check our website or contact us directly if you need a filter which is not listed here. Alternative frame styles as shown are available for same price, however delivery time is around 4 weeks from order.

Filter Type	Frame Style	Price £ (excl VAT)	Availability
ARG	39	110	In stock
EC2	900	75	In stock
DBY	39	135	In stock
IRD	39	130	In stock
RB2	39	120	In stock
YAD	36/39	190	In stock
DI6	39	120	In stock
DI4	36	120	In stock
YG2	39	140	In stock
FG1	37/11	210	In stock



Each LaserShield comes in it's own protective case with cleaning accessory and securing strap

#### **Photonic Solutions Ltd**

Unit 2.2 Quantum Court Heriot-Watt University Research Park Edinburgh, EH14 4AP

T: 0131 664 8122 F: 0131 449 7301

E: sales@photonicsolutions.co.uk

www.photonicsolutions.co.uk

Webshop
www.photonicshop.co.uk