



GREAT SKIN AT EVERY AGE

Pores are where it all happens in our skin—and often where it can all break down, leading to breakouts, bumpiness and even excess facial hair. We quizzed skin experts on how to care for your pores in every decade

BY RANI SHEEN

Stars: They're just like us—they have pore problems, too. "The majority of my celebrity clients who sought me out originally had oily, eruption-prone skin, open pores, sometimes borderline acne," declares Ole Henriksen, Danish-born, L.A.-based facialist to Ellen Degeneres, Laura Dern and Halle Berry. "Our job has been to balance the skin." He's treated skin of all types and ages—his oldest client being Kirk Douglas, who turned 100 last year. "He still comes in and has amazing skin texture!" So there's hope for us all. He advocates taking great care of your pores and not stripping them dry, as does Leala McInerney, a skin therapist who trains other skin therapists for Dermalogica Canada. "Our skin is a super-smart organ; every response is regulated by another," she explains. "For skin cells to naturally slough off, we need good hydration levels to activate skin-cell-releasing enzymes. If we over-strip our skin, we aren't creating the right environment for these enzymes to work effectively. This in turn can lead to blackheads, bumpiness and possibly enlarged pores." Read on for the most effective, gentle ways to keep your pores in tip-top shape at every age.

IN YOUR 20s

Pore problems: Oiliness + blackheads We all know teen hormonal fluctuations can lead skin to produce excess oil, but it doesn't stop there. "These fluctuations can persist into your early 20s," says McInerney. However, it's not all bad news. "Oily skin has natural protection against the elements because oil is a fat that cushions and comforts the skin," says Henriksen. "You're going to age slower and have less sensitivity. Yet you want to make sure it doesn't get out of control around the T-zone, so you don't get blackheads and sebum build-up that will give you whiteheads or breakouts." Continued on page 5



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Continued from cover

Pore fix: Double cleanse + hydrate Deep cleansing is one of the best ways to prevent pore problems. "By double cleansing, you'll

help to prevent those blackheads and breakouts that could also lead to large pores overtime," says McInerney, who advises starting with a cleansing oil or balm to remove dirt, excess oil, makeup, dead skin cells and debris. "This allows your second cleanser to get into the skin and truly deep clean it." Don't stop there, though oily skin needs hydration, too. "There's often a misunderstanding that, 'My skin is oily so

moisturizer is going to clog my pores," says Henriksen. "Actually, you need a hydrator that has active ingredients, that will neutralize the excess oil flow, kill bacteria and reduce the appearance of open pores so you are treating as well as hydrating lightly."

DERMALOGICA PRECLEANSE BALM \$62, DERMALOGICA.COM (AVAILABLE IN SEPTEMBER). **OLAY** AGE DEFYING ADVANCED HYDRATING GEL MOIS-TURIZER, \$18, DRUGSTORES

Pore problem: Inflammation + breakouts In this decade, mortgages, marriages, promotions and pregnancies all raise the life

stakes. "Our stress levels can drastically rise, which releases hormones that can cause excess breakout activity," says McInerney, adding that breakouts in your 30s are likely to be more stubborn than the blackheads of your carefree 20s. "Due to inflammatory substances being released at the same time, these breakouts are often bigger, more inflamed and last longer."

Pore fix: Destress + treat Addressing stress is a complicated business, so take a realistic approach. "You have to ask yourself how you can make the changes and live by them," says Henriksen, cautioning against overdoing it with sugary foods and alcohol. "That doesn't mean you can't have a glass of wine; just don't have three back to back." He points out that skincare rituals can provide a moment for relaxation. "When you treat your skin, take a deep breath, smile." He's also a fan of the Nordic hot-cold sauna circuit to relax, detox and boost circulation, and to tighten and soothe the pores.

As for those inflamed breakouts, "the best solution is to use a spot treatment that's anti-inflammatory as well as antibacterial," says McInerney, cautioning against overdoing it on the anti-acne products. "We think it's a great idea to purify, purify, purify! While this can be the right option for an oily skin type, this can often lead to a bigger buildup of skin cells in the pore, which

results in clogging or stretching of the pore. Just remember: Hydration is your skin's best friend."

OLE HENRIKSEN PORE-BALANCE FACIAL SAUNA SCRUB, \$34. S C R U B , \$34, S E P H O R A . C A . LIERAC SEBOLOGIE BLEMISH CORREC-TION STOP SPOTS CONCENTRATE, \$27, LIERAC.CA (AVAIL-ABLE IN SEPTEMBER)



Pore problem: Visible pores + dullness Even though most of us

will have less oiliness to contend with by our 40s, that doesn't mean our pores are off the hook. "If the skin is very dry, it seems to highlight little imperfections like visible pores," says Henriksen. "If you're not exfoliating, the dead skin sits there and makes it look dull. And your skin isn't performing osmosis by taking in oxygen and eliminating toxins, so the pores will tend to be more visible."

As well, the damage done in earlier decades may be showing up in our pores at this time. "When we have blackheads and breakouts in our earlier years, this continuous clogging can put pressure on the opening of the pore," explains McInerney. "With years of this repeated action, we may see enlarged pores develop."

Pore fix: Gently exfoliate + repair Rule number one: "Never, ever pick at blackheads," warns McInerney, as this can expand the opening of the pore. If you haven't already started a twice-weekly exfoliation habit, the time is nigh. "The best option for treating stretched pores is prevention, and maintaining good exfoliation habits at an early age can help prevent clogging," she says.

Opt for a gentle enzyme or alphahydroxy-acid exfoliant, or a physical scrub-like one, using very light pressure. "People scrub really hard with a physical exfoliant," adds Henriksen. "You should just be guiding it across your skin and letting the product do the job for you." After exfoliating, he recommends helping the skin repair with a brightening antioxidant vitamin C serum.

THE BODY SHOP DROPS OF YOUTH LIQUID PEEL, \$25, THEBODYSHOP.CA. VIVIER PLATINE GRENZCINE POLY-AMINE-DAB AND VITAMIN C SERUM, \$305, VIVIERPHARMA.COM



Pore problem: Large pores + facial hair growth Loss of moisture and hormonal changes can have profound and unexpected

effects on your pores. "A lot of women start to complain about open pores because the skin gets drier as you get older if it's not attended to properly," says Henriksen. "But once you get rid of that dead skin, you're more receptive to taking in the moisture."

Another factor to consider: As we enter menopause, our estrogen levels start to drop, and a lot of women start hormone replacement therapy. "This surge of estrogen can stimulate excess hair growth within the pores," says McInerney. "You may notice thicker, coarser hairs growing on your chin or upper lip or an overall increase in peach fuzz.'

Pore fix: Exfoliate + nourish Regular exfoliation is still your best bet, but put away the scrubs in favour of peels. "Chemical exfoliants are even more beneficial as you get older, for giving you smoother, younger-looking skin and for minimizing wrinkles as well," explains Henriksen. He advises following it with a face oil—he particularly likes rosehip-seed oil-"so you get that beautiful blend of nourishing together with the exfoliation."

As for hormonal hair growth, McInerney says that while there may not be much you can do to control it, there are a lot of great options for its removal, like waxing, intense pulsed light treatments or laser hair removal."





HAIR GUIDE

HOW TO AIR-DRY YOUR HAIR AND STILL LOOK POLISHED

A heat-free-styling guide for every hair texture

BY MISHAL CAZMI

We've all been there: Hot weather lures us to ditch our blow-dryers, only to end up with a mane that's too poufy, too limp, too frizzy, too messy, too bleh. But with its potential to save time and heat damage, the art of air-drying is growing in popularity—look out for a slew of new styling products designed to work without heat. We asked hairstylists for pro air-dry techniques based on your natural texture.



STRAIGHT HAIR The goal: Volume

While your flat-lying cuticles make frizz a non-issue, that smoothness can leave roots limp. Start with a detangler but avoid further deflation by keeping it lightweight-opt for a mist rather than a serum or cream. Once you've combed out any knots, build body by working volumizing mousse into damp strands, blending well for a crunch-free finish. Then, use gravity and a root-lifting spray to add more height: "Flip hair in the opposite direction and spray the roots," says Janet Jackson, owner of JouJou Hair Studio in Toronto. If you want volume all over and not just at the crown, spritz



VERB LEAVE-IN MIST, \$18, SEPHORA.CA. HERBAL ESSENCES FLEXIBLE STYLE MOUSSE, \$7, DRUG-STORES, STRIVECTIN MAX VOLUMIZING ROOT LIFTING SPRAY, \$26, BEAUTYBOUTIQUE.CA

WAVY HAIR

The goal: Movement

As tempting as it may be, avoid going to bed with wet hair-that can make for a wonky curl pattern the next day, says Jackson. If you don't have time to wash in the morning, use a spray bottle of water to fake that postshower state and reset the styling stage, and then gently squeeze hair with a microfibre towel. "Smooth moisturizing primer from mid-length to ends, where hair tends to be drier and frizzier." savs Andrew McCormick of Bumble and Bumble in New York. Next, spritz salt spray all over to encourage piecey texture; he recommends massaging it in with your fingers to bring out your natural wave.



JOHN FRIEDA FRIZZ EASE FOREVER SMOOTH LEAVE IN CREAM PRIMER, \$13, DRUGSTORES. BUMBLE AND BUMBLE DON'T BLOW IT THICK (H)AIR STYLER, \$37, SEPHORA.CA. **JOICO** HAIR SHAKE FINISHING TEXTURIZER SPRAY, \$21, SALONS

CURLY HAIR

The goal: Definition

A combination of products is key to getting your loops in their best, frizz-free shape. Start with a leave-in treatment to nourish: then, layer in oil for extra moisture, and finish with curl-defining cream to seal it all and boost shine. Jackson also recommends giving your curls a helping hand: While your hair is still wet, scrunch it with your fingers for about 15 minutes, depending on how much hair you have. "This will help boost the texture and give more definition," she explains. If you have spirals, you can also twirl them around your finger to encourage their natural pattern.



GARNIER FRUCTIS MOISTURE LOCK 10-IN-1 TREAT-MENT, \$7, DRUGSTORES. KÉRASTASE AURA BOTANICA CONCENTRÉ ESSENTIEL, \$60, KERA-STASE.CA. MATRIX TWISTED BOHO CURL DEFINING AIR DRY CREAM, \$19, MATRIXPROFESSIONAL.CA

KINKY HAIR

The goal: Moisture and shine

Keeping locks quenched is the number one struggle for kinky types, which is why it's crucial to start styling while hair is still wet. "Before rinsing out conditioner, detangle with your fingers or a detangling brush," advises McCormick. After your shower, apply curl-defining cream while hair is still sopping. "For kinkier hair, you get a lot of shrinkage when you air-dry," explains Jackson, so if you have longer hair and want an airier look, use an Afro pick to achieve your desired shape once dry. For a final hit of sheen, look to a light oil or silicone-based spray to enhance shine, says Jackson.



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