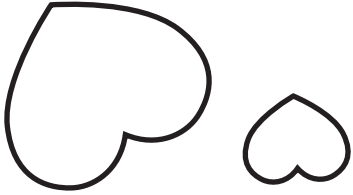

FROM:



TO:

Be My
Valentine!

