#### HOLSTEE

# Resilience Guide

Exploring the art and science of Resilience

# Resilience

Life sends us storms we cannot prepare for.

Some slowly approach from afar while others suddenly appear.

A storm's presence can feel tumultuous but when we grow through them, they add beauty and depth to our lives.

#### HOLSTEE

## Resilience noun

### re·sil·ience | ri-'zil-yən(t)s

An ability to recover from or adjust easily to misfortune or change.

Merriam-Webster Dictionary © 2020

In this guide, open your mind to new ways to manage challenging moments and learn tactics to leverage resilience in the face of adversity. Dig into poetry, philosophy, and a range of activities inspired by the teachings and research of Dr. Martin Seligman, Ashikaga Yoshimitsu, and Tara Brach – just to name a few.

On the following pages, take a journey into your strenuous past experiences. Analyze and find deeper understanding surrounding your reactions to complex moments, honor old hardships by reshaping pain into moments of growth, and gain confidence in your ability to take on the world by finding your inner hero.

This guide will help you form a powerful resilience practice through everyday habit-setting and mindfulness for those especially overwhelming moments life tosses at you.

# To the flower that grows from the sidewalk

From the cracks in the sidewalks of old weather beaten tracks With gravel roads full of grime and dust Near dilapidated walls Where days old refuse has accumulated And the air lacks it's unique fresh scent You find a way to thrive and shine And your smile grows wide As the sun sails by Even though you won't be able to change your spot This forgotten decrepit place Will be your home throughout your life Yet you don't seem to mind at all For you've carved your happiness here A happiness that seems to last Even when you're surrounded by grey crumbling life Day in and day out You've found a reason to breathe and boom you're unperturbed by what's around And that's the reason your beauty sparkles

# Warm-Up

Sometimes it is in our most difficult moments that we learn the most important lessons.

Identify three challenging moments or instances from this past year that you wish had gone differently. **Describe each experience and note** how you felt at the time.



# "I tried and failed. I tried again and again and succeeded."

GAIL BORDEN

# **Explanatory Styles**

In Dr. Martin Seligman's pivotal book *Learned Optimism*, he shares an important truth: **the way we explain the events in our lives greatly affects the way we live**.

How we understand and make sense of things is what he calls our explanatory style, which breaks down into these three aspects, or the Three P's.



Whether we attribute an event to internal or external causes.

Internal: Everything is my fault. **External:** Things happen out of my control.

Permanent

Pervasive

Whether we see a situation as fixed or malleable.

**Permanent:** Things will never get better. Impermanent: I can improve my situation.

Whether we see events as universal or circumstantial.

**Global:** Everything in my life is bad.

#### Specific:

This moment is painful, but not symptomatic of my whole life.

While you can't control your experiences, you can control your explanations.

DR. MARTIN SELIGMAN

It's important to remember there isn't one ideal response. The goal is to strike a healthy balance in how we understand and process the good and bad things that happen in our lives, to be mindful of our thoughts and adjust when negativity takes over (which sounds a lot like the work of building resilience to us).

Looking back at the challenging moments you outlined in the Warm-Up section, how did you react in those instances? Did you blame yourself or external factors (Personal), see your situation as permanent or impermanent (Permanent)? Did you let that negativity spread or to see it as a singular instance (Pervasive)?

Personal	Permanent	Pervasive

"In an age that worships youth, perfection and the new, the art of kintsugi retains a particular wisdom - as applicable to our own lives as it is to a broken tea cup. The care and love expended on the shattered pots should lend us the confidence to respect what is damaged and scarred, vulnerable and imperfect – starting with ourselves and those around us."

THE SCHOOL OF LIFE

# Honoring Difficulty

In the late fourteenth century, the Shogun of Japan, Ashikaga Yoshimitsu, broke his favorite tea bowl and sent it to be repaired. When it was returned to him, he saw that the broken pieces had been joined by ugly metal staples. Disappointed, he requested that a different solution be found — one that didn't disguise the damage, but made something beautiful out of it.

This is how the Zen Buddhist tradition of Kintsugi was born.

### Kintsugi • 金w

Kintsugi means "to join with gold," a practice in which broken or damaged pottery is reassembled and glued back together with a gold-powdered lacquer.

In this tradition, **the cracks and breaks are part of an object's story.** Instead of being an excuse to throw the piece away, the breakage makes the object even more unique and special.

This same practice can be extended to our own lives. We don't need to glorify suffering, but **recognize the inevitability of it and try to make something meaningful of it** whenever we can.

Resilience helps us not just bounce back from our breakage, but also grow from it. Kintsugi asks us to honor our vulnerability — the scars left from our pain, heartbreak, mistakes, failure, and imperfection — and not to be ashamed.

## Your Growth Timeline

Most of us are familiar with the term "post-traumatic stress," but what about "**post-traumatic growth**"? Psychologists Richard Tedeschi and Lawrence Calhoun coined the term after they interviewed people who suffered traumatic life events and found that many of them experienced significant positive life changes after those events.

These individuals identified their trauma as a catalyst for major personal growth. It helped them gain a sense of inner strength and pushed them to be more confident and appreciative of life. In the tradition of the Stoics, it's not about the events themselves, but how we understand and think about them that matters most.

**Place your most formative life events on a timeline.** Try to think of at least five and reflect: How do you see these difficulties? Are your scars and breaks something to be ashamed of, to hide away? Or a valuable part of your journey that helped you grow?

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"Happiness and freedom begin with a clear understanding of one principle: Some things are in our control, and some things are not. It is only after you have faced up to this fundamental rule and learned to distinguish between what you can and can't control that inner tranquility and outer effectiveness become possible."

EPICTETUS

# A Hero's Journey

We admire literary protagonists for their heroic actions and their epic journeys. What we often forget, is that we are all heroes embarking on our own journeys every day.

In 1949, scholar and mythologist, Joseph Campbell popularized the concept, "The Hero's Journey," suggesting that nearly every story follows a common narrative. In his book, *The Hero with a Thousand Faces*, he explores how heroes in film, literature, and even in ancient religious' stories follow a similar path to achieving heroism.

### Joseph broke down a hero's journey into three parts we can all relate to:

### Departure

You, the hero, is going about your day when an unexpected challenge surfaces. At first you are hesitant to respond, but ultimately decide to **rise to the occasion**. At this moment, a friend or mentor might appear offering wisdom and guidance as you begin your journey.

### Initiation

Almost immediately you face trials that test your capabilities. You begin to question if 'it's all worth it.' As you pause to reflect, **you gain a deeper understanding of your purpose**. At that moment you achieve what you were in search of all along.

## Return

You have come a long way, but your journey is far from over. Your final challenge is to **retain all you learned and share your new strengths and abilities** with those in need of your help.

**Every single one of us has gone on a hero's journey.** Throughout our careers, relationships, and personal development, we've had to face adversities that challenged us, maybe even knocked us down. Getting back up is not easy, but if we awake our inner-hero, nothing can hold us back.

It's time to think about a **specific journey** you've taken.

Give your journey a name.

### Now, take time to answer the following questions about this

**journey.** Why did you decide to take it on? What challenges did you encounter on the way? Who helped you through it? How are you changed as a result?

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# "There is something infinitely healing in the repeated refrains of nature — the assurance that dawn comes after night,

and spring after winter."

RACHEL CARSON

# 30 Day Challenge

### Take a moment each day to just breathe.

We know what you must be thinking: Breathe? Hello... I do that every day! No, we mean really breathe – fully, expressively, and with intention.

Taking a moment each day to be still, focus on our breath, and monitor our thoughts helps us build in-the-moment resilience (how we respond to daily stresses) and long-term resilience (how we respond to our biggest life challenges and pains).

### Here is a short exercise to get you started:

Take a moment to assess how your body and mind feel currently.

Relax your shoulders and jaw.

Close your eyes.

Breathe in deeply through your nose.

Hold the breath for a few seconds.

Audibly exhale (sounds like *ahhh*...) slowly through your mouth.

Repeat this ten times, noticing how your chest and stomach expand and deflate with each inhale and exhale.

Review how you feel after this exercise. Has anything changed?

### Put a $\checkmark$ in the boxes below for each day you complete the challenge!

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Did you notice any trends in how you falt after doing this exercise?

"It's your reaction to adversity, not adversity itself that determines how your life's story will develop."

DIETER F. UCHTDORF

# Mindful Resilience

Your hand opens and closes, opens and closes. If it were always a fist or always stretched open, you would be paralyzed. Your deepest presence is in every small contracting and expanding, the two as beautifully balanced and coordinated as birds' wings.

RUMI

It's common to feel overwhelmed by daily challenges that test our resilience. Often happening simultaneously, we might be juggling a complex project at work, a rough patch in a relationship, or managing a health issue.

Sometimes, stress can scare us into inaction which can cause us to default to self-deprecation. It's in these moments we turn to <u>Tara</u> Brach who combines a Ph.D. in clinical psychology with the teachings of Buddhist philosophy and meditation. **Tara developed an easy-to-remember four-step tool called RAIN to employ mindfulness and compassion**. Let's walk through the exercise.

#### Recognize what is going on



Acknowledge your present thoughts, feelings, and behaviors. Step outside of yourself and recognize any signs of a harsh inner voice, feelings of embarrassment and dread, or noticeable physical manifestations created by anxiety.

### Allow the experience to just be there, just as it is



Accept your thoughts, emotions, or sensations. Do not attempt to alter or avoid them. When defaulting to selfjudgment, let the negative emotions exist. It does not mean you are unworthy, it means you recognize painful feelings created by a stressful moment.

#### Investigate with interest and care

Lean into your natural curiosities to discover the truth. Ask yourself, "How is this experience manifesting in my body?" What is it that I think I believe?" "What does this vulnerable place want from me and what does it need most?"

#### Nurture with self-compassion



The moment you detect your pain, self-compassion will start to kick in. Once you identify the wounded and hurting place inside you, offer a gesture of kindness that might address it. Ask yourself, "Does it need a message of reassurance? Offorgiveness? Of companionship?" Sincerely spark self-compassion and even if it feels awkward, it will start to soothe and strengthen the heart.

Take time to explore **RAIN** as a stand-alone meditation or return to this exercise the next time you face a challenging moment.

"Someone I loved once gave me a box full of darkness. It took me years to understand that this, too, was a gift."

MARY OLIVER

# Reflect & Discuss

Use these questions for self-reflection or to spark meaningful conversations.

### ICEBREAKERS

Who do you turn to for advice when you feel stuck?

If you could choose to have no more challenges or obstacles in life, would you?

What are you holding on to that you need to let go of?

What is a recent challenge that you're proud of for working through?

### DEEPER QUESTIONS

Is there a difficult moment in your life that you wouldn't go back and change, even if you could?

What mistake have you learned from the most?

What is the hardest thing you're going through right now?

What was one moment your life changed course because of an action you took?

# I can be changed by what happens to me. But I refuse to be reduced by it.

MAYA ANGELOU

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