

#### MINDS-i® PRODUCT SAFETY INFORMATION

When safety precautions are followed, your MINDS-i® system will provide years of enjoyment. Use care and good sense at all times when operating this product. Failure to use your system in a safe, sensible manner can result in injury or damage to property. You and you alone must insure that the instructions are carefully followed and all safety precautions are obeyed.

- Water can cause the electronics to short out and can cause permanent damage.
- Always turn on the transmitter before turning on the receiver.
- Fully extend the transmitter antenna before operating your vehicle.
- Before turning on your radio system, check to make sure that no one else is running on the same frequency.
- CHOKING HAZARD: Do not allow children under age 3 or any individuals who have a tendency to place objects in their mouths to play with any part of the MINDS-i system, including, but not limited to: connectors, pieces, electronics, radio transmitters, wheels, tires. The system contains small parts which could accidentally be swallowed and cause suffocation.
- When the system is powered and/or in motion, keep fingers, face, tools, loose clothing, hair, and all other body parts away from gears, wheels, etc. Do no wear gloves while operating machinery. Even plastic parts can pinch, cut, or crush.
- The transmitter's antenna could also cause injury if played with violently or pointed towards someone's face.
- Never operate your MINDS-i® system on streets or in any areas where full-size vehicles are.
- Do not pick up your MINDS-i® system when it is in motion.
- Never charge, run or store your MINDS-i® system in a location subject to high temperatures, low temperatures or high humidity.

Do not store in direct sunlight.

- To avoid electronic malfunction, do not allow the vehicle to become wet. Short circuits will produce a very strong electrical current. Should your MINDS-i® system become wet, stop using it immediately.
- WARNING! Electrocution Hazard. Do not use the materials provided for other than its intended purpose.
- Do not put it into fire.
- Always use recommended batteries. If improper batteries are used, they may become hot, leak and may rupture.
- Do not attempt to recharge non-rechargeable batteries.
- Only batteries of the same equivalent type as recommended are to be used. Do not mix old and new batteries.
- Exhausted batteries are to be removed from the system and replaced with new ones. Recycle all used batteries.
- Do not lick batteries. If battery appears to be leaking or has a crystalline deposit on the outside, dispose of it immediately (wear gloves when handling, preferably nitrile or other non-reactive material).
- Do not run a wire between battery terminals, as wire will get very hot, can be irreparably damaged or explode.
- Make sure the batteries are installed with the correct polarity as shown. Do not disassemble your batteries. Never allow them to become hot or to burn. To avoid short-circuits, avoid getting them wet. Do not short circuit batteries.
- If liquid from inside the batteries contacts your skin or clothes, wash them with water. If leaked battery fluid gets into your eyes, flush them immediately with cool water and seek medical attention. Do not rub eyes.
- Always wear safety glasses to protect your eyes. Note that normal glasses, while usually made of impact-resistant plastic, will not afford sufficient protection from shrapnel or flying debris.
- Always wear close-toed shoes to protect your feet from heavy or sharp objects, which might be dropped.
- If you have long hair, keep it tied back or under a hat to avoid it becoming caught in moving parts.
- The MINDS-i® system contains small parts. Do not ingest. Do not insert into any orifice (e.g. nostrils, ears, etc).
- The system contains metal parts. Cutting or bending can cause parts to break; resulting in sharp edges which can cut skin.
- Battery disposal. Do not throw batteries into the trash, especially rechargeable batteries. Contact your local waste disposal office for information on battery disposal. Batteries should be stored as directed by your local hazardous materials disposal office until pickup (usually in a hard sided waterproof, non-conductive container, e.g. a plastic bucket).

WARNING! IMPORTANT! RESPONSIBLE ADULT SUPERVISION IS REQUIRED FOR CHILDREN UNDER THE AGE OF 14. THIS PRODUCT IS NOT DESIGNED FOR UNSUPERVISED USE BY CHILDREN YOUNGER THAN 14 YEARS OLD.

All pictures descriptions and specifications found in this instruction manual are subject to change without notice.

MINDS-i® maintains no responsibility for inadvertent errors in this manual. Visit mindsieducation.com for the latest updates and information.

MINDS-i® is a high-performance Construction/RC/Robotics System, which is NOT intended for use on the public roads or congested areas where its operation may conflict with or disrupt pedestrian or vehicular traffic. Read all enclosed information before operating. Fully illustrated, step-by-step instructions describe adjustment, operation, and required maintenance procedures. MINDS-i® should not be operated in a crowd, or without adequate space. In an effort to continually upgrade our products, MINDS-i® reserves the right to make improvements and modifications to this system, which may not be reflected in the photographs and specifications printed on this box. PROPOSITION 65 WARNING: This product contains chemicals known to the State of California to cause cancer and/or birth defects or other reproductive harm.

Terms & Conditions: All orders placed with MINDS-i, Inc (phone, fax, mail, Internet/web & email) constitute the acknowledgment and acceptance of all conditions listed below. All purchases remain the property of MINDS-i®, Inc until paid for in full. All orders shipped to a Washington State address must pay sales tax as required by the Washington State Department of Revenue. In the event that an order placed on our web-site does not calculate sales tax and the order is being shipped to a Washington State address, MINDS-i® will calculate the sales tax when the order is processed and call or email the customer with the new amount. All prices, materials, design, color, contents included with a product and product specifications are subject to change without notice. Some product images may be shown with optional items that are sold separately. Depending on the products ordered and the destination of the order, certain shipping services may not be available. MINDS-i® will not be responsible for pricing errors and may cancel the order. Orders will not be shipped until all Credit Card information is verified and matched. All other orders (check or money order) will not be shipped until payment has been received in full. All unpaid orders will be canceled after 30 calendar days. All weights shown for products are used for shipping calculation only and may not reflect actual weight of the product.

Product Warranty: MINDS-i® warrants to the original buyer that our products are free from defects in materials and workmanship for a period of 120 days from the original date of purchase (original purchase receipt required). This warranty does not cover abuse, misuse, incorrect wiring, modifications, alterations, connector damage, wear and tear or robot competition damage. If the Product is determined to be defective within the warranty period, MINDS-i® or its authorized service provider will, at our sole option, repair or replace any defective parts free of charge, or refund the purchase price. What you must do: Return the Product in its original packaging or packaging affording equal protection, freight prepaid, with proof of purchase, to an authorized MINDS-i® service provider. You are responsible for all shipping charges. For more information, contact MINDS-i® at (509) 252-5767 or info@mymindsi. com.

Shipping Errors and Defective Products: Claims for shipping shortages, errors, or defective materials must be in writing and received by MINDS-i® within ten (10) days after receipt of shipment by buyer. Failure to make such claim within the stated period shall constitute an irrevocable acceptance of the goods and an admission that the goods fully comply with all the terms and conditions of the buyer's order.

MINDS-i® is Designed and Manufactured in the United States Some components are manufactured in China and the Philippines.

Patents US 7,517,270; US 7,410,225; US 7,736,211; US 7,841,923; MX 288350; CN ZL 200680044576.1; Additional Patents Pending. Trademarks 3,420,137 and 3,487,694 Copyright © 2014 MINDS-i Inc. All rights reserved.

MINDS-i, Inc 22819 East Appleway Avenue Liberty Lake, WA 99019 USA



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## **CONNECTOR ASSEMBLY AND USAGE**

**HELPFUL INSTRUCTIONAL VIDEOS AVAILABLE AT: mindsieducation.com** 













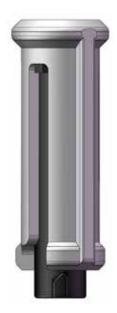


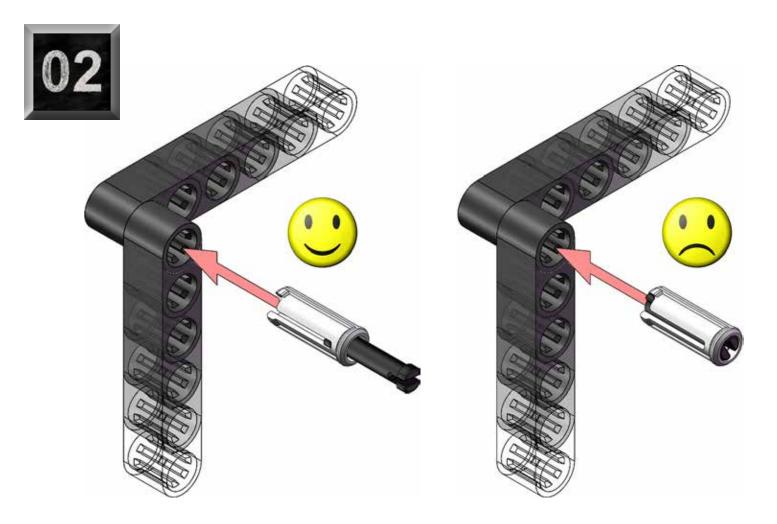




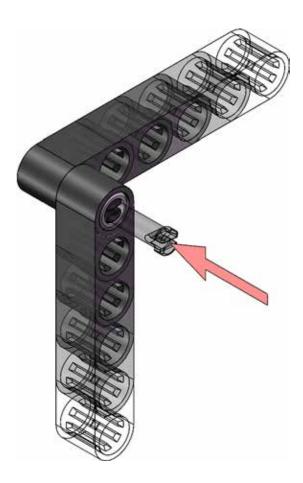




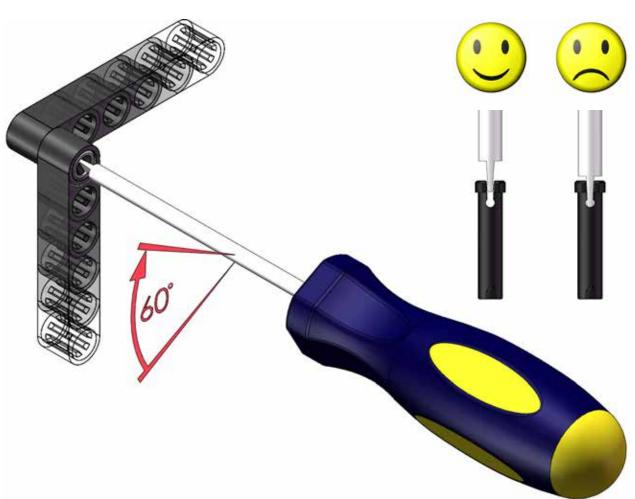


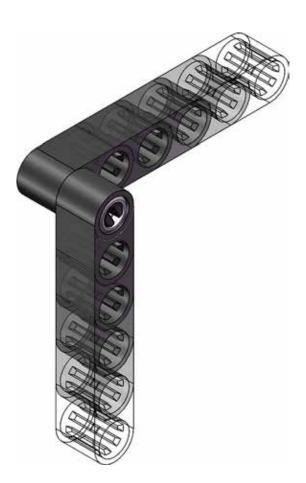


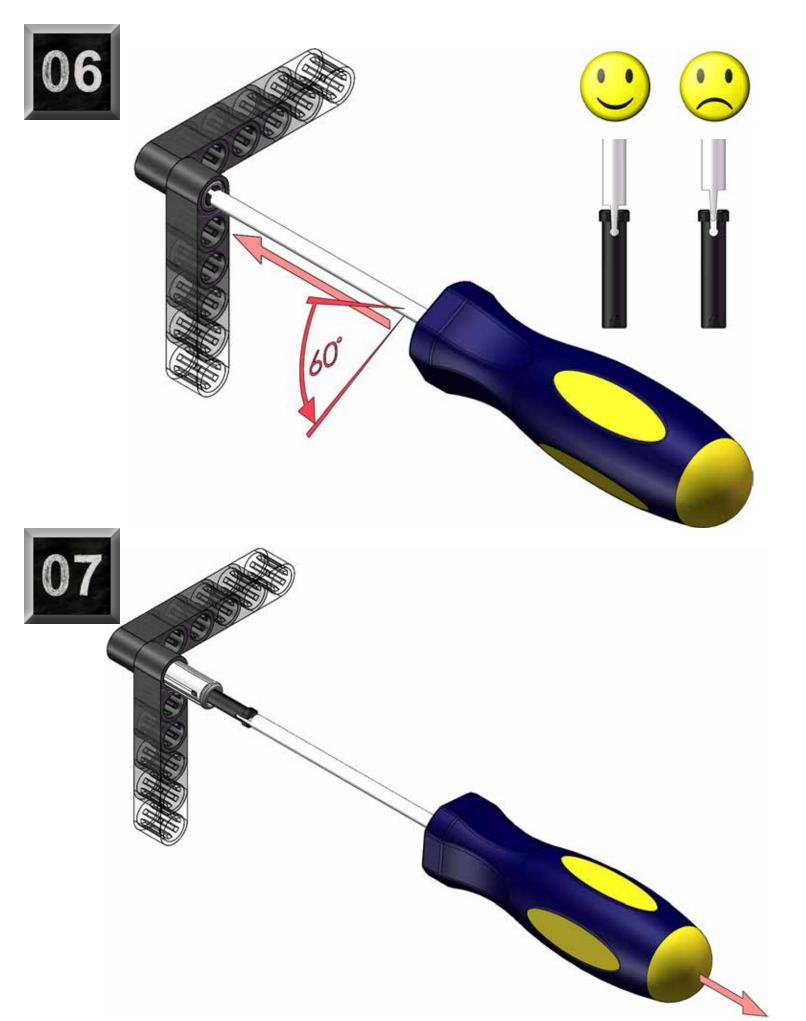












## **UAV Airframe Build**

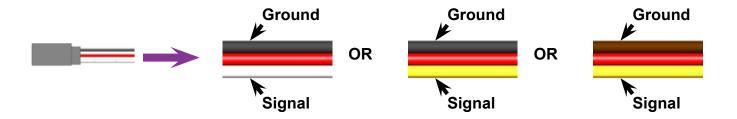


#### PART IDENTIFICATION REFERENCE

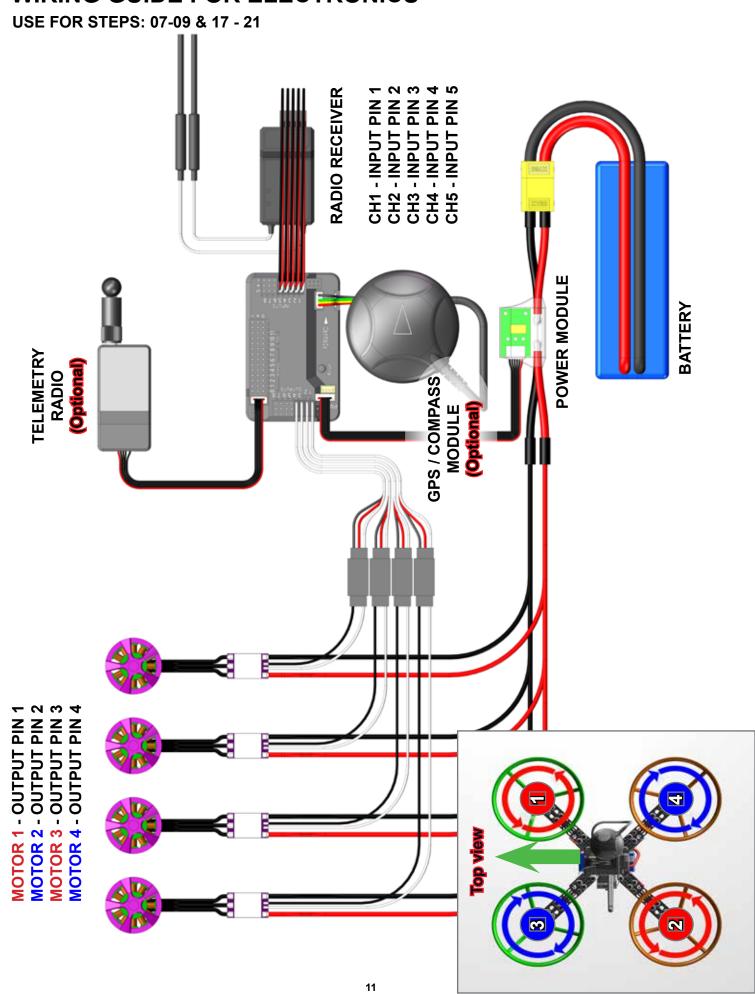
Due to variance in manufacture some parts may differ in shape and color from those pictured in this manual.

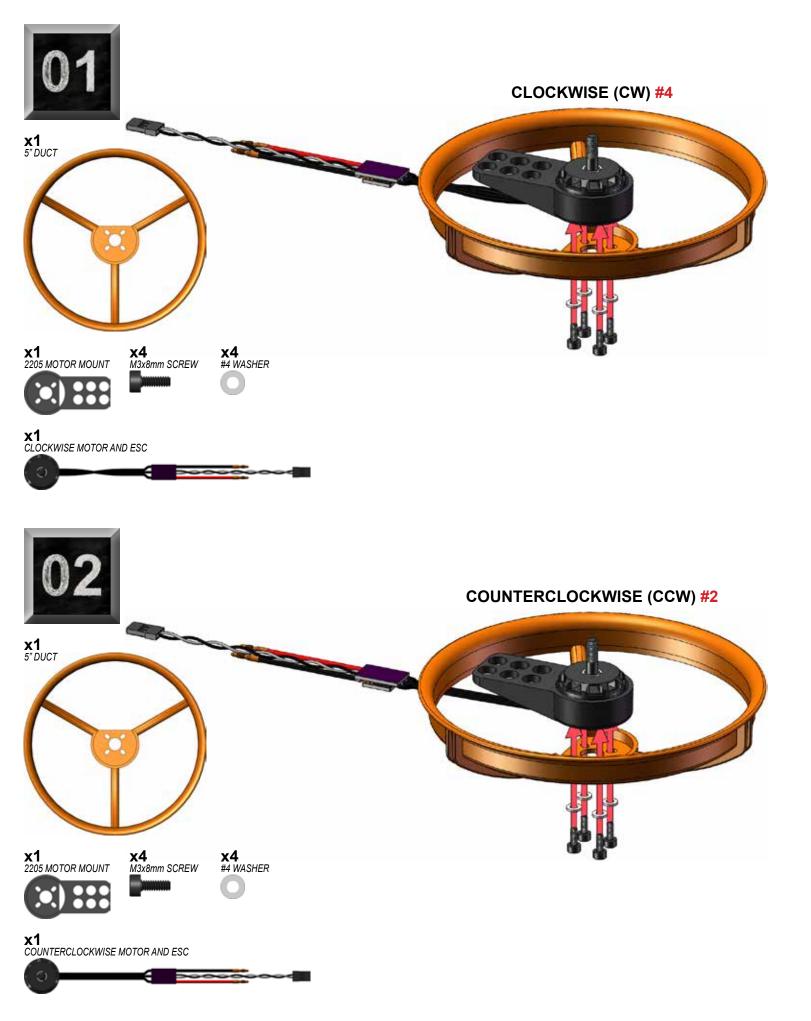
#### **WIRES**

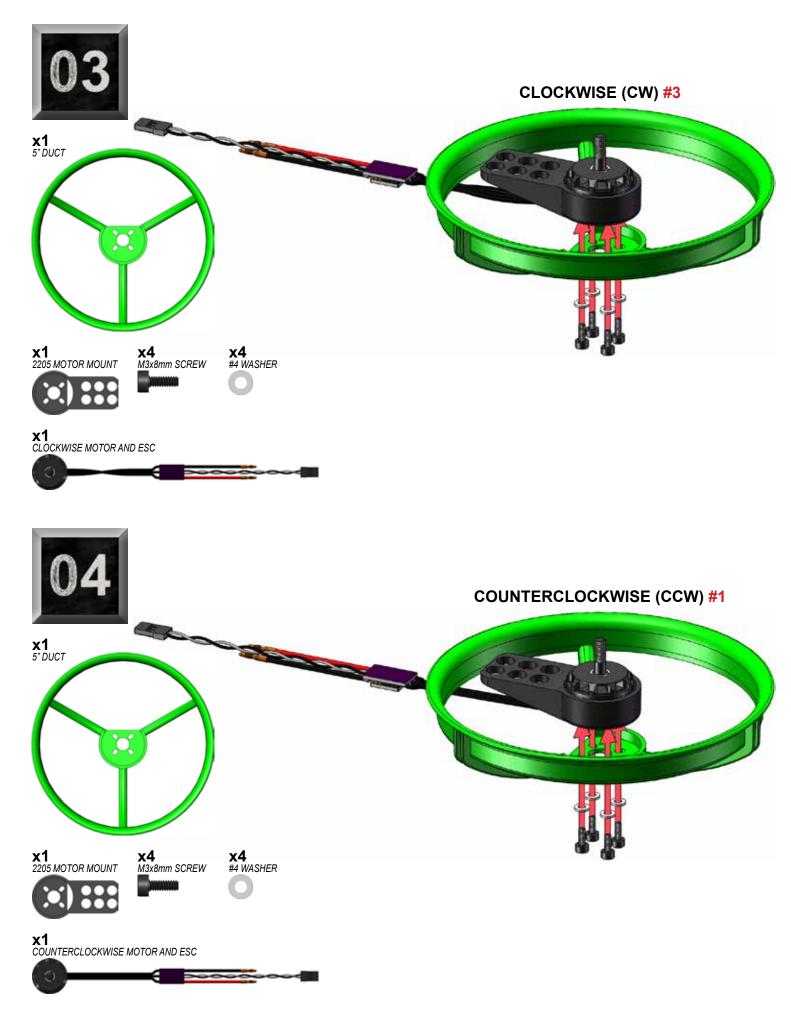
For a 2 or 3 wire plug the lightest wire is the signal and the darkest wire is the ground. Colors may NOT match those pictured in the diagrams. Possible variations include:



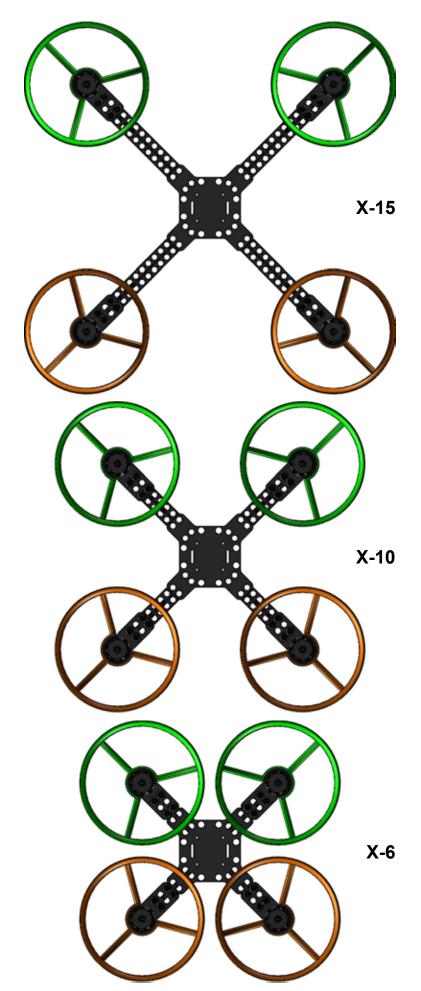
#### WIRING GUIDE FOR ELECTRONICS







#### **CHOOSE YOUR**





**×8** 15-BEAM

Diagonal size of 405 mm.

Will have a softer flight characteristic. Having the longest arms requires the most time to change angle in the air. Being an X frame it will respond with the same movement forward-backward as it will left-right.

**x8** 10-BEAM

Diagonal size of 305 mm.

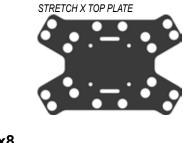
Will have a slightly more responsive flight characteristic. Having the middle length arms requires less time to change angle in the air. Being an X frame it will respond with the same movement forward-backward as it will left-right.

**x8** 6-BEAM

Diagonal size of 225 mm.

Will have the most responsive flight characteristic. Having the shortest arms requires the least time to change angle in the air. Being an X frame it will respond with the same movement forward-backward as it will left-right.

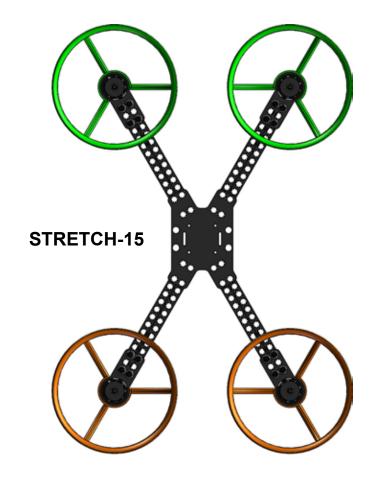
## **FRAME & SIZE**



15-BEAM

Center to center size of 350 mm x 205 mm.

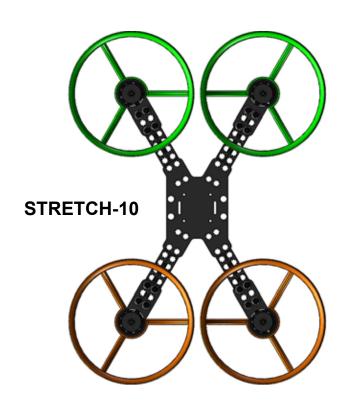
Will have a softer flight characteristic. Having the longest arms requires the most time to change angle in the air. Being a stretch X frame it will be more responsive when steering left-right than forward-backward, ideal for racing.



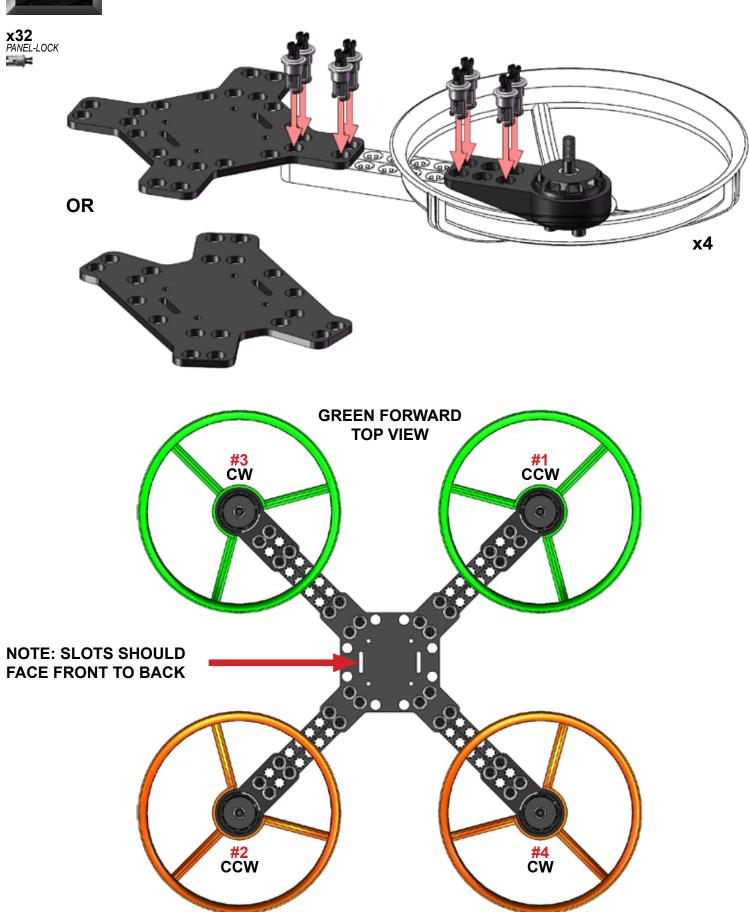
**x8**10-BEAM

Center to center size of 265 mm x 150 mm.

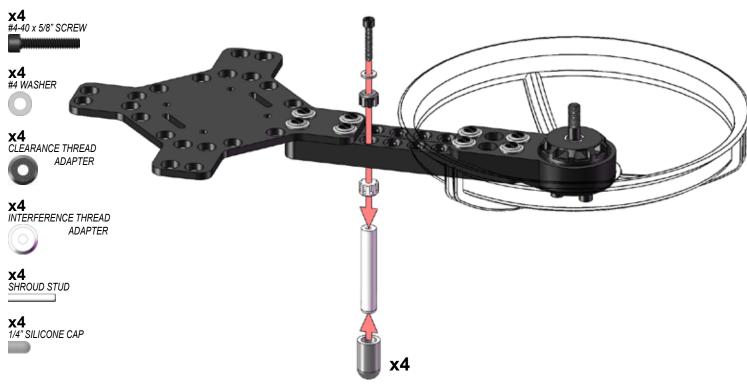
Will have a slightly more responsive flight characteristic. Having the middle length arms requires less time to change angle in the air. Being a stretch X frame it will be more responsive when steering left-right than forward-backward, ideal for racing.











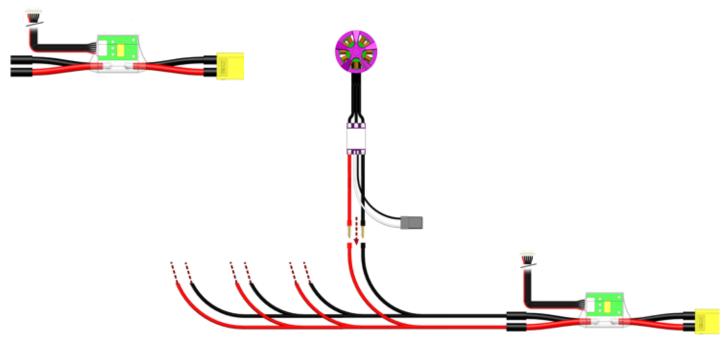




Tie the ESC's wire to the arms of the frame.

Connect the motor and ESC assemblies to the power module. Be sure to note the polarity of the ESC's when connecting to the power module (red to red and black to black).

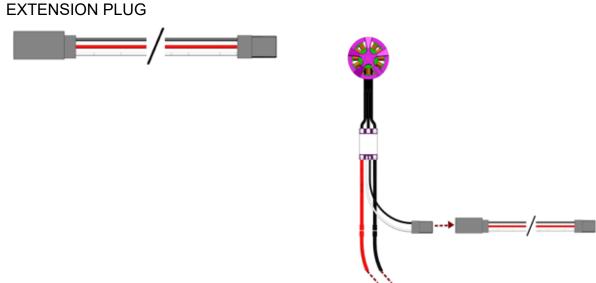
**x1** POWER MODULE





Connect the extension plugs to the ends of the ESC plugs.

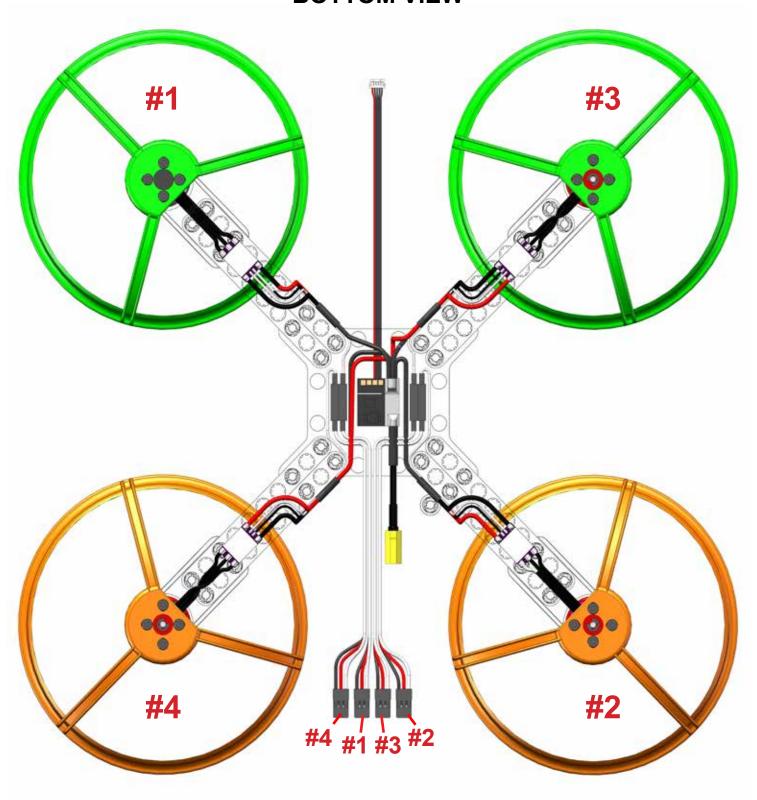
x4





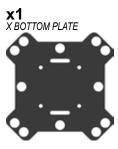
Mark the black plugs coming from the motor and ESC assemblies with the number of the arm they are attached to (see figure below). Then tuck the connection, with the power module, in-between the frame planes. LEAVING THE LABELS & THE OPEN PLUGS OUT!

#### **BOTTOM VIEW**





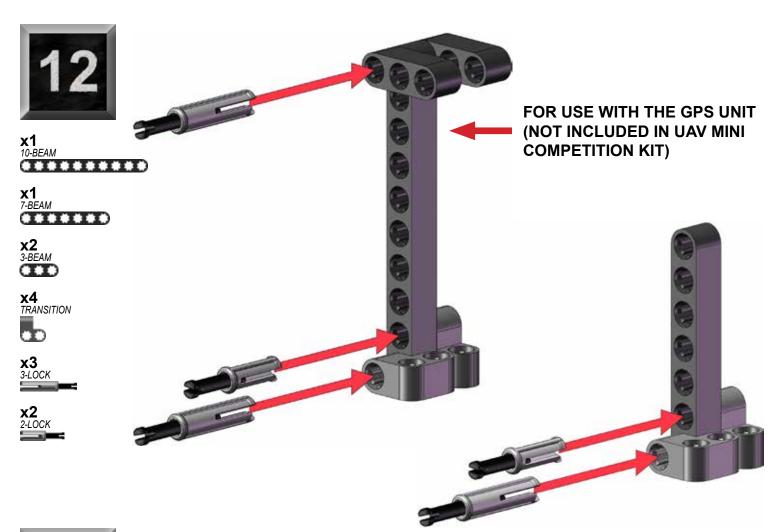




















Attach the provided Velcro (loop/soft side) to the places shown in blue. They will be used to secure the electronics.





Attach Velcro (hook/rough side) to the telemetry radio (if incl.), Flight controller and GPS / compass module (if incl.). These three electronics modules are mounted as shown below.

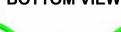
Attach Velcro (loop side) to the top of the flight controller as shown in blue.

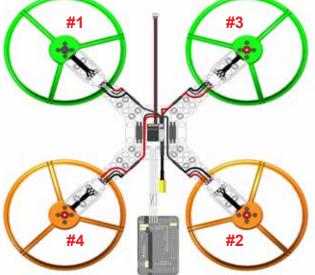




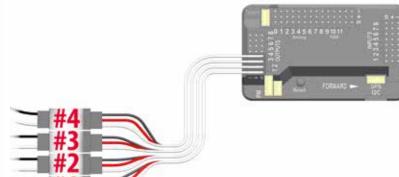
Connect the motor/ESC assemblies to the flight controller. Make certain the polarity (wire/plug orientation) for the ESC's matches the figure below. (See also wiring diagram on pg 11)







The ESC's are plugged into the output pins on the flight controller marked 1-4. Refer to the motor number diagram below to match these pins to the motors /ESC's that they connect to.





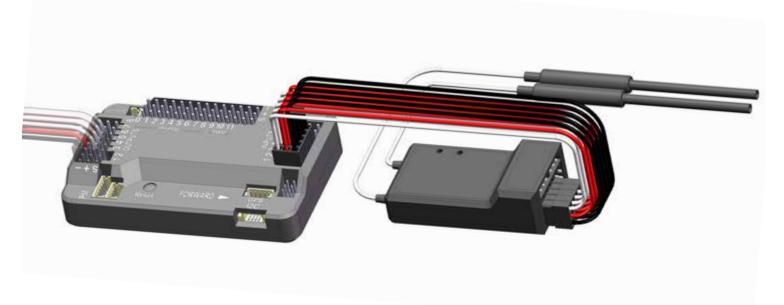
Attach Velcro (hook/rough side) to the radio receiver. It will be mounted as shown below.





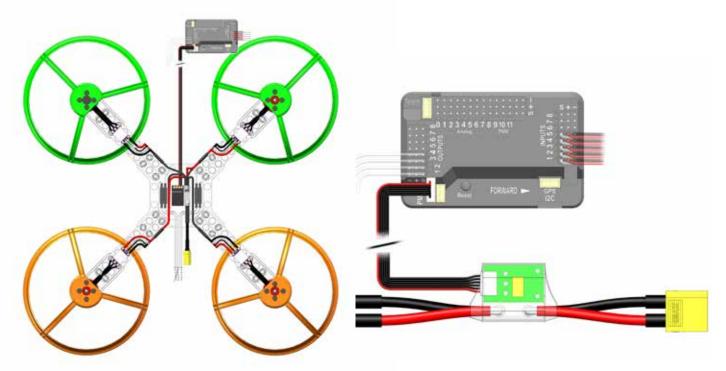
Connect the radio receiver to the flight controller. Make certain that the polarity (plug orientation) is correct. For the plugs to the flight controller the signal (lightest) wire should be inside and nearest the numbers. For the plugs to the receiver, the signal wire will be on top as shown.

The plugs go sequentially into the input pins 1-5 on the flight controller and the ch pins ch1 - ch5 on the receiver. (1 To ch1, 2 to ch2, 3 to ch3, etc.)





Plug the 6 pin plug from the power module into the port marked pm on the flight controller. The power module was attached to the drone in step 07.

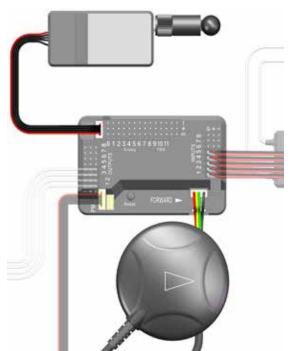




Attach the option parts: telemetry radio and GPS / compass module. If you do not have a telemetry radio, the drone can fly without it.

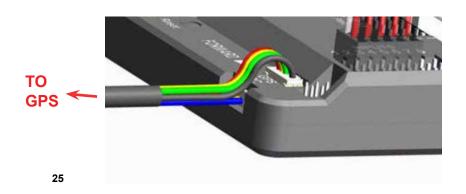
IF YOU DO NOT HAVE A GPS / COMPASS MODULE, SKIP TO NEXT PAGE!

Plug the 5 pin plug from the telemetry radio into the port marked "telem" on the flight controller.

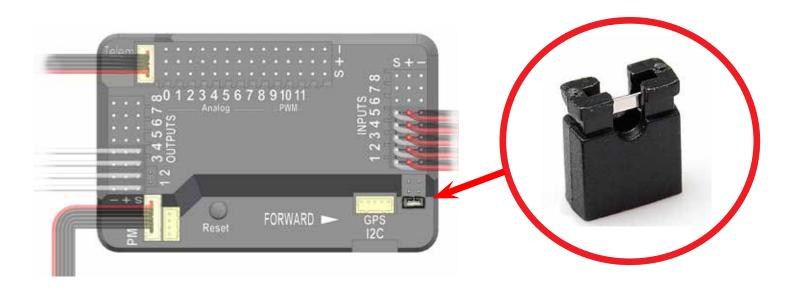


The GPS / compass module has two plugs: a 5 pin and a 4 pin. Both plugs need to plug into the flight controller module. These plugs go into the two sockets labeled "GPS".

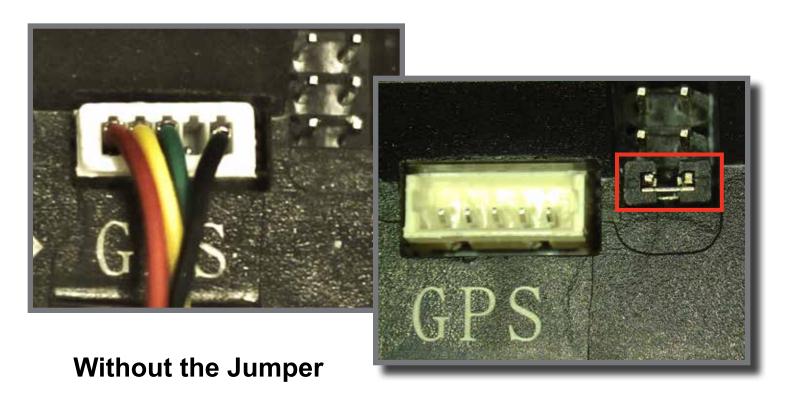
The 5 pin goes into the top face above the "GPS" label. The 4 pin plug goes into the side face below the "GPS" label as shown below.



## THE FOLLOWING IS FOR THE UAV MultiRotor COMPETITION KIT AND/OR FOR FLIGHT WITHOUT THE GPS.



With the flight controller orientated as shown above, insert the included jumper into the bottom pair of pins as indicated. For models not using the GPS/ compass module, this allows the use of the internal compass module.



With the Jumper





# Flight Controller Programing

## Warningl

Before continuing further, please ensure that you have **NOT** mounted the propellers on the MultiRotor.





#### Introduction

The following steps will cover programming the flight controller. There are three parts to this:

- Calibrating the sensors
- Calibrating the ESC's
- Loading the quadcopter flight control program

Data is saved in the flight controller or ESC's after each step. ALL THREE STEPS MUST BE COMPLETED FOR THE DRONE TO FLY.



Plug the flight controller unit now mounted on the drone into the computer using the USB cable



02

Open the Arduino program loaded on the computer.

For more information on installing and working with Arduino see the "Arduino Users Guide" included with this kit.

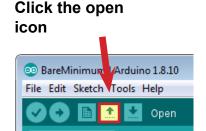


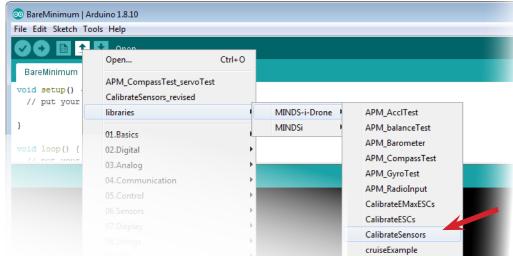
## **Calibrate Sensors**



In Arduino, open the program: CalibrateSensors

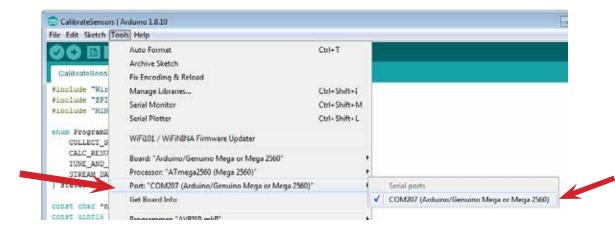
**OPEN: libraries > MINDS-i-Drone > CalibrateSensors** 





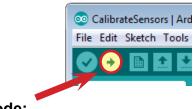
02

Check that the correct board (mega 2560) and port are selected as shown:

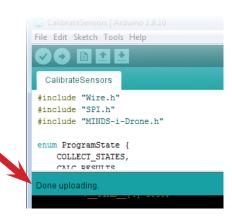


03

Upload the calibrate sensors code onto the flight controller:



Wait until the upload completes:



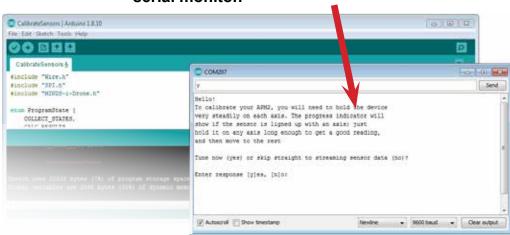


#### Once the upload is complete, open the serial monitor:

## Click the serial monitor icon.

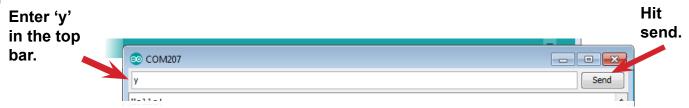
Wait until a message is displayed in the serial monitor.



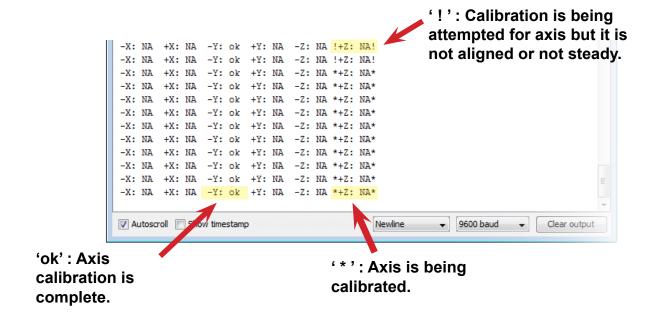


05

Once the message is displayed answer yes to the prompt.



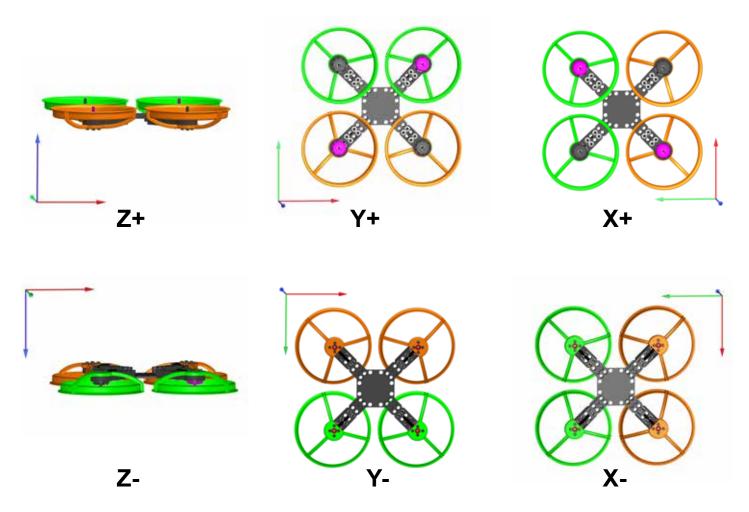
Lines of scrolling text will appear with labels for the axes: x,y and z. Each axis will have two columns, one for its positive direction and one for its negative direction.





Calibrate the accelerometer chip for each of the six possible orientations as shown below.

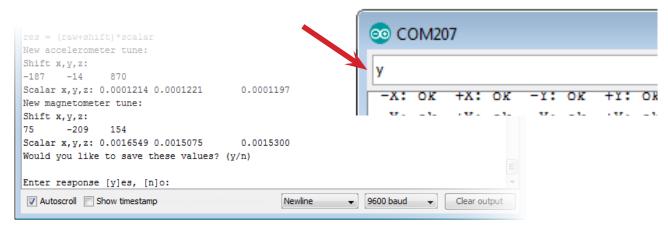
For each orientation hold the drone as steady as possible until the indicator beside the orientation label changes from "NA" to "ok".



Once the accelerometer has been calibrated for all axes, the scrolling will stop.



Once the scrolling stops answer the prompt with 'y'.



Another screen with scrolling values will appear.



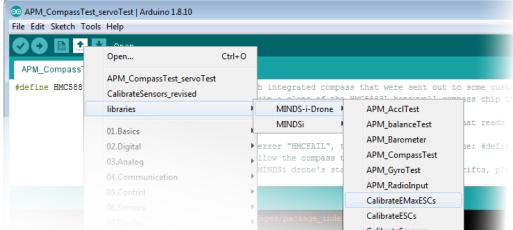
#### Calibrate ESC's

01

In Arduino, open the program: CalibrateEMaxESCs

**OPEN:** libraries > MINDS-i-Drone > CalibrateEMaxESCs





Under the "Tools" menu, check that the correct board (mega 2560) and port are selected as shown:



Upload the code onto the flight controller:





UNPLUG the USB cable from the drone and then plug the battery into the drone. Wait 30 to 40 seconds until the tones stop.





## **Upload The Flight Code**



MAKE CERTAIN THE BATTERY IS UNPLUGGED. Then plug the flight controller into the computer with the USB cable.



The small end of the USB cable goes into the "USB" slot on the flight controller.

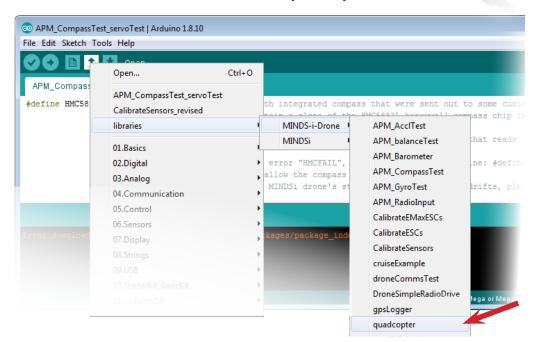


In Arduino, open the program: quadcopter

**OPEN: libraries > MINDS-i-Drone > quadcopter** 

## Click the open icon.





03

Under the "Tools" menu, check that the correct board (Mega 2560) and port are selected as shown:



04

Upload the code onto the flight controller:



Wait until the upload completes:



Once the upload completes, unplug the USB.

## Preflight Setup & Testing





#### **Setup The Transmitter**

#### **TURNIGY TGY-16S Transmitter Operation Reference:**



#### Turing the transmitter on:



Move all the switches up.



HOLD BOTH BUTTONS AT THE SAME TIME UNTIL IT TURNS ON



Turn the transmitter off by pressing and holding both buttons simultaneously until it turns off.





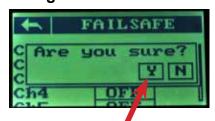
To get into the configuration menu press: "Setup". 🔀



Once in a menu, to save changes and/or exit back to the main screen, press the back icon as many times as necessary.



If a prompt appears, answer "Y" to save changes.



SET THE FAILSAFE FOR THE THROTTLE BEFORE ATTEMPTING FLIGHT.

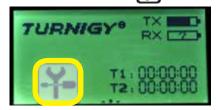


Bind the transmitter to the receiver on the drone.

This step allows the transmitter unit to control a specific drone. MAKE CERTAIN THE BATTERY IS NOT PLUGGED INTO THE DRONE.

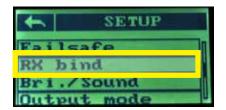


From the main screen of the transmitter press: -

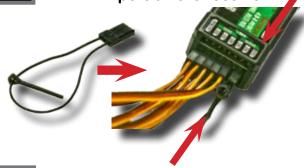


02

Scroll down to "RX bind" and press it.



Connect the bind cable to the: "B/VCC" port on the receiver.



04

Make certain the transmitter is plugged into the flight controller. Plug the flight controller into the computer.

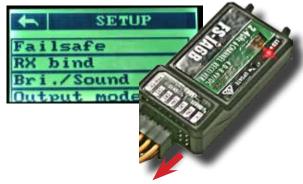


Wait for the led on the receiver to stop flashing.



06

When the led turns solid REMOVE THE BIND CABLE.



07

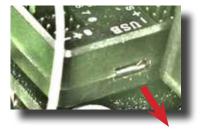
Press to finish and return to the main screen.

If the bind was successful the battery icon to the left of "RX" should be partially filled instead of showing a question mark.



08

The USB power cable may now be unplugged from the drone.





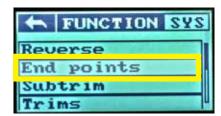
Set the failsafe. This controls behavior when radio contact is lost.

The failsafe should be set such that the drone reduces throttle and comes DOWN if radio contact is lost. IF THE FAILSAFE IS NOT SET PROPERLY THE DRONE MAY BE STUCK AT FULL THROTTLE WHEN SIGNAL IS LOST!

Push the left stick down then turn the transmitter on. (If it is not already on)

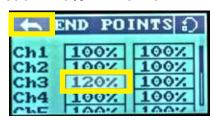


Press: "End points", and look for "Ch3" in the menu.



Press the up arrow to the left to increase the number to "120".

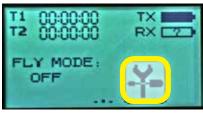




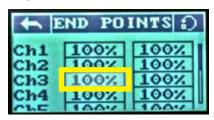
Look for "Ch3" and press the indicator box to the right.



Press the setup button Scroll to "End points".



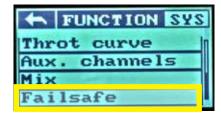
Press the indicator box directly after "Ch3".



Once the numbers read "120" press the check mark.



Scroll to "Failsafe" and press it.



10 If the menu below appears, press "On".



11

Move the left stick (throttle) all the way down.

12

Once the throttle is all the way down, press: "Setup".



13

Exit with the back icon twice.



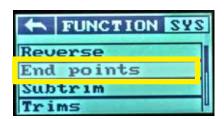
14 An

Answer the prompt "Y". (If it appears)

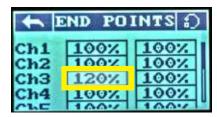


15

Scroll to "End points" and press it.



Press the indicator box directly to the right of "Ch3".



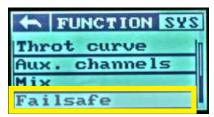
Use the down arrow to reset the number to "100".



18 Press the check. Then press to exit.



Double check the "Failsafe" value. Press "Failsafe" in the menu.



20 Check that the failsafe value for "Ch3" is correct. It should read "-120%".



21

Exit to the main menu using sa many times as necessary

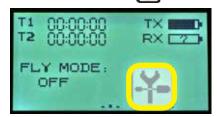


Assign the aux channel.

This step configures the channel five switch on the top of the radio transmitter so that it will work to control flight modes.

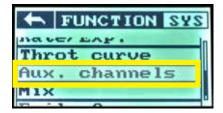


From the main screen of the transmitter press:



02

Find "Aux. channels" and press it.



03

Use the arrows if necessary to select "Channel 5".



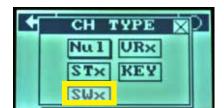
04

Press the: O icon.



05

Select: "SWx"



06

Press the icon to save.





Press again to return to the main screen.



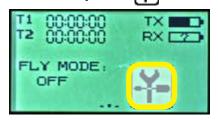


Reverse the 1st and 4th channel.

This step reverses the channels that control roll and yaw.

01

From the main screen of the transmitter press:



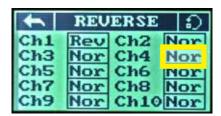
03

Find "Ch1". Press the box to the right of "Ch1".



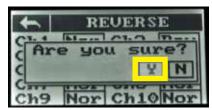
05

Repeat this for Ch4.



07

Answer "Y" to the prompt, if it appears.



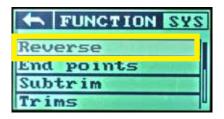
09

The transmitter may now be turned off.



02

Find "Reverse" and press it.



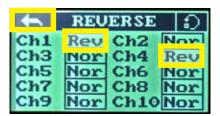
04

The box next to "Ch1" should now read "Rev".



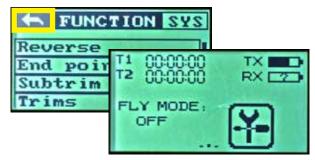
06

The boxes next to "Ch1" and "Ch4" should now read "Rev". Exit with



08

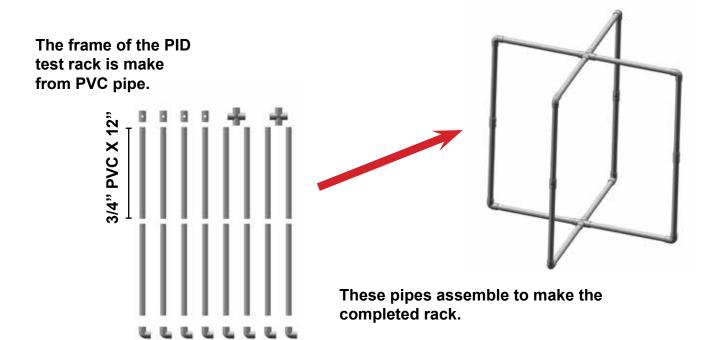
Press again (if needed) to return to the main screen.



## Final Assembly & Mounting on Rack



Assemble the PID test rack as shown below.



After the rack is assembled the Velcro for the battery attachment and the propellers need to be added to the drone.

## DO NOT CONNECT THE BATTERY PLUG UNTIL AFTER THE DRONE IS ON THE RACK!



Attach the provided Velcro (loop side) to the places shown in blue. They will be used to secure the battery.





Attach the mating Velcro (hook side) to the battery. The battery should be centered on the frame then strapped in.

LEAVE THE BATTERY UNPLUGGED!!!





Using the spanner wrench to hold the motors while tightening the nylon lock nuts down. Pay careful attention to the direction of rotation for the propellers.





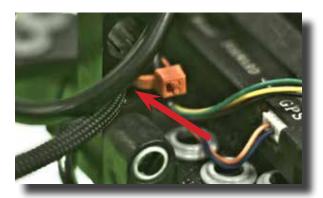
Attach the Parachute Cord to the Drone.



Find the two strings of parachute cord included with the kit:



For drones with the GPS and Telemetry stands, loop the parachute cords through the GPS and Telemetry stands. If the drone does not have these stands perform step b instead.



Loop one of the parachute cords through the lowest open hole on the GPS stand (if incl.). Loop the other parachute cord through the lowest open hole on the telemetry radio stand (if incl.).



02.b

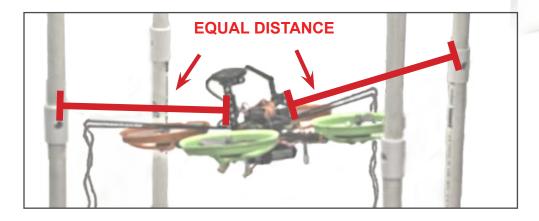
For drones WITHOUT the GPS/telemetry stands, loop through two holes in body. Do this for each side.



Attach the Drone to the Rack.

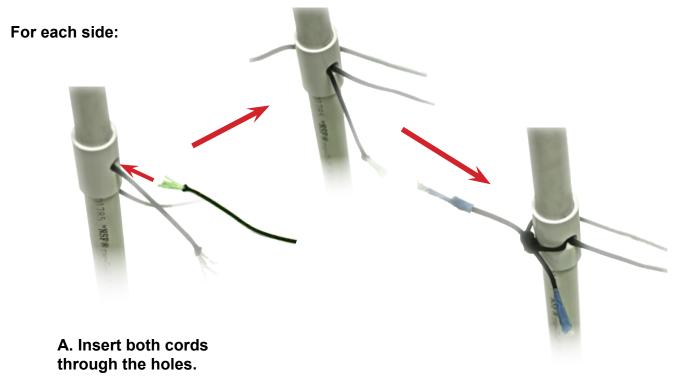


Have a student hold the drone roughly centered in the middle of the rack.



02

Have a second student secure the ends of the parachute cord to the posts on opposites sides of the drone.



B. Tie off securely.



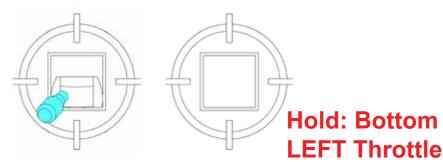
## Preflight Testing on Rack



Put on safety glasses and have everyone not involved in the testing move well away from the rack. MAKE CERTAIN THE DRONE IS SECURED TO THE RACK.



#### EMERGENCY MOTOR SHUTDOWN IS:

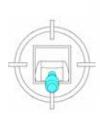




Begin the test...



Put the throttle all the way down and turn on the transmitter.







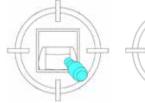
Plug in the battery on the drone.



- 03
- If the drone is swinging wait for it to stop. The drone will not arm if it is swinging. STAND BACK A SAFE DISTANCE AND MAKE SURE THE TOP OF THE DRONE IS NOT TOWARDS ANYONE.
- 04

Arm the UAV by moving the throttle to the bottom right and holding it until the motors start spinning.

NEVER EXCEED 50% THROTTLE WHILE THE DRONE IS ON THE RACK.







#### Check for stability.

Move the throttle (left stick) up to 25%. The drone should level out with limited vibration.

See:

#### mymindsiine

on youtube®



IF THE DRONE VIBRATES SIGNIFICANTLY, OR DOES NOT LEVEL SEE TROUBLESHOOTING SECTION.



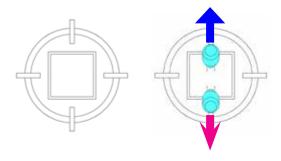
#### Check the pitch control.

With the throttle still at 25% or so, check the drone's movements in the pitch axis.

Check the pitch by moving the right stick slightly forward and backwards.

The drone should pitch down slightly when the stick is moved forward and pitch up slightly when the stick is moved backwards.







#### Test Shutdown & Failsafe.



Put the throttle all the way down and to the left and hold to disarm the drone.







The propellers should stop after a few seconds. If the propellers do not stop contact customer service.



03

Restart the drone by holding down the stick to the bottom right.





04

Throttle the drone up to around 50% or until it is visibly pulling upwards on the cords.



05

Test the failsafe by cutting the transmitter signal. Open the back cover of the transmitter and remove one of the batteries.



06

After the battery is removed from the transmitter, the drone should visibly reduce throttle and come to rest hanging on the cables. IF THE DRONE DOES NOT COME DOWN, CONTACT CUSTOMER SERVICE.



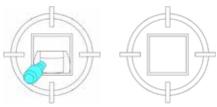


After the drone drops down, put the battery back into the transmitter and turn the transmitter on.



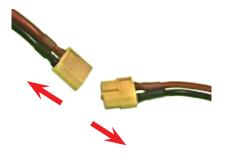


If the props are still spining, put the throttle all the way down and to the left and hold to disarm the drone.





After the props stop, unplug the battery on the drone.





Turn off the transmitter.





If the test was successful the drone may now be removed from the rack.

## IF THE DRONE FAILED ANY OF THE TESTS, SEE THE TROUBLESHOOTING SECTION AT THE END OF THIS GUIDE.

#### DO NOT FLY!!!

## Preflight Checklist & Flight





#### **Preflight Safety Checklist**





**Wear Safety Glasses** 





Make certain the safety ducts are on the drone





Make certain nothing is broken, no wires are loose and the battery, and other parts, are firmly secured.



Move well away from the drone before arming it. Do not allow bystanders in the area!!!





NEVER FLY THE DRONE ABOVE OR NEAR PEOPLE INCLUDING OPERATOR!!!



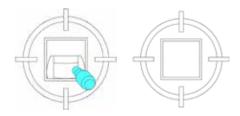
Obey all applicable FAA rules and regulations when flying outdoors.



#### **Preflight Controls Check**



Set the drone on a flat smooth surface. Follow the "Preflight Safety Checklist". Turn on the transmitter, plug in the drone's battery and arm the drone.



02

Increase the throttle GRADUALLY just enough that the drone tilts when the right stick is moved, but NOT enough that it takes off.

See:

mymindstine

on youtube®

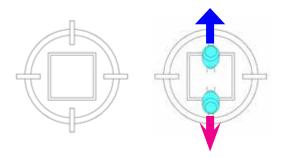


03

Check the pitch by moving the right stick slightly forward and backwards.

The drone should pitch down slightly when the stick is moved forward and pitch up slightly when the stick is moved backwards.



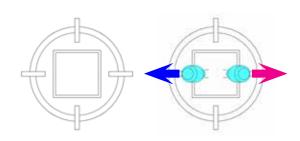


04

Check the roll by moving the right stick slightly right and left.

The drone should roll slightly to the right and left respectively as the stick is moved.









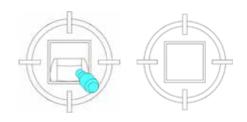
Follow the "Preflight Safety Checklist"



Wearing safety glasses, turn the transmitter on, then plug the battery into the drone.



With everyone well clear of the drone, arm the drone.

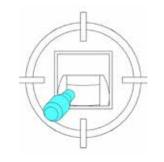


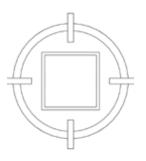
#### **REMEMBER**

#### **EMERGENCY SHUT OFF IS: DOWN**

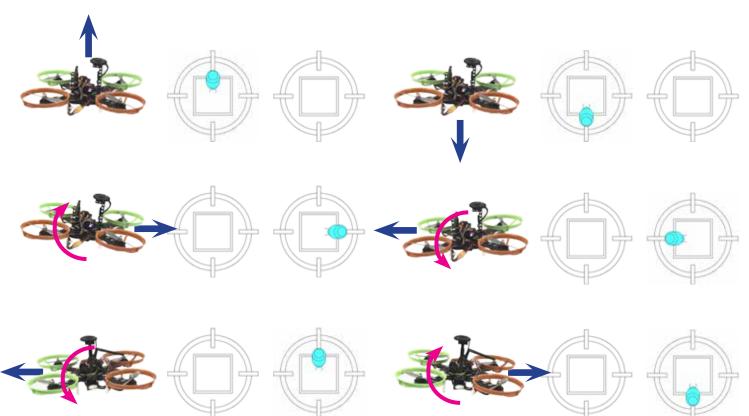
#### LEFT THROTTLE

This is also disarm.





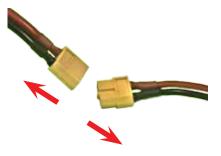
#### **Controls:**







Disconnect the battery from the drone.



02

Turn off the radio AFTER the battery is disconnected.



03

The drone will autoland if the battery voltage drops too low. RE-ARMING AND FLYING THE DRONE AFTER AN AUTOLAND CAN DAMAGE THE BATTERY. DAMAGED BATTERIES CAN CATCH FIRE/EXPLODE IF CHARGED!!!



#### **Troubleshooting**

#### UNPLUG BATTERY BEFORE HANDLING DRONE!



#### Drone won't arm (props won't spin.)

#### **Possible Cause**

- Not waiting long enough for arm
- Transmitter is off (no menu screen visible)
- Battery is not fully charged (or dead)
- · Battery on drone not connected
- Time out
- Yaw axis swapped (Drone will arm when stick is in bottom LEFT position instead of bottom RIGHT position).

#### **Solution**

- Count to 15 sec before releasing stick
- Turn the transmitter on
- Swap battery for fully charged battery
- Connect the battery
- Disconnect the battery, turn the transmitter off then back on. Try again.
- Make certain that the radio is set correctly.
   Check that the failsafe is set as described by pg38 step 20! Then follow pg40.

#### REMOVE PROPELLERS BEFORE TRYING THE BELOW

- Transmitter is not bound: (RX) battery indicator on screen shows a "?".
- Software flight check failed (ex. compass "HMC5883L" problem).
- Software not loaded correctly or battery was unplugged too soon during step 3 of the "Flight Controller Programming".
- Sensor calibration: step 2 of "Flight Controller Programming" was not performed or not completed.
- Bad or loose wiring / connections.

- Reset the transmitter following the steps from page 36 onward. Make certain that the failsafe is set (pg38 step20)!
- Update all software to most current version. If instructed, or if external GPS was not provided, follow the instructions on pg26.
- Reset the software on the drone by performing steps 3 & 4 of the "Flight Controller Programming" section again.
   Wait the full 40 seconds after plugging in the battery for step 3.
- Starting with step 1 perform ALL steps in the section "Flight Controller Programming" in sequence listed.
- Check that the drone is wired correctly and that the power module is connected firmly. Check that the ESC's are not damaged or loose.



#### Drone vibrates excessively, flips when tested on rack, or does not respond correctly to controls.

#### **Possible Cause**

- Loose components.
- Propellers are installed on the wrong hubs.
- ESC's/motors are mounted on the wrong arms.

#### **Solution**

- Check that the propellers are firmly secured by the nuts. Check that all connectors on the frame are secure.
   Check that the battery is firmly secured to the frame.
- Check that the clockwise propellers are mounted on the clockwise motors and the counter-clockwise propellers are mounted on the counter-clockwise motors.
- Flip the drone over and look at the "CW"/
   "CCW" labels on the ESC's. Each diagonal
   should have a pair. See step 5 of the "UAV
   Airframe Build".

#### REMOVE PROPELLERS BEFORE TRYING THE BELOW

- Bad PID tuning in software.
- ESC's/motors are wired to the wrong pins on the Flight Controller.
- Update to latest software version of Minds-i-Drone libraries and repeat step 4 of "Flight Controller Programming".
- Take the drone apart and check that the wiring matches steps 5,9 & 17 in the "UAV Airframe Build".



#### Drone won't level or tilts/drifts severely during flight.

#### **Possible Cause**

Flight controller is mounted at a angle, and/or was not calibrated since mounting.

#### Solution

 REMOVE PROPS, redo the "Programming Flight Controller" section starting with step 1.



#### Drone's flight is stable but it does not respond correctly to controls.

#### **Possible Cause**

- Radio channels are not reversed properly
- Old version of the "quadcopter" sketch where pitch and roll are reversed.

#### **Solution**

- Check the radio menus from "Setup the Transmitter".
- Update to latest version of software.



#### Drone won't take off.

#### Possible Cause

- · Low battery voltage
- Wrong flight mode.
- Wrong minimum voltage value in the software.

#### **Solution**

- Swap out battery with fully charge battery
- Unplug the drone's battery. Turn the transmitter off and on again following pg35. Retry arm & fly.
- Update to latest version of the Minds-i-Drone library. REMOVE PROPS & repeat step 4 of "Flight Controller Programming".



#### CalibrateSensors fails during "Flight Controller Programming".

#### **Possible Cause**

- Compass problem (HMC5883L error) due to new GPS module using clone.
- Compass problem (HMC5883L error) due to no GPS module.
- USB connection problem: Scrolling values
   in "Serial Monitor" stop without any other message.

#### **Solution**

- Update to latest software version of Minds-i-Drone libraries and reload CalibrateSensors. Retry...
- Follow the steps on pg26 to use the internal compass with the jumper.
- Unplug the USB cable & plug it back in.
   Then redo step 2. Preferably use a new USB cable if problem persists.



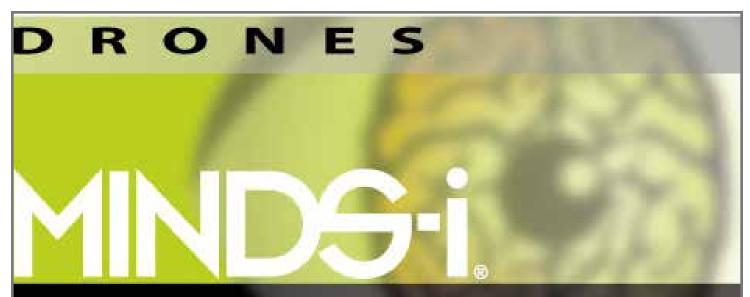
Problems do not resolve or other problem.

#### **Contact Customer Service**

Email: info@mymindsi.com

Phone: (509) 252-5767

Web: mindsieducation.com



### STEM INTEGRATED ROBOTICS MINDS-i Dashboard



#### Connecting to the Dashboard:

#### First time only:

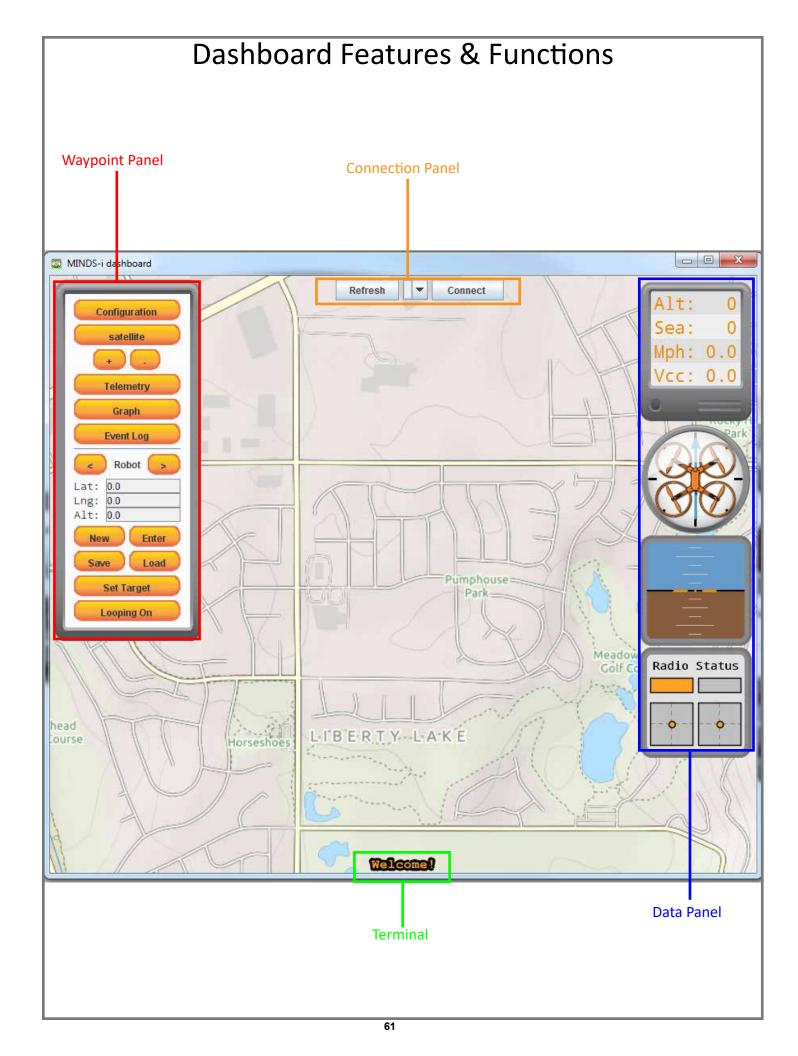
- Follow the setup instructions in the MINDS-i Drone Library repository for your drone
- Make sure appropriate drivers are available for your telemetry radios
  - If you are running windows, a driver installation button is available in the configuration menu. Other operating systems frequently work without modification.
- Configure your Telemetry Radios

#### **Telemetry Radio Configuration**

- Make sure appropriate drivers are available
- Start the dashboard and open the Configuration window
- Plug the telemetry radio into the computer with the USB cable
- Click Refresh , Select and Connect to the telemetry radio Radios will come with a default of 56700 baud, but after configuration they will connect at 9600 baud
- Make the changes you want, or press Import Defaults to automatically configure it for use with MINDS-i drones
- Press Save Changes , Disconnect , and power cycle the telemetry radio
- Remember to update the settings on both the sending and receiving telemetry radios

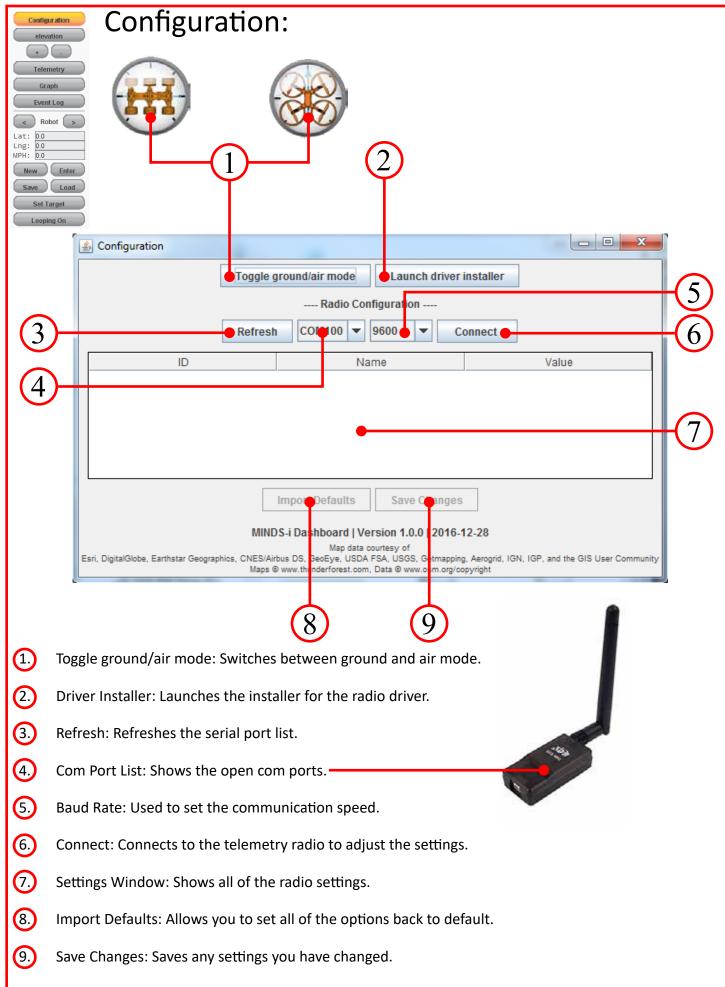
#### Each Flight / Drive:

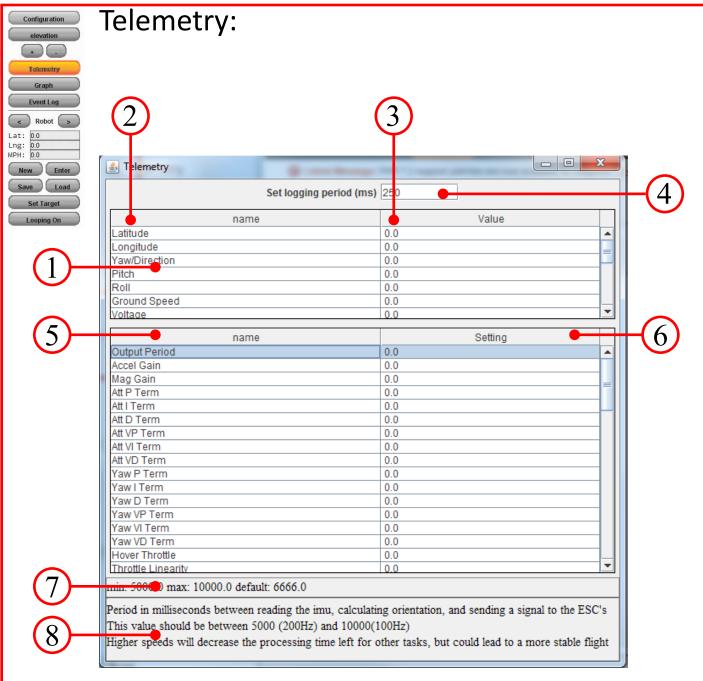
- Connect the telemetry radio to the computer
- Turn on your drone
- Press Refresh in the dashboard window connection tray
- Select the appropriate serial COM1 device from the drop-down
- Press Connect
- You should start seeing telemetry from your drone arrive shortly. Waypoints you have already
  entered will be sent to the drone, and the settings stored on board will be loaded so they can be
  changed in the telemetry window.



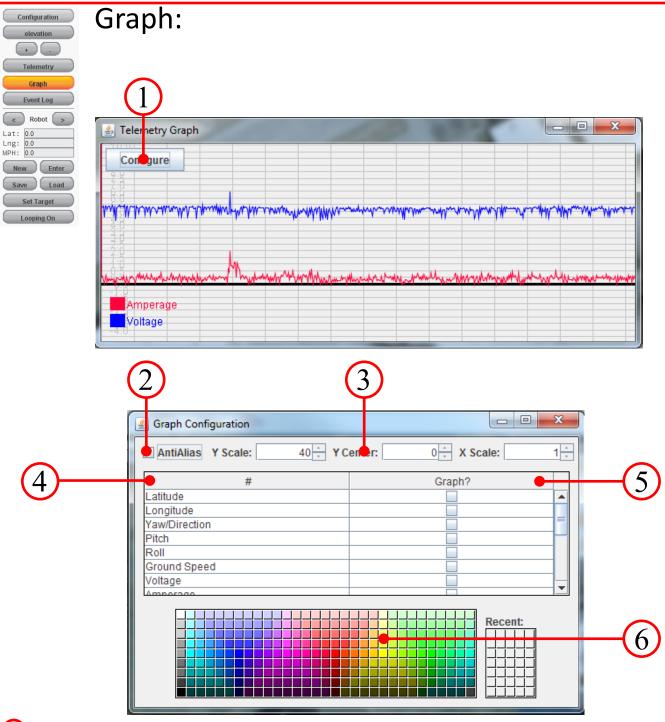
Waypoint Panel: Configuration elevation Telemetry Graph Event Log Robot 0.0 0.0 MPH: 0.0 New Enter Save Load Set Target Looping On

- 1. Configuration: Opens a pop up window with the Telemetry Radio Configuration tool.
- 2. View Button: This button switches the map between satellite and elevation views.
- 3. Navigation: Zoom in and out.
- 4. Telemetry: Opens a window allowing you to select the information that will be recorded in the log as well as all of the adjustable settings for the vehicle.
- (5.) Graph: Opens a pop up window with a live data graphing function.
- 6. Event Log: Opens up the log for the active session.
- (7.) Waypoint selector: moves the selection up and down the list of waypoints.
- 8. Waypoint entry: Will be filled with the latitude, longitude and altitude (MultiRotor) or speed (UGV) of selected waypoint. You can also edit the waypoint location information.
- 9. New & Enter, Save & Load: Used to create save and load the GPS waypoint list as a .gpx file.
- (10) "Set target": Click set target to redirect the robot to the selected waypoint.
- Looping Button: Toggles whether or not the robot will stop when it reaches the last waypoint or if it will loop around and drive to the first and on from there.





- 1. Data Log Window: The data log opens in a new window.
- 2. ID Column: Lists the names of the preset data to be logged as well as the open slots.
- 3. Value Column: Includes the value for each row of data.
- 4. Data Log Interval: Period of time between saving data.
- 5.) Setting Names
- 6. Setting Value: Used definable settings, used to adjust performance
- 7. Setting limits: Shows operator the minimum, maximum and default value for each setting.
- 8. Setting Description: Describes what each setting adjusts.

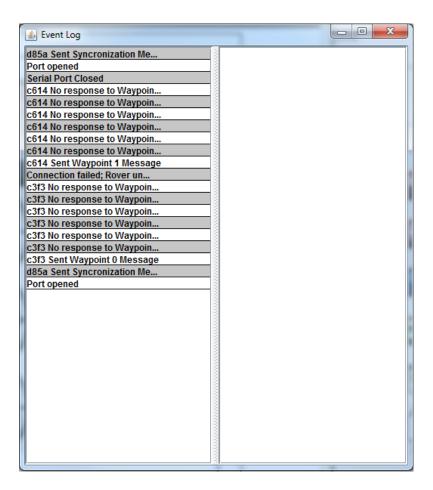


- 1. Configure: Opens Graph Configuration.
- 2. Anti Alias: Used to smooth jagged edges on curved lines and diagonals.
- 3. Scaling: Adjusts the scale of the graph.
- 4. Data Name
- 5. Check Box: User input for the data to be graphed.
- 6. Color Settings: User selected color for each row of data selected.

Select the check box in the row of the data desired to be graphed then select the color you would like the line to be on the graph, repeat for each row of data.

## Configuration elevation Telemetry Graph Event Log Robot > Lat: 0.0 Lng: 0.0 MPH: 0.0 New Enter Save Load Set Target Looping On

#### **Event Log:**



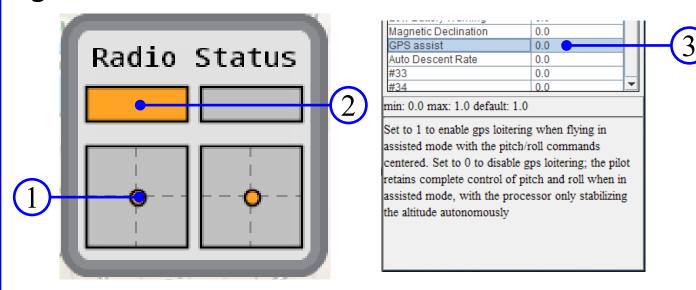
1. Event Log: Lists all attempts of communication between the vehicle and the Dashboard software (successful or not).

# Data Panel: Radio Status

Data from the robot will populate this panel when connected. A lack of data when connected could indicate a failing connection to the robot, possibly from distance or obstacles blocking the signal.

- 1. Altitude (Above Ground), Altitude (Sea Level), Speed (MPH), Battery Voltage (Vcc).
- 2. Vehicle Direction (compass heading)
- 3. Vehicle Pitch & Roll (front to back tilt & side to side tilt)
- 4. Radio Status (current position of control sticks)

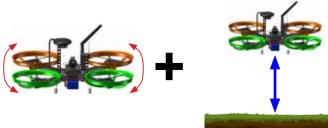
#### Flight Modes:

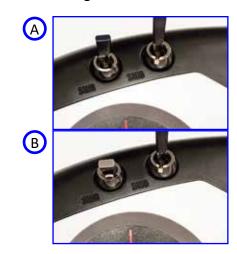


- 1. Stick Movements: This will show you how the inputs from the radio are being received by the ardunio code. You will want to make sure that the stick movements of your controller match the movements of the orange dots. If their movements don't match you will need to either reverse the channel or double check that you have correctly connected the radio receiver to the flight controller.
- 2. Flight Mode Indicator: This will toggle between the left and right boxes to indicate if the MultiRotor is in Stabilize or Altitude Hold. The box highlighted orange indicates the current flight mode.
  - A. Stabilize: Maintains level flight only.

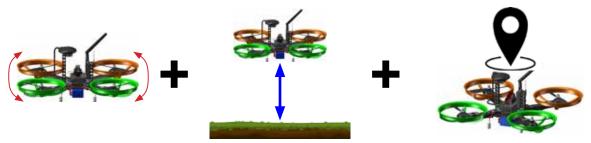


(B.) Altitude Hold: Maintains level flight and holds altitude.

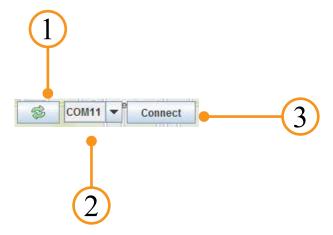




- 3. GPS Assist (Loiter Mode): Setting this value to 1 will replace Altitude Hold with Loiter Mode. The MultiRotor will hold latitude and longitude while you aren't moving the right stick on the remote.
  - C. Loiter Mode: Maintains level flight, holds altitude and GPS position.



#### **Connection Panel:**



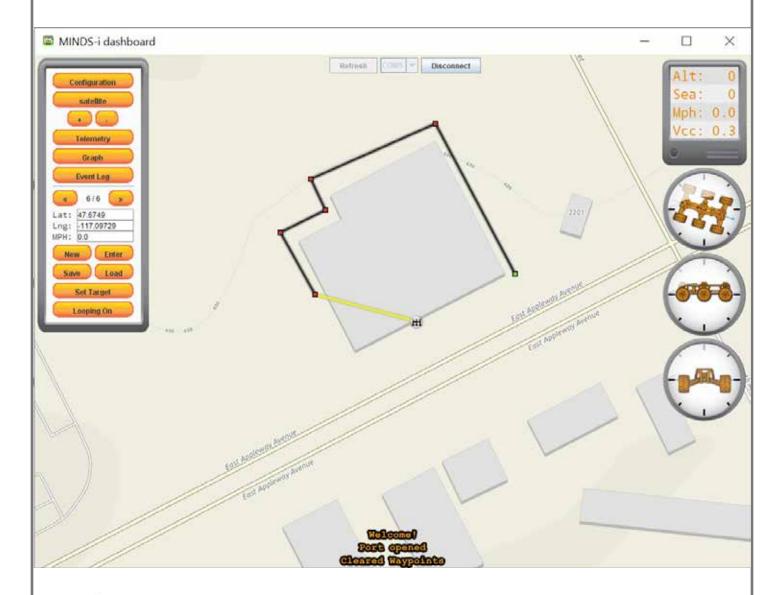
- 1) The refresh button will repopulate the drop down menu with the currently available serial ports
- 2. To connect, select the appropriate serial port in the drop down and press connect.
- 3. When a connection has been established, the "Connect" button will change to say "Disconnect"

#### Terminal:



- The terminal will display status updates of the communication messages.
- If the dash is forced to give up on a message it will inform you which message did not make it to the robot.
- Malformed or misunderstood messages coming from the robot are signs of a failing connection but not themselves cause for worry.

#### Map View:



- The rover will automatically be placed on the map where the GPS indicates it is located
- Click and drag on the map to pan your view
- Scroll on the map or click the ... ... to zoom
- Click on any empty part of the map to add a waypoint to the end of the current path
- Click on any waypoint to select it. The current waypoint will be green
- Click on a path to "break" it and add a waypoint in the middle
- Right click on a waypoint to remove it from the path
- Click a waypoint and drag to reposition it
- The Yellow line is the direct path from the Drones current location to the next waypoint.

#### Switching Between Ground and Air Mode

To switch the dashboard between ground drone and air drone mode, Open the configuration window, press "Toggle ground/air mode", and then restart the dashboard

#### **Artificial Horizon**

When in air mode, the artificial horizon widget can be clicked on to open a full size window with altitude and heading overlaid on the right and top edge respectively.

#### **Waypoint Targeting**

When in ground mode, clicking the map will place a GPS waypoint at that location that a connected rover will attempt to drive to. To add a waypoint at the end of the path, click on the map. Click on an existing path's line to "break" it and add a new point in-between. Right click on a point to delete that waypoint

#### Log Files

The dashboard makes a .log and a .telem file in the log directory each time its run.

.log files contain a record of errors, warnings, and messages received from the robot while its running.

.telem files contain the robots telemetry data storing in CSV format with the first column containing the timestamp that data was stored at, and the remaining columns being each index of telemetry in order.

The frequency that received telemetry is logged can be changed in the telemetry window, accessible from the left navigation box in the dashboard.





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For technical questions or to place an order:

Phone: (509) 252 - 5767 Fax: (509) 924 - 2219

Email us at: info@mymindsi.com

Write to:
ATTN: MINDS-i Inc.
22819 East Appleway Avenue
Liberty Lake, Washington 99019

For the latest from MINDS-i visit: mindsieducation.com

For technical questions with programming email: code@mymindsi.com