

Action: CIs will give order (after RDBH)

↓
Revoke
license issued

↓

Add words "ltd"
or "pvt ltd"

① In public interest, CIs will issue further order

Winding up

Assets will be sold after
repayment of debts/ lab

↓
Amalgamation
with another sec & co.
having similar objects

Transfer to another
sec & co. with
similar objects

↓
Credited to
Insolvency &
Bankruptcy fund.

→ Penalty → Pg 2-7

→ Other points

↓
It is
created as
a limited
co.

A firm
can be a
member of
sec & co.

↓
Alteration of
MOA & AOA
required CIs
approval

↓
Conversion
from/to a sec
& co. is allowed
by passing **SR**

↓
~~DPL → SEC &~~

Sec 19 → Subsidiary cannot hold shares in Holding Co.

A subsidiary Co. cannot hold shares in Holding Co.

Any transfer or allotment of shares to subsidiary Co. by holding Co. shall be void.

Exceptions (2)

LAST Ltd can hold shares in Holding Co.



L
As a legal representative of a deceased member of holding Co.

A
by way of Amalgamation under orders of court/tribunal.

S
Became a shareholder in Holding Co. before becoming a subsidiary

T
As a Trustee.

Right to vote is allowed.

Sec 20, 21, 22 → Pg 2.20

Ch 3 → Prospectus

Background

Abhi tak → Co. banke ready hai? Yes

Co. kyu banaya gaya? To fulfill MOA →
Object Clause

Paisa legega
(Types)

Share Capital

Debentures Deposits Loans &
Borrowings

charge

what are the future
prospects of the Co?

(To be considering before giving money to the Co.)

Co. will issue a **PROSPECTUS**



Simple words → A Doc. on the basis of which people will
be willing to buy Co's shares
(Think of it as a catalog or Brochure)

Sec 23 → Co. has to raise funds

Share Capital

Debentures

Deposits

Others

New people

Populated

Public Issue

Fresh
Issue

Offers for
Sale

IPO / FPO

[Initial Public Offer]
[Further Public Offers]

Jethalal

Private
Placement

Shark Tank

RIBS

Qualified
Institutional
Buyers.

Existing people

Existing
shareholders

Employees

Rights
Issue

Bonus
Shares

ESOPs /
Sweat Equity
Shares

For Public Iss.
only

A Pmt Co. cannot
go for a public
issue.

For Pmt &
Public Iss both.

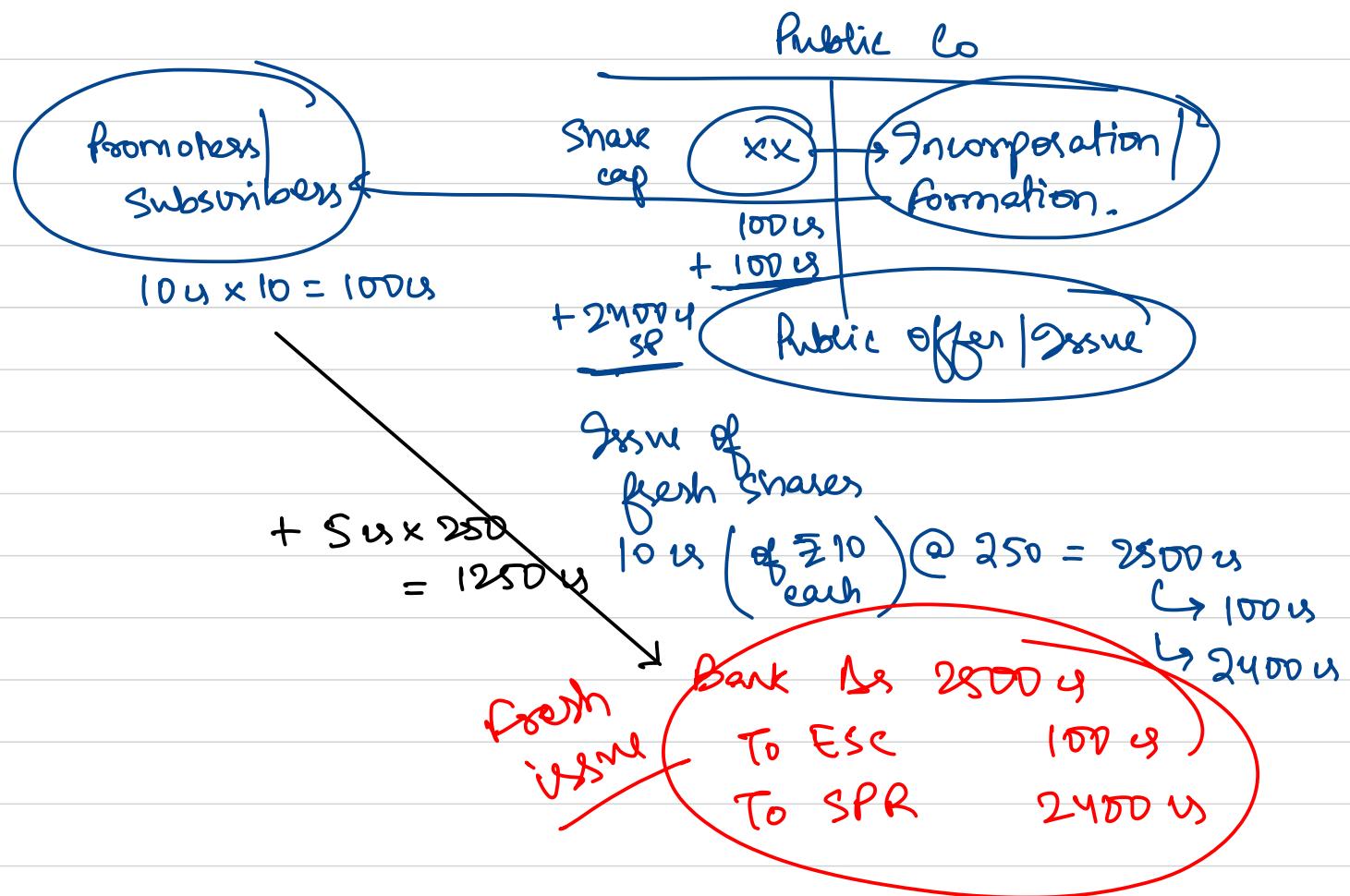
(Prospectus will not
suffice. Detailed
Investigation is req.)

Pmt & Public
Iss both

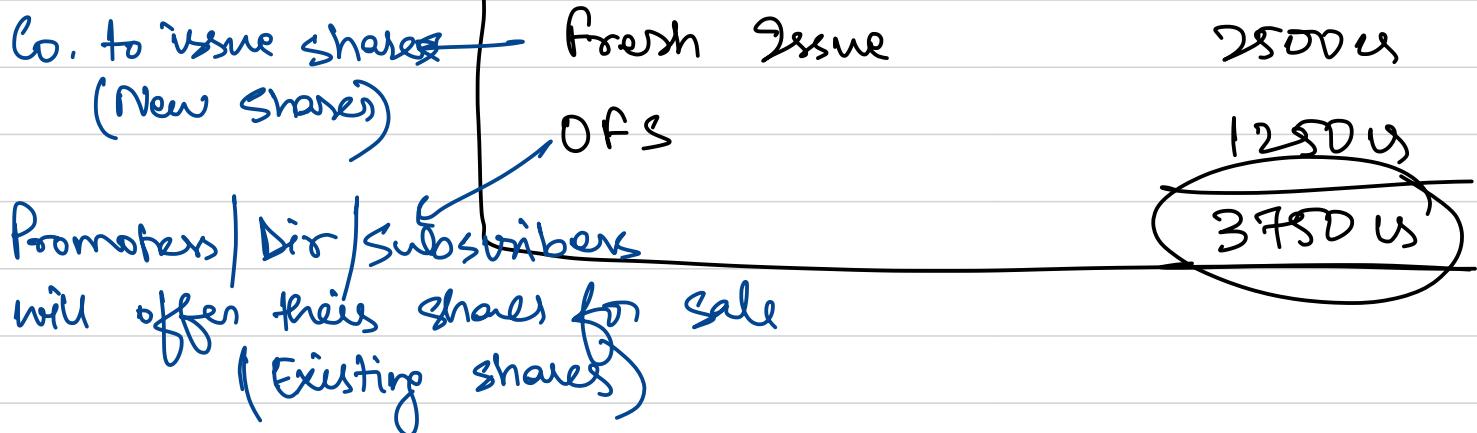
(Prospectus Not
Required)

Through Prospectus
[Offer Document]

Eg for Self understanding



IPO



Sec 24 → SEBI regulations

↓
listed
los
ufs 2(52)

cos. which intend to get their securities listed on RSE.

$2(70)$ → Prospektus

Naam ka

means
any Doc issued
as Prosperus.

Red
Herring
prospectus
nys 32

Kaam ka

Shelf Notice, circulars,
prospectus advertisement,
w/s 31 others doc through
which invitation
of securities is
made to public.

See 25

Deemed Prospectus w/s 25

15

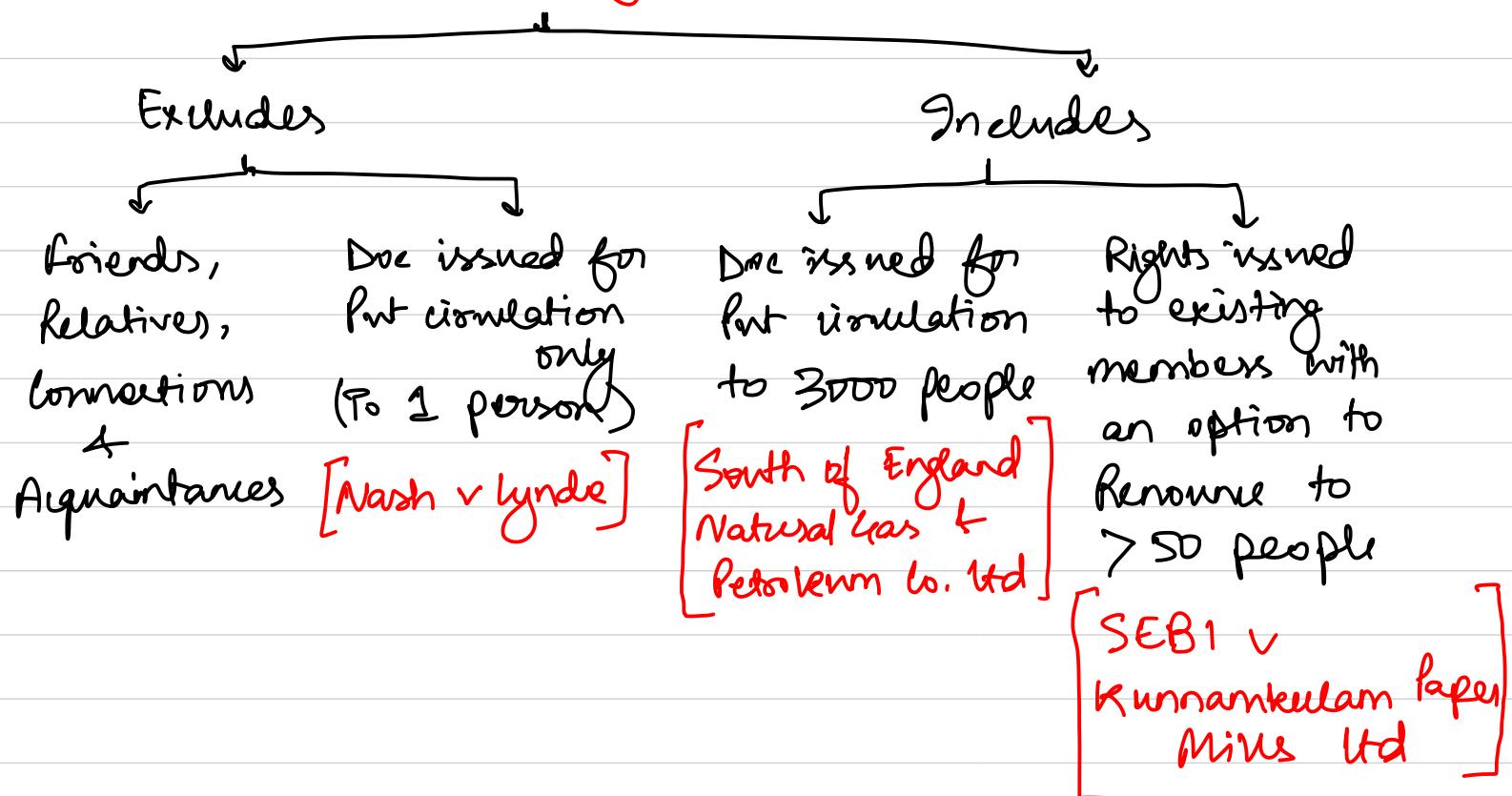
Any Doc + Offer for + To public⁴ = Prospectus

Offer → Invitation to Offer

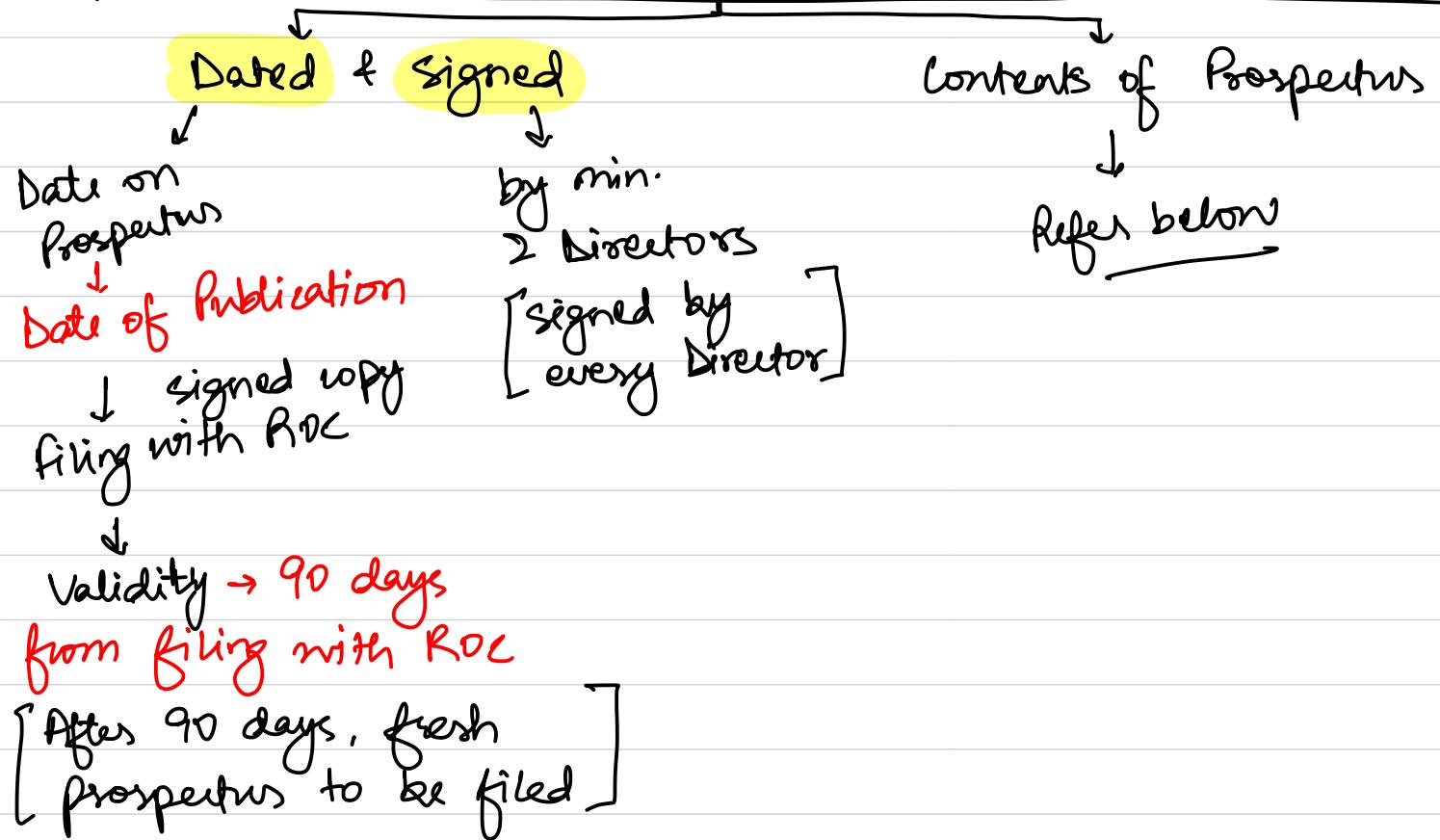
↓
Notice, circular, advertisement, other doc

↓
Shares to be allotted within 6m from date of offer

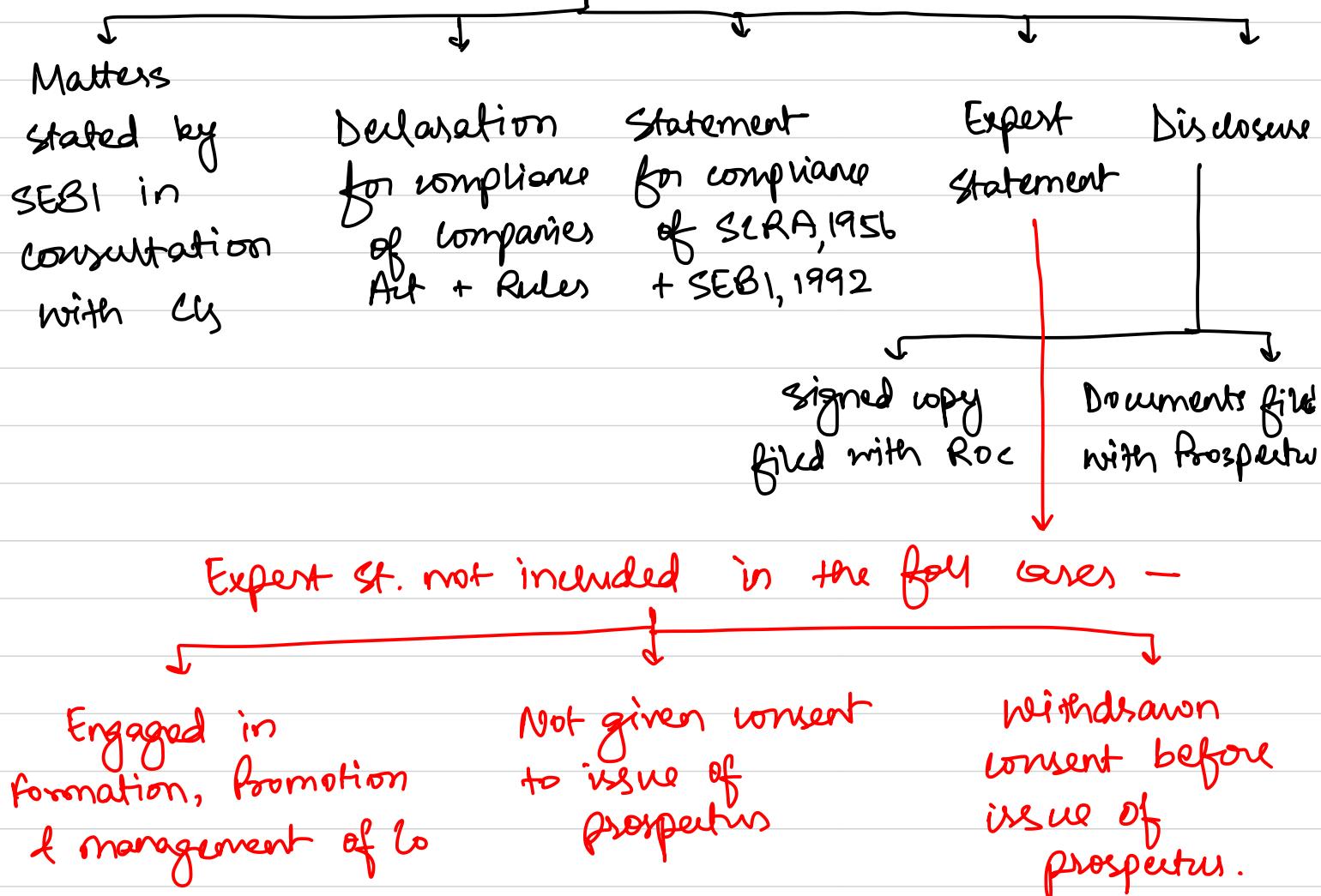
* Public (General public at large)
(Persons not personally known to promoters)



Sec 26 → Matters to be Stated / Contents of Prospectus



Contents of Prospectus



Sec 27 → Variation of Objects in Prospectus

Same as Sec 13

MOA alters → SR in Grm → Dissenting shareholders → Exit opp.

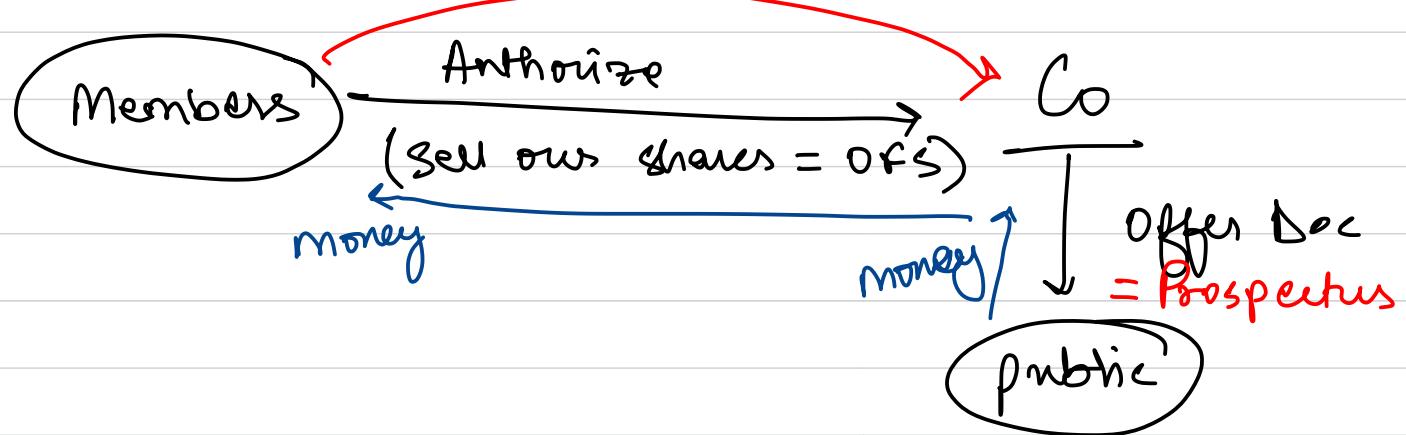
↳ File altered MOA with ROC

Restriction → Co. shall not use funds raised through prospectus for buying, trading or dealing in securities.

See 28 → OFS

(pg 3.4)

Reimburse for exp.



Sec 29 → Dematerialisation

Every co.
making public
offer

Mandatory to
issue shares
in demat form

Prescribed
unlisted cos.

Hold or transfer
shares in demat
form.

Other cos

↓
Physical shares
or
Demat shares

Types of Prospectus

Advertisement

30

short prospectus

31

RHP

32

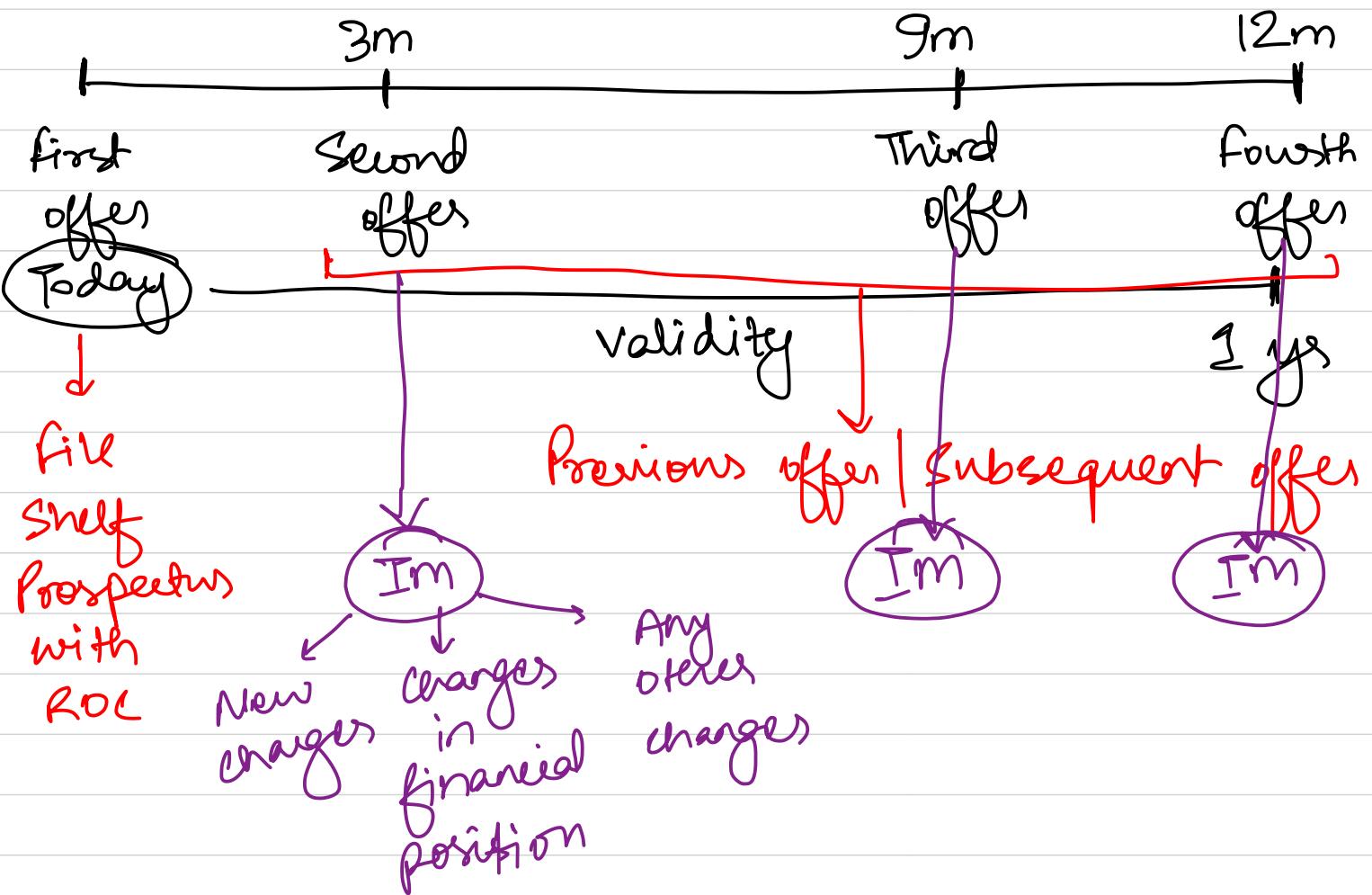
Abridged Prospectus

2(1) + 33

Sec 30 → Advertisement

Advertisement of = Specify contents of MDA
Prospectus

Sec 31 → Shelf Prospectus



- Shelf Prospectus → Issued by Co. when there 2 or more subsequent issues.
- No further prospectus is required.
- File Shelf Prospectus with ROC at first offer of securities.
- Validity → 1 yrs from date of opening of first offer of securities.

→ For every subsequent offer, Information Memorandum is filed with ROC prior to offers.

Contents

New charges

Changes in financial position

Other changes as prescribed

→ Shelf Prospectus + IM = Deemed Prospectus

→ Other points

All provisions of prospectus will apply to shelf prospectus

If any person has given an advance at the time of shelf prospectus but wishes to withdraw when IM is filed

Co. shall refund the application money within 15 days.

Sec 32 → Red Herring Prospectus (RHP)

- RHP is a prospectus which does not include complete particulars about price & quantity.
- RHP to be filed with ROC at least 3 days prior to opening of the issue for subscription
- Then, price & quantity are decided & variations are highlighted b/w RHP & Prospectus.
- Prospectus to be filed with ROC & SEBI with foll. details
 - ↓ Total capital raised
 - ↓ Erosing price
- All provisions applicable to Prospectus are equally applicable to RHP.

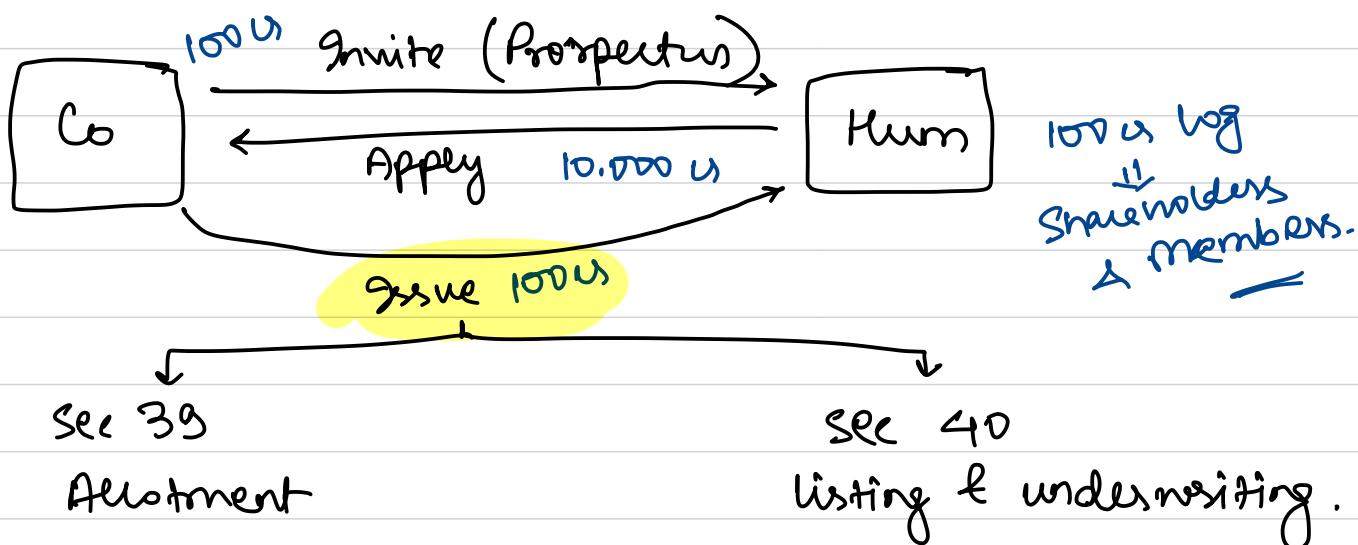
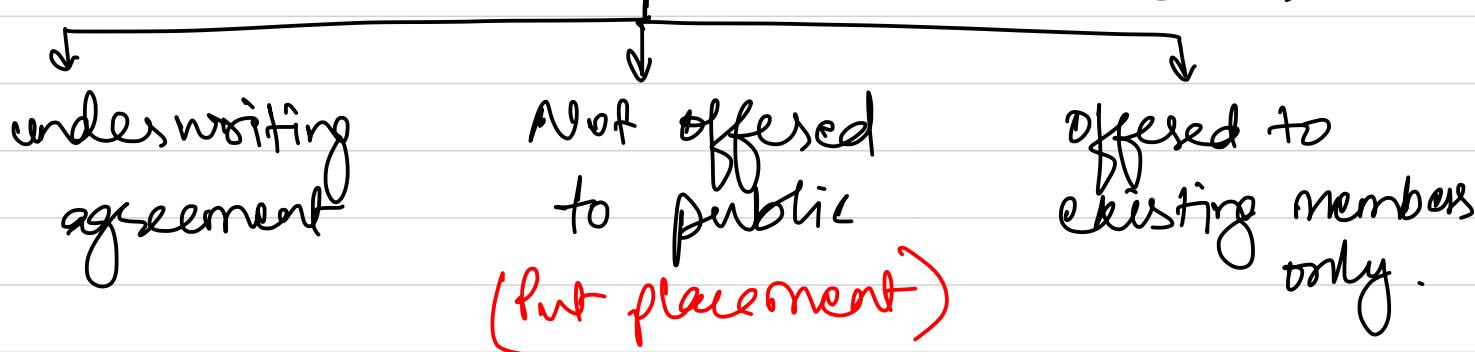
Sec 2(1) + 33 → Abridged Prospectus

2(1) → A prospectus containing salient features as specified by SEBI.

→ Abridged Prospectus to be accompanied with application form.

→ On request, the Co. must send a copy of Prospectus

→ Abridged Prospectus not required in following cases -



Sec 39 → Allotment of Securities

→ Co. shall issue offer doc to public (Prospectus)

Minimum subscription → ① 90% of issue size (i.e. 1800 u)
AND

($10 \text{ u} \times 200 = 2000 \text{ u}$) → ② ₹ Application money per shares [Co. Alt → Unlisted Co.]

₹ Application money [SEBI → Listed Co.] per share

(within 30 days of issue of offer Document)

If Min subscription criteria does not meet

↓

If not received within 30 days

↓

Co. shall refund whole amount in the next 15 days.

↓

Failure to refund within 15 days

Promoter
BoD,
others

→ liable to pay interest @ 15% pa after 15 days till date of refund.

(30 + 15)

If min. subscription criteria meets

↓

Co. shall allot securities within 60 days from date of closing of offer

↓

Failure to allot within 60 days

↓

Refund within 15 days

↓

Failure to refund Int @ 15% pa after 15 days till date of refund.

(30 + 60 ← 30 15)

(**) File return of allotment with ROC within 30 days. with following details

Allottee details

No. of securities to each allottee.

Sec 40 → listing & underwriting of securities

listing

Underwriting

→ Before making public offer

Co. to apply to 1 or more RSE

& obtain permission

Name of RSE to be disclosed in prospectus

→ Authorization by AOA

Shares = lower of 5% of issue price or rate as per AOA.

Deb = lower of 2.5% of issue price or rate as per AOA



↓ can be used only for - to be paid out of

Issue Proceeds Profits Both

Adjustment against allotment

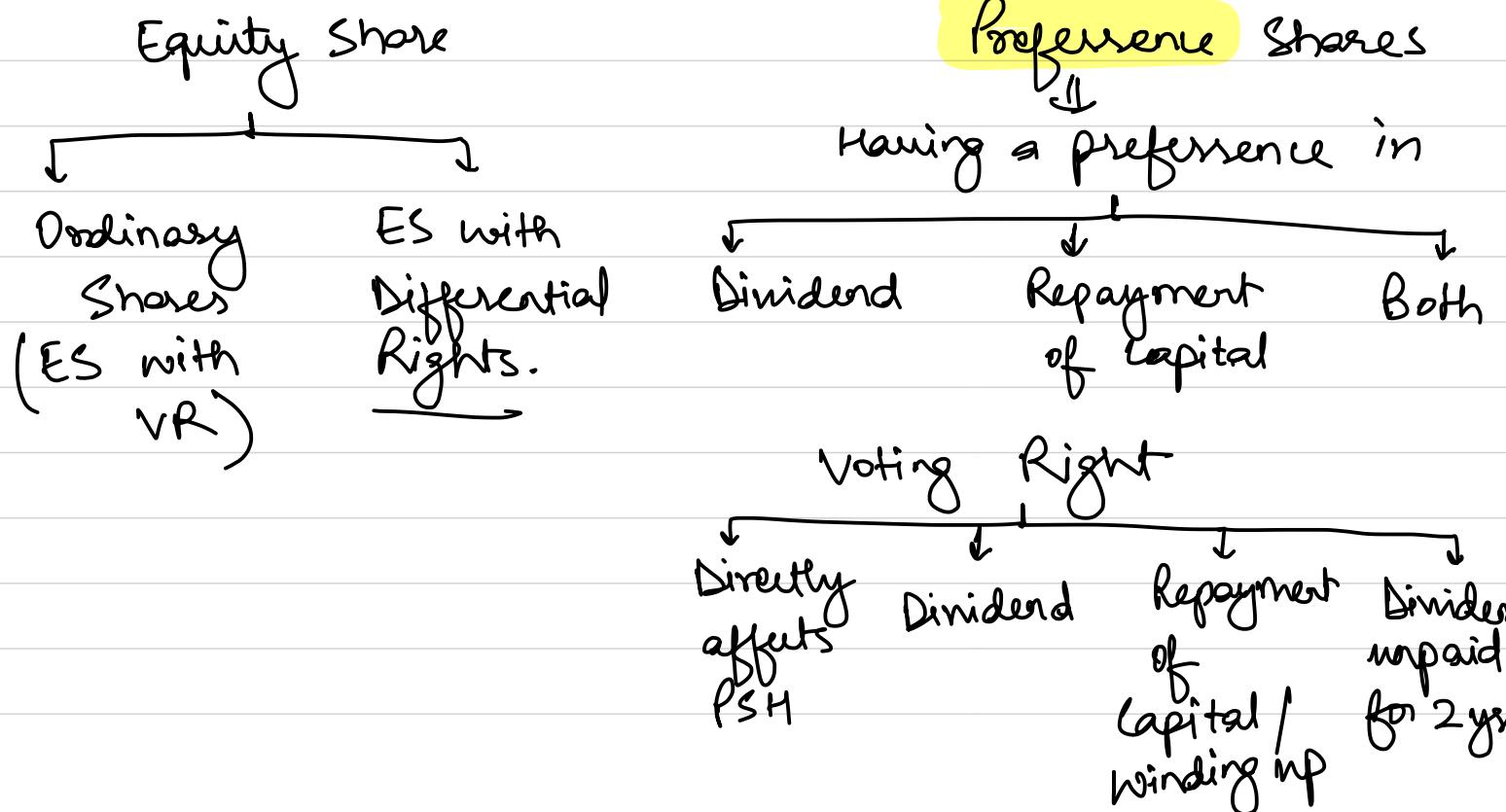
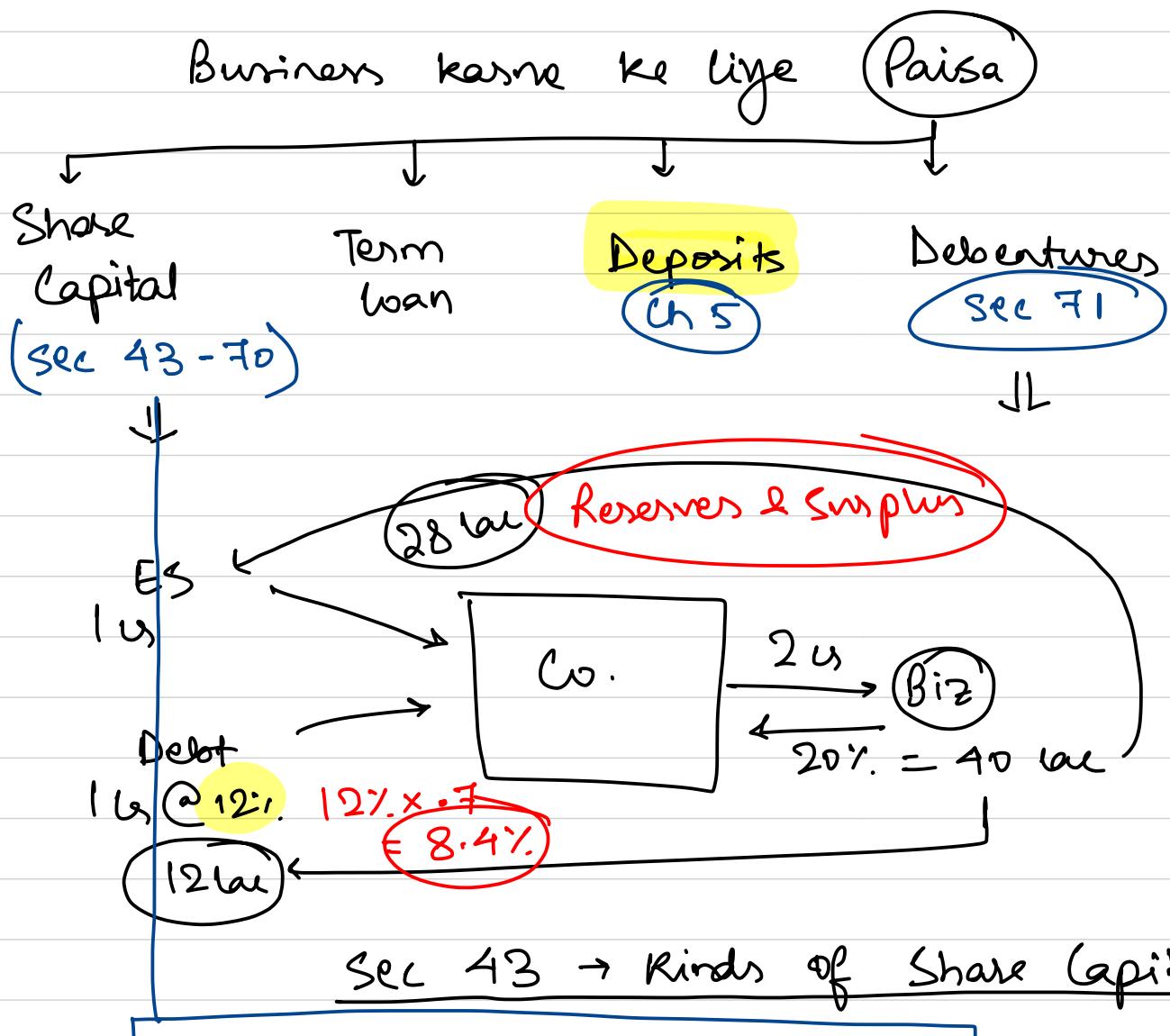
Refund of money

60 days

15 days

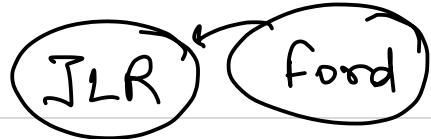
- Discloses in prospectus
 - ↓ Name of UW
 - ↓ No. of securities
 - ↓ Rate & Amt
 - ↓ Commission
- file contract of commission with ROC along with Prospectus

Ch 4 - Share Capital & Debentures



Eg for Explanation

Tata Motors Ltd



RT → 60% ↓
 ↓ FPO
 50
 45

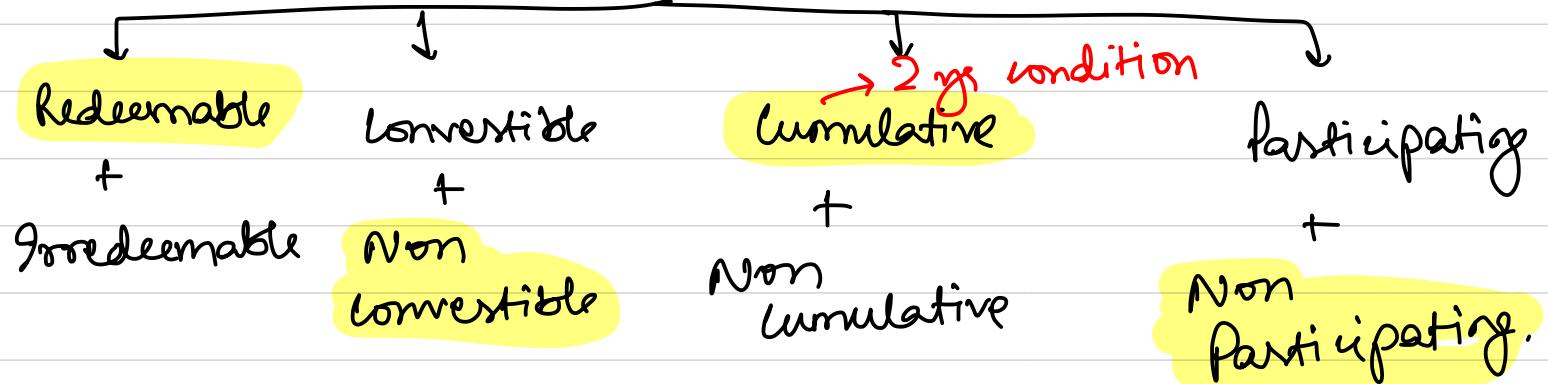
8000 u - 8500 us

Concern: ① Faira Chahiye } = Tata Motors DVR
 ② No Dilution }

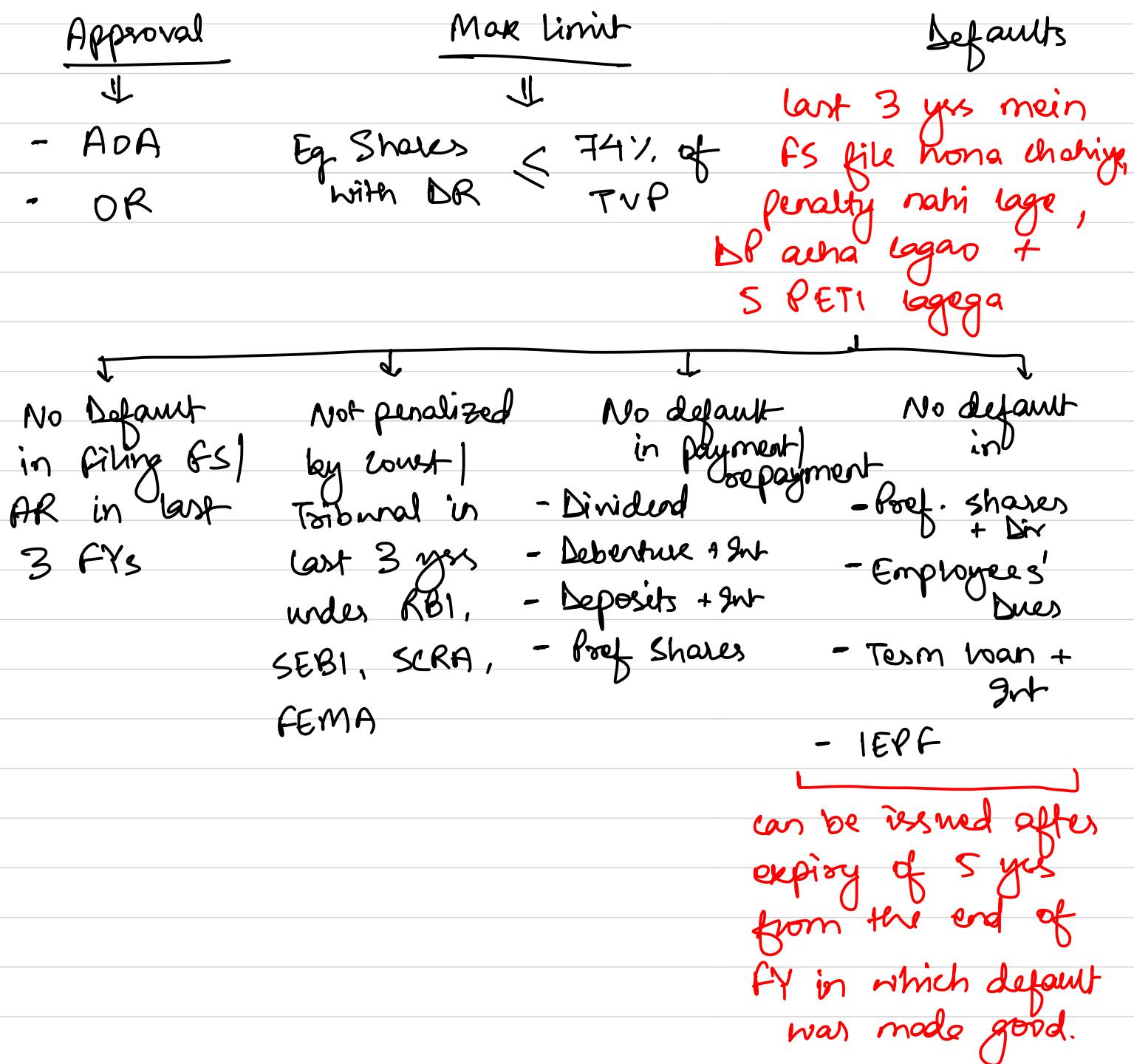
$$\text{Tata Motors Ltd. } \frac{1500 @ 10}{\text{SC}} = \frac{15000}{10000} \quad \frac{\text{VR}}{1000} \quad 1S = 1 \text{ VR}$$

$$\text{Tata Motors DVR } 1000 @ 10 = 10000 \quad 10S = 1 \text{ VR} \quad \underline{\underline{100}}$$

Types of Pref. Shares



Conditions for issuing shares with DR :



Others points - Book Pg 4.3

See 4b → Share Certificate

① Physical Share certificate = Puisma facie evidence.

Depository / Demat shares = Record of Depository is
Puisma facie evidence.

② Issued under → common seal (if any), or
2 Directors, or
if CS → 1 CS + 1 Director

③ Duplicate / Renewed certificate

Renewed certificate

When? → original certificate

Defaced, mutilated, torn

- ↓
- original certificate surrendered
- renewed certificate to be issued in replacement

original certificate must be printed / stamped

"Cancelled" under Board Resolution &

destroyed after expiry of 3 yrs from date on which it was surrendered

Duplicate certificate

When? original certificate

lost or Destroyed

- ↓
- Duplicate certificate to be issued under Board resolution after evidences are submitted

Listed Co

15 days from 3m from submission of complete docs.

Unlisted Co.

Submission of complete docs
(evidence documents)

Other points

① All blank forms to be used as share certificates must be printed under authority of BR & kept in custody of CS or any person authorised by Board.

② Books to be preserved for

Disputed case

permanently

Normal case

> 30 yrs.

Sec 47 → Voting Rights

Equity

Prefersence

Every member has a right to vote on every resolution passed before the Co.

↓

VR = In proportion of PESC held by members

Every member has a right to vote on resolutiⁿs

Directly affects rights of PSH

Dividend payment Winding up / Repayment of Capital

Dividend unpaid for 2 yrs

VR = In proportion of PESC held by members.

④ In case of combined voting (Eq + Pref. both)

VR for Equity

$$\frac{P_{ESC}}{PVSC} \text{ (proportion)}$$

VR for Preference

$$\frac{PP_{SC}}{PVSC} \text{ (proportion)}$$

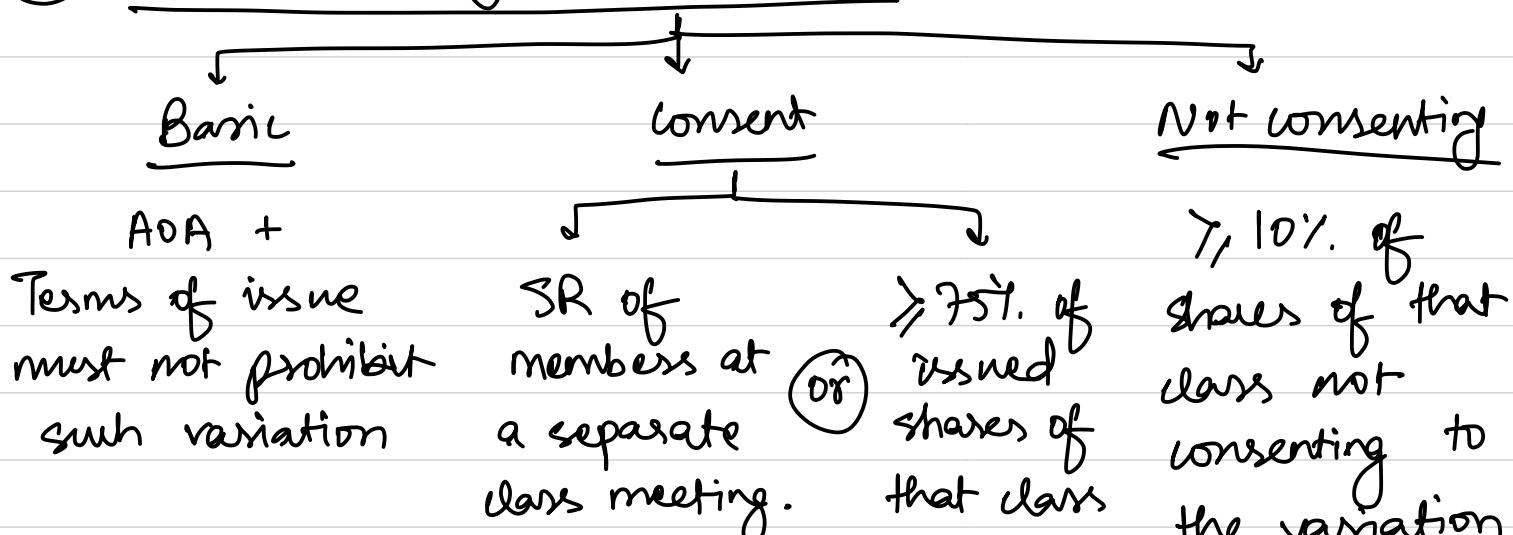
Eg:

$$\begin{array}{rcl} 50 \text{ vs } ESC \\ 100 \text{ vs } PSC \\ \hline 150 \text{ vs } \end{array} \Rightarrow \begin{array}{l} \text{Combined meeting} \\ \left. \begin{array}{l} Eq = 50 \text{ vs VP} \\ Pref = 100 \text{ vs VP} \end{array} \right\} \end{array}$$

$$TVP = 150 \text{ vs}$$

Sec 48 → Variation in Shareholders' Rights

① Conditions for variation



file application with Tribunal within 21 days from date of consent.

Other points

1. Variation shall not take place unless confirmed by Tribunal.
2. Tribunal's order shall be binding on shareholders of that class.
3. Co. shall file copy of orders to ROC within 30 days from date of orders.

Sec 43 → Calls to be made on uniform basis from all shareholders of a particular class.

(Calls are made by Board)

Sec 50 → Any member can pay the unpaid amt on its shares even though such amt has not been called up. (only if auth. by AOA)

No VR & Dividend on such amt.

Interest can be paid (AOA).
Rate = Varied by Shareholders at AGM.

Sec 51 → Dividend = Dividend is on paid up amt of shares (AOA).

Share issued

FV 100
→ IP = 100 (Par)
→ IP > 100 (Premium)
→ IP < 100 (Discount)

At what price can shares be issued?

Par | Premium



See 52

Allowed

Discount



See 53

VOID

Sec 52 → Issue of Shares at premium

Premium \Rightarrow IP $>$ FV (MP not relevant)

Shares can be issued at premium u/s 52.

(listed Co \rightarrow follow SEBI guidelines)

Bank As

To ESC

To SPA

→ to be treated with same
sanctity as PwSC

uses of SPA

Preliminary
expenses
w/off

Share
issue
expenses
w/off

Buy back

Bonus
shares

Premium on
redemption
of Ps/ Deb.

described class of Cos. u/s 133 can use
SPA for these 3 purposes only.

Other points

- ↓ SPA can be collected in cash or kind
- ↓ It is a capital reserve (NOT free reserve)
- ↓ It can be reduced in the same manner as PUSC
- ↓ Disclosure under S-III (Part B) + How it was Disposed.

Sec 53 → Issue of Shares at Discount

$$\text{Discount} = \text{IP} < \text{FV} \quad (\text{MP not relevant})$$

Issue of shares at discount is **VOID**

2 Exceptions

Sweat Equity
Shares u/s 54

Creditors converting their debt into Equity shares under

Statutory
Resolution plan
(IBC 2016)

Debt restructuring
Scheme
(RBI guidelines)

$$\text{Violation} = \text{Refund money} + \text{Int @ } 12\% \text{ pa}$$

Sec 54 → Sweat Equity Shares

Meaning

ES issued to

Directors

Employees

for discount
consider

other than
cash

know-how
or Intellectual
Property Rights

Meaning

Permanent

Employees

Directors

WTD

others

of Co./Holding)

subsidiary

in India or O/S.

In India O/S India

Conditions for issue

Approvals

Limits (Max)

SR

15% of PESC or 5 or

lock-in

Valid for
max 12 m
from Date
of passing
SR.

Higher

Cap = 20% of PESC

↓
3 yrs
from the
date of
allotment.

Startup Cap = 50% of PESC

Other points

- Shares of that class must already be issued
- Ranking pari-passu (**Equal footing**)
 - listed Co → SEBI guidelines
 - Others → Rule 8
- Disclosure in Director's Report / Board report
- Registers to be maintained containing details of SES.

Sec 55 → Issue & Redemptn of Ps

① Issue of Ps

Irredeemable Ps → **VOID**

only redeemable Ps can be issued

Max tenure
≤ 20 yrs
from date of issue

Infrastructure projects Co.
Max tenure ≤ 30 yrs
But, 10% Ps to be redeemed
every yrs from 21st yrs.
onwards.

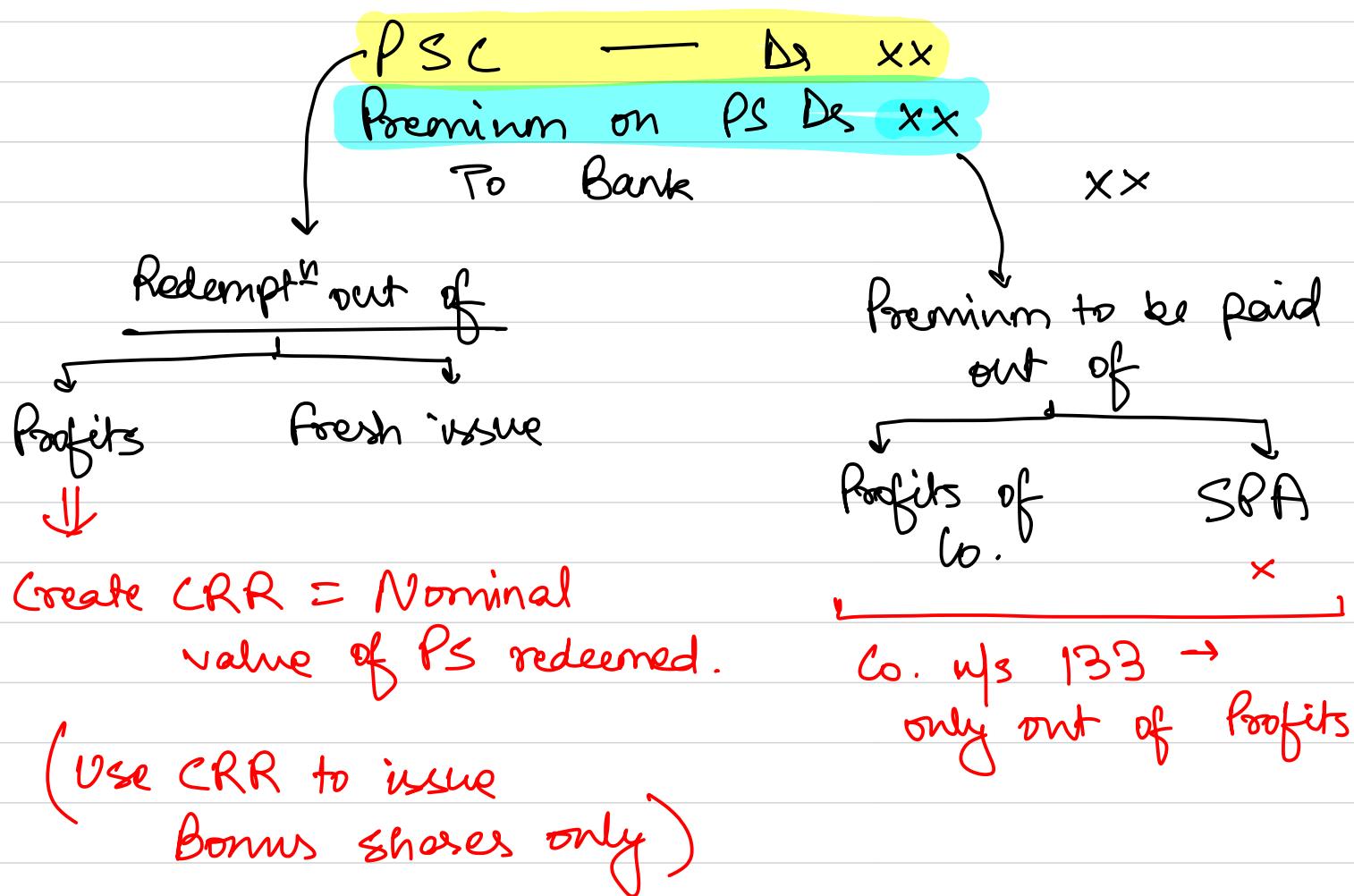


No Default in → Redemption of PS
 → Dividend to PS

Maintain Registers of PS with details

PS listing → SEBI guidelines

② Redemption of PS



④ PS to be redeemed must be **fully paid up**

(If partly paid up (means calls in arrears)
 then it is forfeited, not redeemed.)

Co. does not have money to redeem

Co. unable → Redeem PS due 100 us + 20 us
to or
pay Dividends 30 us
then

Issue New PS = Unredeemed PS + Dividend

↓
Conditions → Consent of $\geq \frac{3}{4}$ th of PS
in value
↓
Tribunal's approval

Unredeemed PS = Deemed to be redeemed

Sec 62 → Further Issue of Shares

Rights issue

ESOPs

Issue to
any person

Grant. to convert
debt to equity.

I Rights Issue

→ Manner of Offer

To persons who are existing holders of ES on date of such offer.

In proportion to PwSC held by them

through letter of offers (notice) specifying no. of shares + time period for acceptance

For Put los. → < 15/3 days allowed if ≥ 90% members have given consent in writing. Min 15 - Max 30 days from the date of offer

Offer not accepted within specified time = Deemed Decline.

→ * Notice to be sent at least 3 days before opening of the issue.

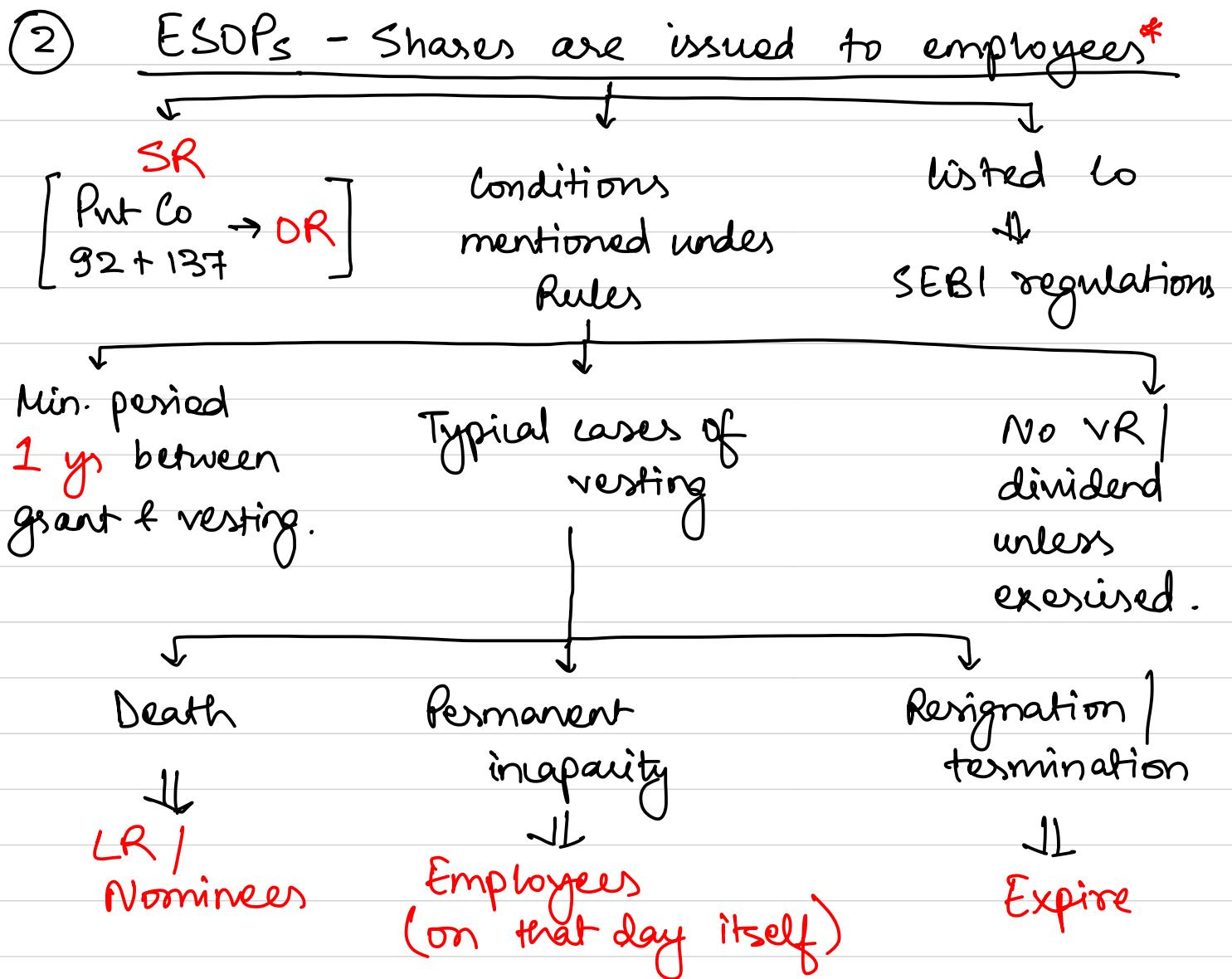
→ Options available to shareholder

Accept offer

Renounce all or any shares in favour of any person
(AOA authorization)

- Reject offer
- Not accepted within time (Deemed decline)

↓
BoD to dispose shares in a manner not disadvantageous to shareholders & Co.



4 Meaning of Employee :

Permanent employee working in / outside India

of Co. / Holding / subsidiary but does not include

Promoter / belonging to Promoter group

Director (WTD or not)
(excluding Indep. Director)

Director (himself + Relative) > 10% of ES of Co.

Not Applicable to Startups for 10 yrs.

III

To any person

SR

consideration

Cash

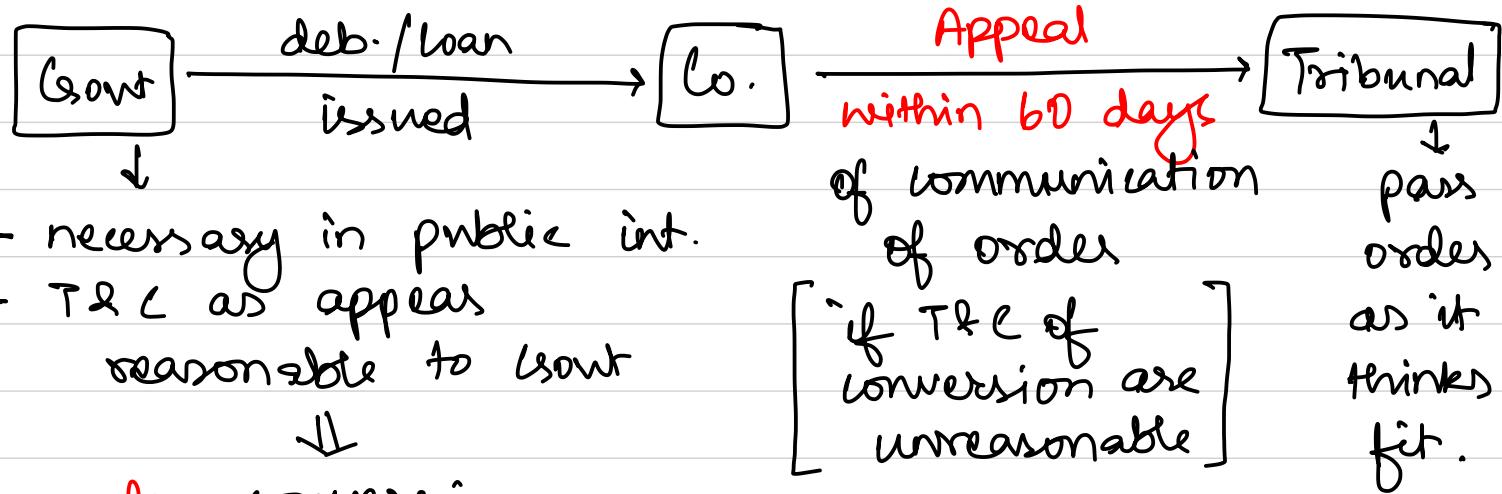
other than cash

Price by
registered
values.

See 62 is Not Applicable in case of conversion of debt to ES if such conversion is approved through SR.

IV

Conversion of debt/loan to ES:



order conversion

of debt/loan to ES

even if terms of issue

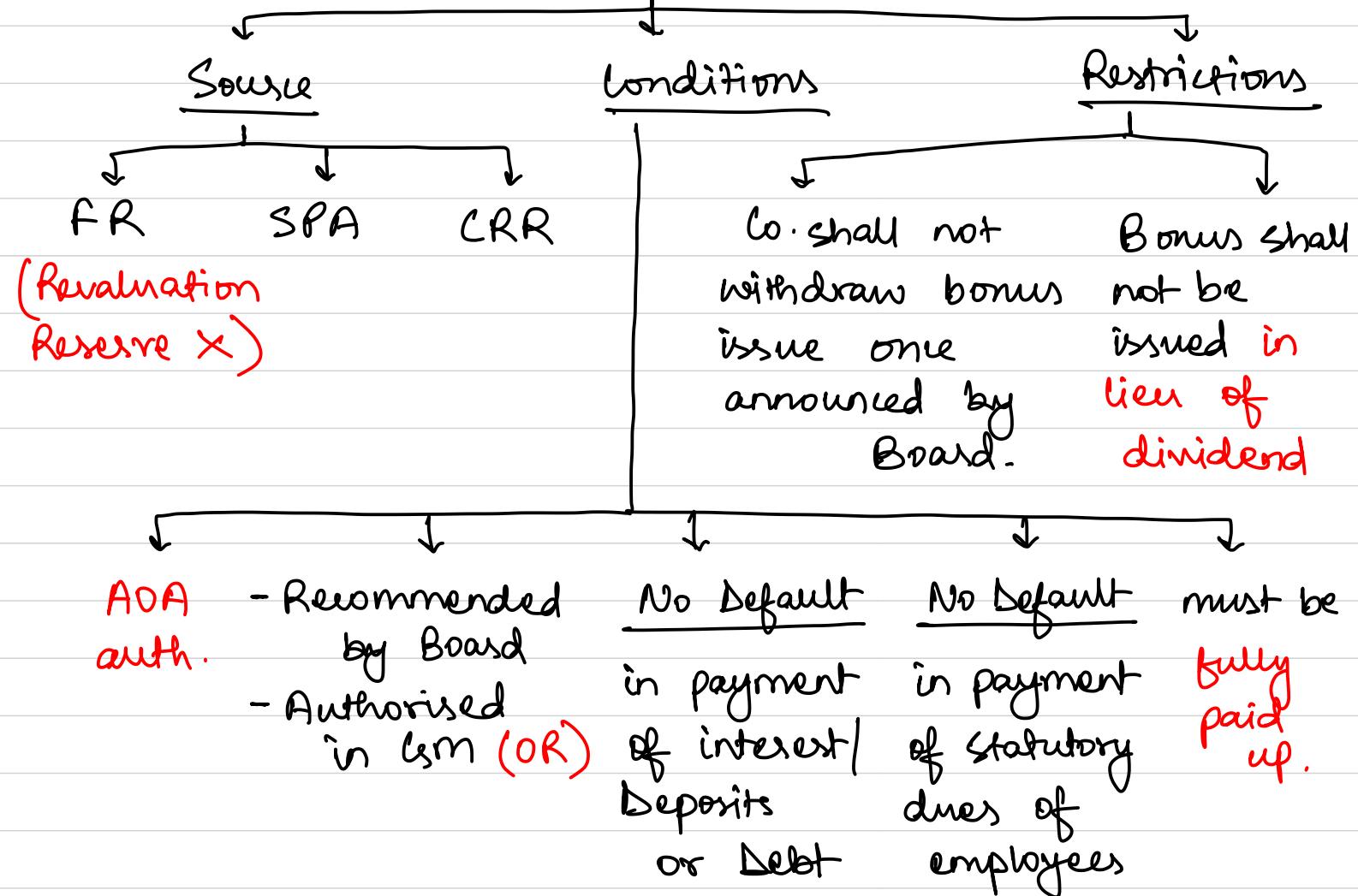
do not contain such option

ASL of Co. stands increased = Value of shares converted into

(+)

MOP stands altered.

Sec 63 → Issue of Bonus Shares



Sec 68 + 69 + 70 = Buyback

Buyback ← CRR ↓ → Prohibition of buyback

Sec 68 → Purchase of own securities / buyback

→ Securities allowed for Buyback

- Own shares
- other specified securities (ESOPs or notified by CS)

→ Sources of Buyback

FR

SP

Proceeds of issue of shares



Buyback cannot be made out of proceeds of earlier issue shares of the same kind.

→ Max limit & approval



$\leq 10\%$ of PESC + FR

overall $\rightarrow \leq 25\%$ of PUSC + FR

Eq. shares $\rightarrow \leq 25\%$ of PUSC + FR

$$\rightarrow D/E \text{ ratio} \Rightarrow \frac{\text{Debts [secured + unsecured]}}{\text{Equity (PUSC + FR)}} \leq 2$$

→ or higher ratio prescribed by cl.

→ Time limits in case of Buyback

BR SR passed	Every Buyback must be completed	12m	→ Extinguish & physically destroy shares / other securities within 7 days
		→ Co. shall not make further issue of same kind of shares / other sec. within 6m.	
(Date of completion of BB)		→ No New Buyback shall be made within 1 year.	

→ Other conditions

AoA auth. must be
shares fully paid up

listed shares |
other sec.

SEBI guidelines

of shares offered
by shareholders
No. of shares to be
bought back

Proportionate basis

→ Declaration of Solvency

Co

- ROC
- SEBI (listed Co.)

Declaration of Solvency
(SH-g)

Signed by
min 2 Directors
(1 MD)

BOD has + found that
made full inquiry into
Co's affairs.
- Co. is capable of
meeting all liab.
- It will NOT be
insolvent for 12m
from date of decl.

→ Contents of explanatory statement of notice of meeting at which SR is to be passed -

All material facts

Necessity of
Buy back

Class of Shares

Amount

Time limit

→ Register & Return of Buyback

Co.



- ROC
- SEBI (listed Co.)

Maintain Register of shares] other sec. bought back with shares, consideratn + other details

Return of Buyback to be filed **within 30 days** of completion of BB with necessary particulars.

+

Certificate (signed by 2 Dir. including MD) certifying Buyback is in compliance of Act & rules.

Sec 69 → Transfer to CRR after Buyback

Buyback out of

- FR
- SP

Issue proceeds

Tlf to = Nominal value of CRR

shares purchased

CRR

To be used for issuing fully paid bonus shares.

See 70 → Prohibition of Buyback in certain cases -

No Buyback by a Co. (directly / indirectly) through



Any subsidiary
(including own subsidiary)

Any Investment Co.

If Default is made
by Co. in DP
D → Deposits (+ Term loan),
Debentures & Dividends
P → Preference Shares

Sec 56 → Transfer & Transmission

Co. must register transfer / transmission in
all cases except where names of both
persons are entered in the records of
depository.

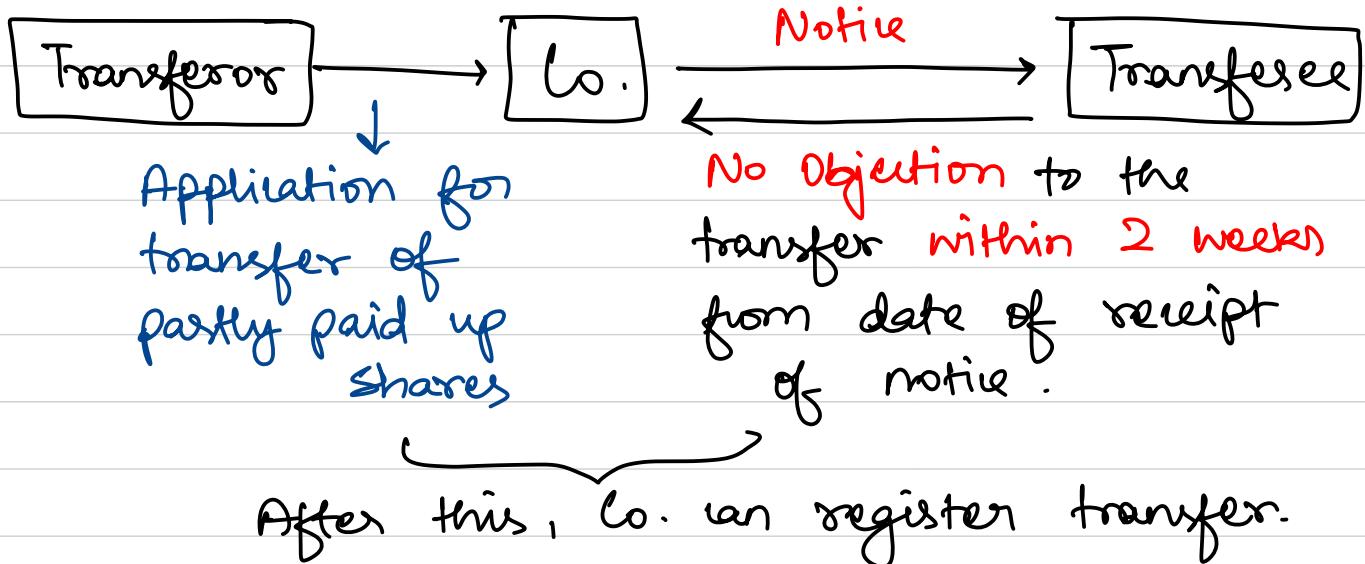
Transfer → Voluntary movement of title from
Transferor to Transferee

→ Instrument of Transfer

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓

Executed by both Transferor & Transferee	Dated + Stamped	Specify name, address & occupation of Transferee	Form SH-4	Delivered to Co along with SL/LOA within 60 days from date of execution	Lost / not delivered within 60 days ↓ Co. to register transfer after such indemnity as Board may think fit.
------------------------------------------------------	-----------------------	--------------------------------------------------------------------	--------------	----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

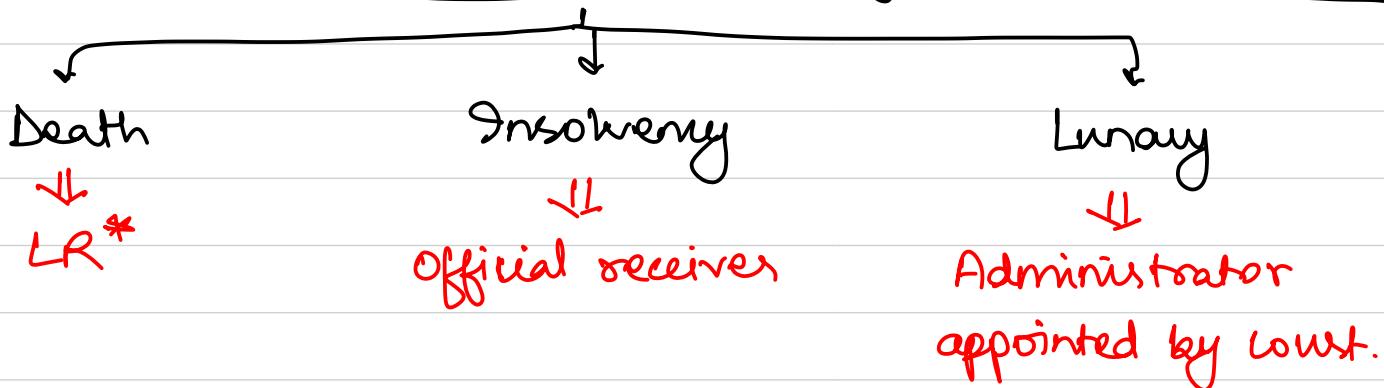
→ Application for transfer can be made either by transferor or by transferee. However, in case of application by transferor for transfer of partly paid up shares -



* Exemption in case of bonds of Govt Co.

Intimation by transferee specifying name, address & occupation to be delivered to Co. along with bond certificate / LOA is sufficient for transfer.

Transmission → Movement of title by operation of law



- No instrument of transfer
- Necessary docs. are forwarded to the Co.

* Transfer of securities by LR of deceased person \Rightarrow Valid as if LR is holder of such sec. at the time of execution even if LR is NOT a registered holder in actual.

\rightarrow Time period for delivery of certificates \rightarrow Pg 4-14

Sec 57 \rightarrow Punishment for personation

Personation

If any person deceitfully personates as owner of security & receives any money due to such owner

Imprisonment

1 yrs - 3 yrs

(2)

Fine

1 lakh -
5 lakhs

Forged Transfer

- Nullity
- Void - ab-initio
- Transferee cannot acquire ownership in case of forged transfers.
- Ownership rights of original shareholder (transferor) must be restored.

Transferor

Forged transfer

Transferee

Sold

Genuine buyers

Ownership to be restored.

cannot acquire ownership

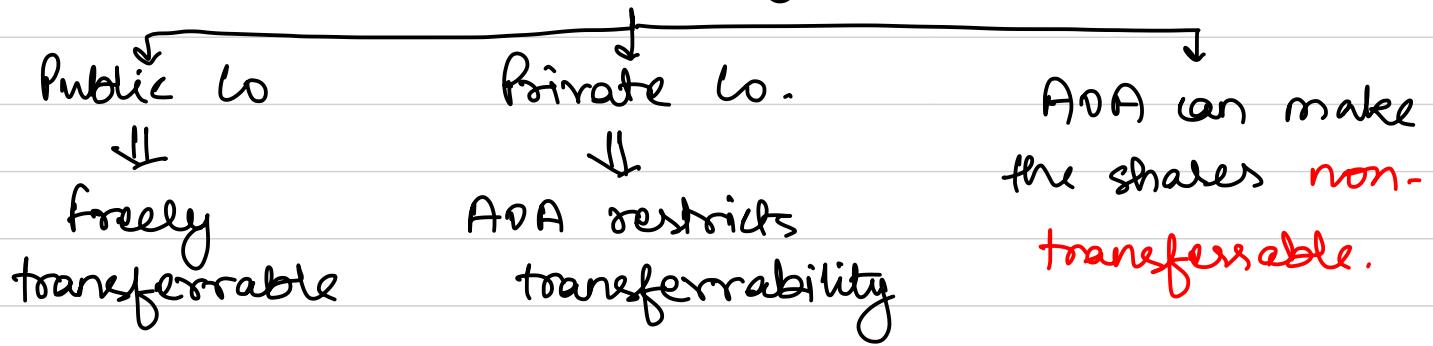
Co. cannot deny ownership rights

Recover indemnity or compensation.

Co.

Indemnity / Compensation

Sec 58 → Refusal of registration & appeal



I Refusal by Private Co. to register (30+30 or 60)

If Private Co. refuses to register transfer/transmission

↓
Send notice of refusal + reasons to transferor or transferee / person giving intimation of transmission

within 30 days from date of delivery of instrument/intimation to Co.

Transferee may appeal to the Tribunal against refusal

within 30 days from date of receipt of notice.

(30 + 30)

within 60 days from date of delivery of instrument/intimation (if no notice was sent by Co)

(60)

II Refusal by Public Co. to register (30+30 or 60)

If Public Co. refuses to register transfer/transmission
↓ (without sufficient cause)

within 30 days from date of delivery
of instrument/intimation to Co.
↓

Transferee may appeal to the Tribunal
against refusal

within 60 days
of such refusal

(30 + 60)

within 90 days
from date of delivery
of instrument/intimation
(if no refusal was received)

(90)

Orders of Tribunal (after RDBH)

Dismiss appeal

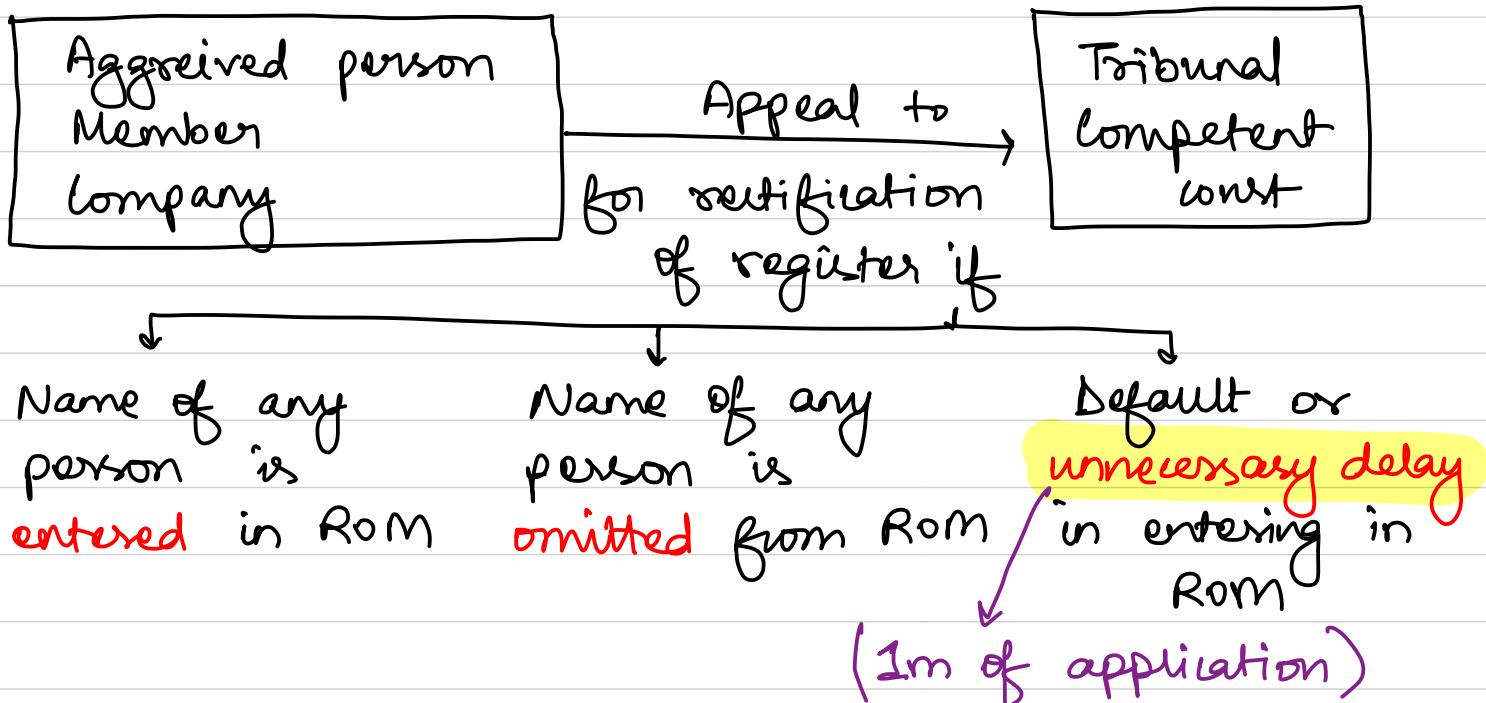
Direct (orders)

Transfer/Transmission shall
be registered within 10
days from date of
receipt of orders.

or

Rectification of register
&
Co. to pay damages
to aggrieved party.

Sec 59 → Rectification of Register of members



→

If transfer of securities is in contravention of -
- SCRA, 1956
- SEBI, 1992
- Co. Act, 2013
- Any other law

Tribunal shall direct Co. or depository to

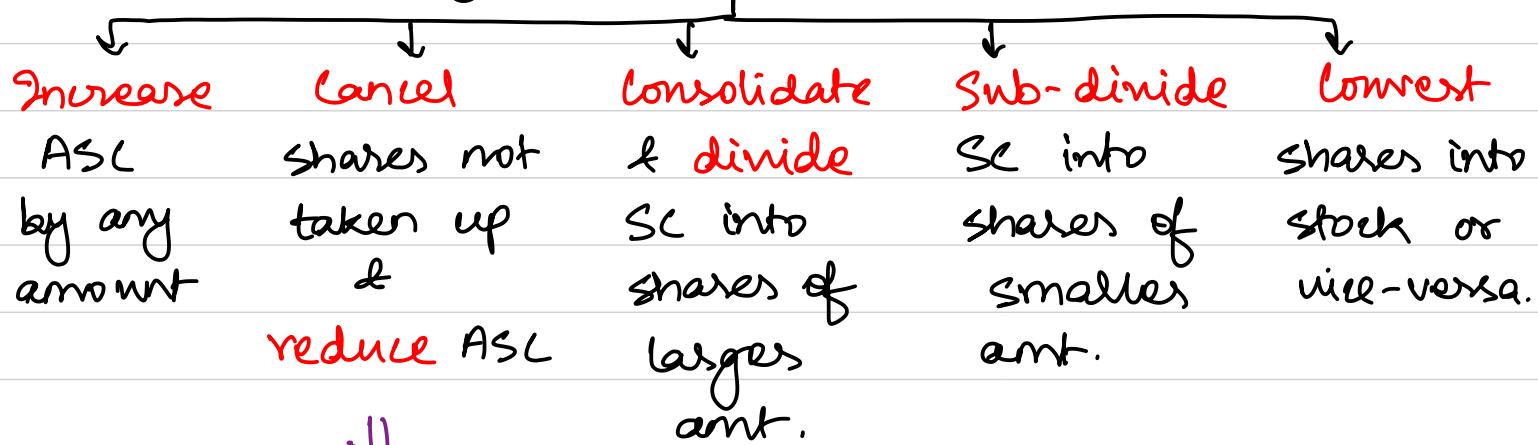
Set right the contravention

(L)

Rectify register or records.

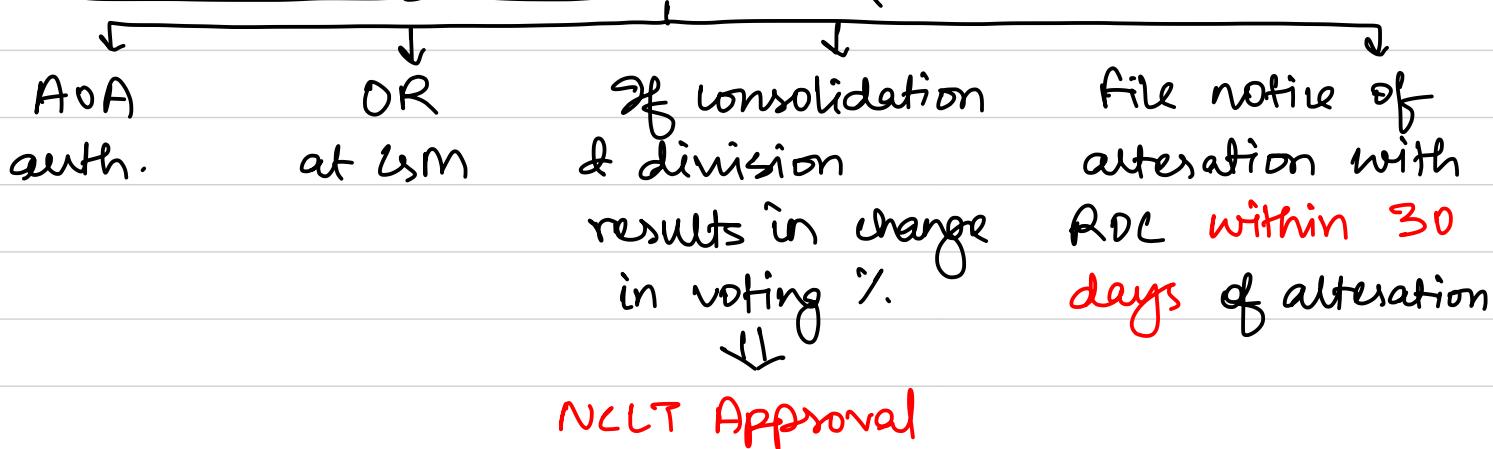
Sec 61 → Alteration of Share Capital

Ways of Alteration



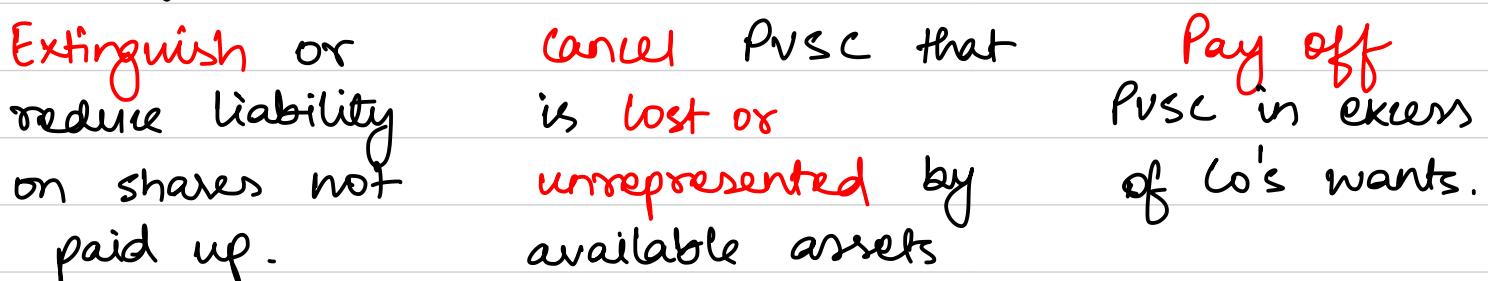
This is not reduction of SC u/s 66.

→ Conditions for alteration (MOA → Capital clause)



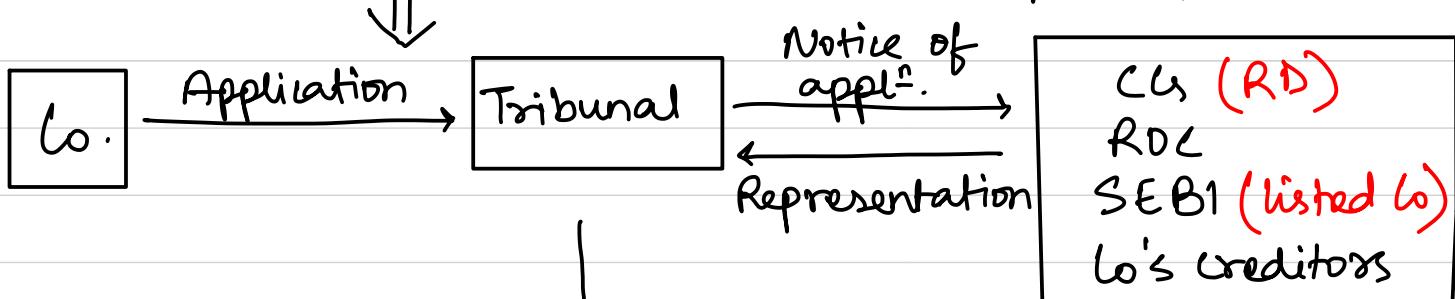
Sec 66 → Reduction of Share Capital

→ Manner of reduction



→ Conditions for reduction

SR Confirmation by Tribunal Alter MOA No arrears / default in repayment of deposits / interest.



Consider representations made by them **within** 3m from date of receipt of notice.

If no representation made
↓
Presumed **no objection** to reduction

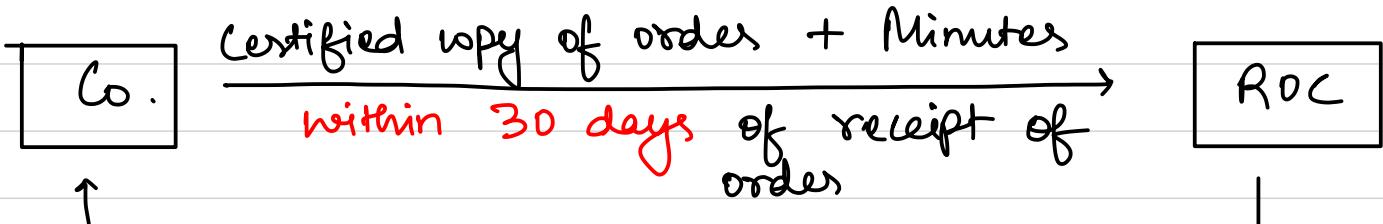
Tribunal may order reduction of SC

↓
after being satisfied debt/claim of every creditor

Discharged

Secured

Consent obtained



Registers & issue certificate

→ Creditor entitled but not included in list of Cr.

Reduction
of SC
took place

Creditor
was entitled
to object

Name & Interest
was not entered
in list of creditors
due to -

Co. commits default
under IBC, 2016

His ignorance
Nature of interest

↓
Remedies available to such creditor

Co. is running operation

Co. is wound up

Every member (as on date
of registration by RoC)
is liable to contribute
to payment of such debt
or claim.

Tribunal to settle a
list of persons +
make calls as if they
are ordinary
contributors in
winding up.

(≤ Amt liable to contribute
on winding up)

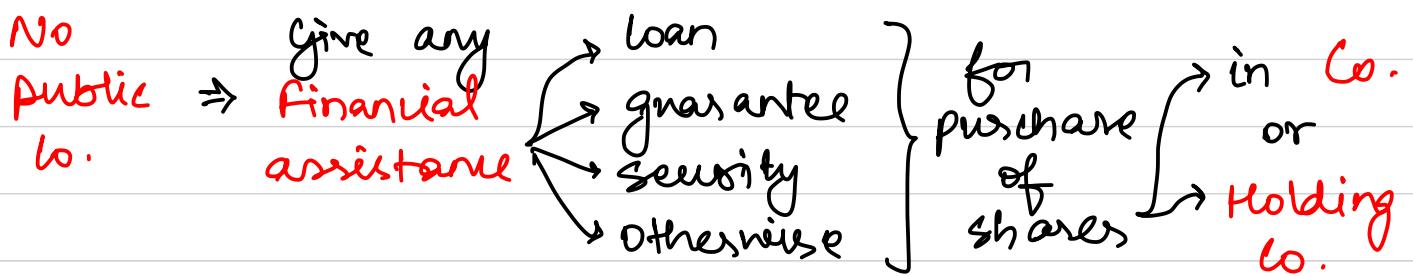
→ Officer of Co. is liable u/s 447 if

Knowingly
conceals name
of creditor

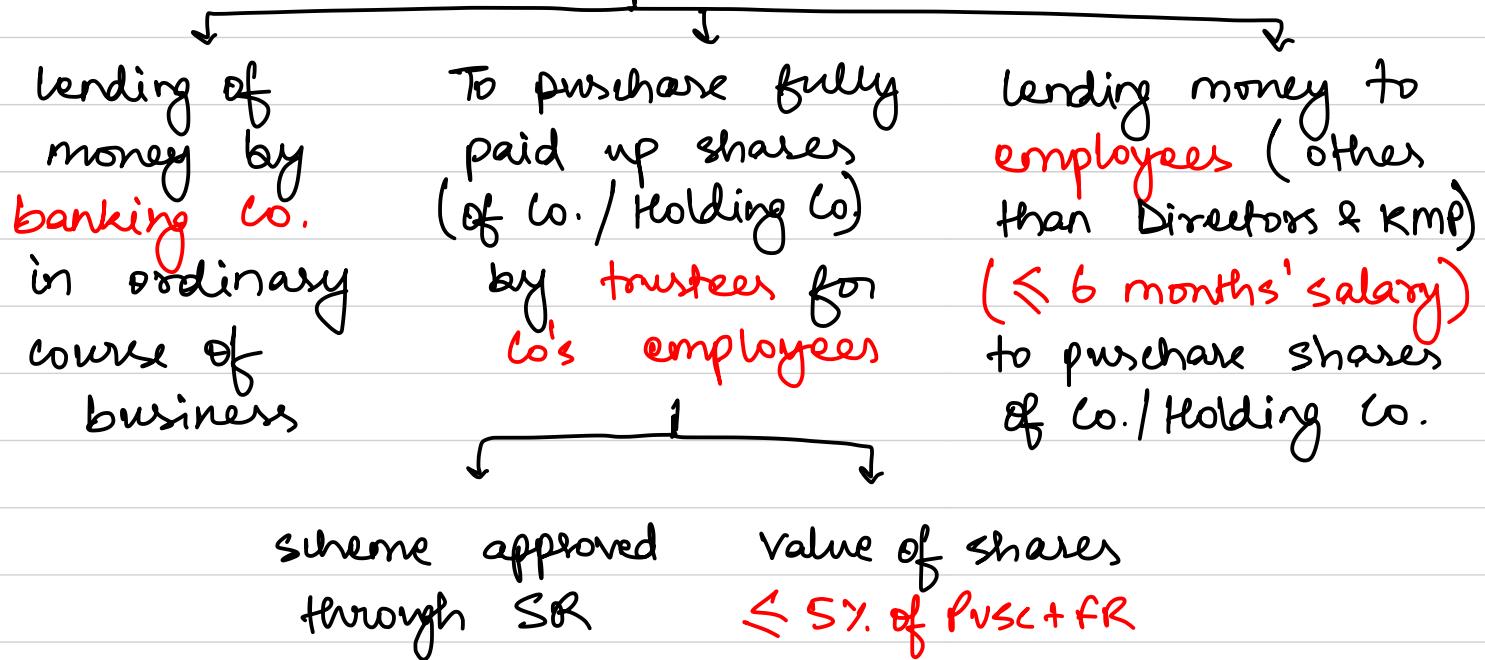
Knowingly
misrepresents
nature / amt
of debt

Abets / prives to
such
misrepresentation

Sec 67 → Restriction on Co. for giving loans

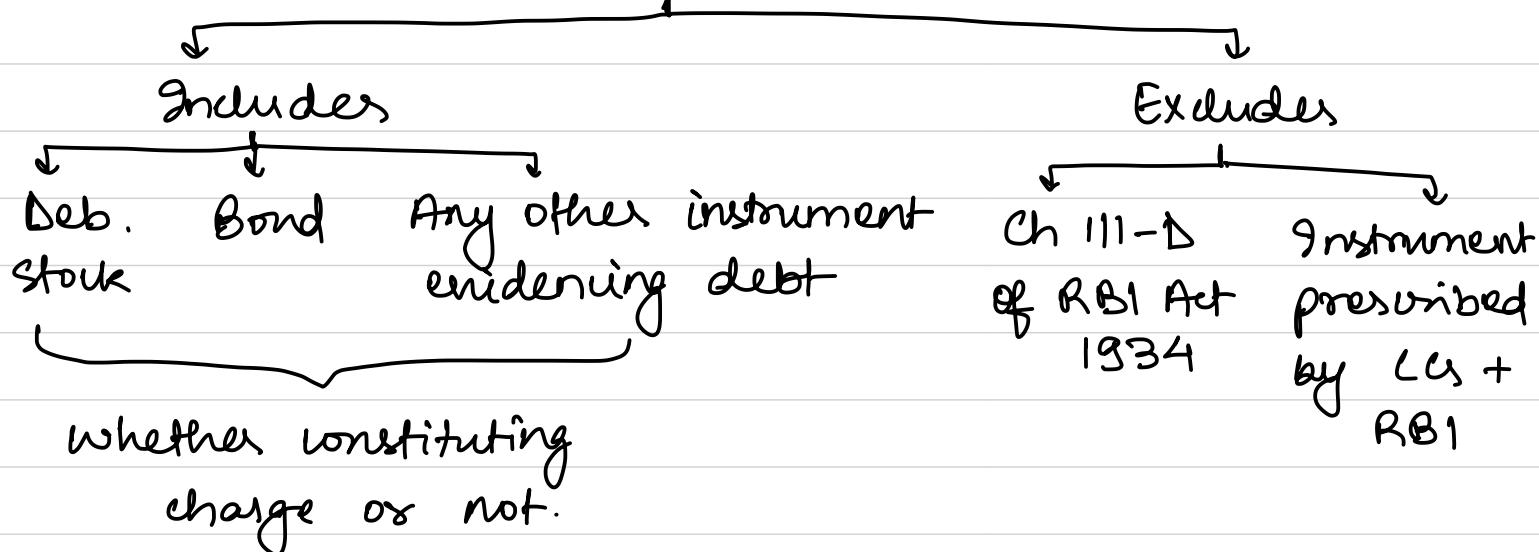


Exceptions (fin. assistance allowed)



Sec 71 → Debentures

2(30) - Debenture



→ Approval

Convertible deb.

Others



Co. may issue with
an option to convert
into shares (whole
or part)



or part

SR at 6m

No approval. But if

Borrowings $>$ Equity
[Existing + Proposed]
(PvSc + FR + SP)

excluding ST /
temporary loan
($\leq 6m$)



SR prior to issue of deb.

→ Issue of secured debentures

Max tenure / period

Security

Date of
redemption \leq 10 yrs from
date of
issue.

by creating charge in
favour of Deb. Trustee

But, $> 10 \text{ yrs} \leq 30 \text{ yrs}$
in foll. cases

on assets or

Value of

properties

assets / prop.

(Movable /
Immovable)

$>$ amt. of
debentures &
interest.

of CASH

- Infra. project cos.
- Infra. finance cos.
- Infra. Debt fund NBFCs.
- Cos. permitted by
CIS / RBI / NHB / Statutory
authority.

* No security in case of
deb. by Govt. co. if backed
by CIS / SH guarantee.

→ DRR & Investment

- DRR Investment
- Create → out of profits
 - By → **Unlisted** los.
(other than Banks / NBFC)
 - Amt → **10%** of o/s Deb.
 - for non-convertible
portion
 - use → only for
redemption of deb.
- By **30th April** each yrs
 - Amt = **15%** of Deb. maturing
during **next FY**
 - Invest / Deposit in
 - ↓ ↓ ↓
 - Deposits Securities Bonds
with Sch. of (L) notified under
bank SLI Indian Trusts
Act, 1882
 - Investment / Deposit shall NOT
< 15% of Deb. maturing during
that FY.

→ Debenture Trustee :

Appointment of DT - If a lo.

issues **prospectus** or makes an offer to
offer to public members > 500

Co. to appoint DT (1 or more)
before issue of Prospectus / letter of offer

Name of DT to be
stated in letter of
offer, notices etc.

Written consent must be
obtained prior to
appointment.

→ Vacancy of DT

Removal

(before expiry of term)

↓
approval of $\geq 3/4^{\text{th}}$
in value of O/S Deb

Casual vacancy

Board to fill

Resignation

prior written consent
of majority of
Deb. holders

Others

↓
No such rep.

→ Who cannot be appointed as DT) → Pg 4.28

→ Meeting of Deb. Holders

DT to convene meeting

↓
on receiving
requisition (signed +
writing)
from Deb. Holders
 $\geq 1/10^{\text{th}}$ in value

Happening of an event

↓
breach default affects
interests of
Deb. holders

→ Debenture Trust Deed ⇒ Co. to execute within 3m
of closure of issue

→ Co. to file Return of Allotment with RDC
within 30 days of allotment of deb.

Ch 5 → Deposits

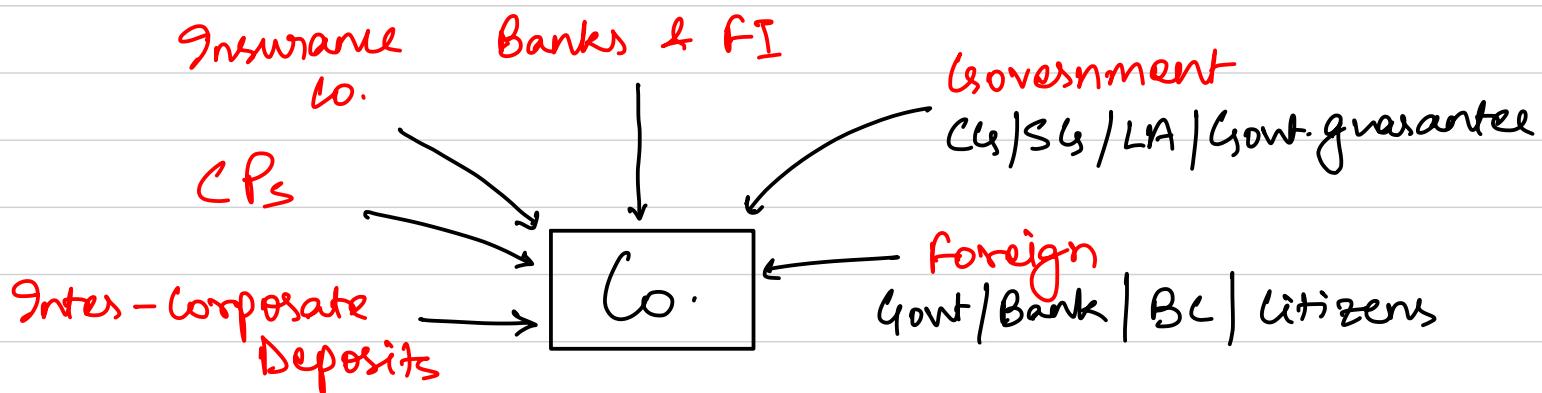
2 (31.) → Deposit

Includes
any receipt of money

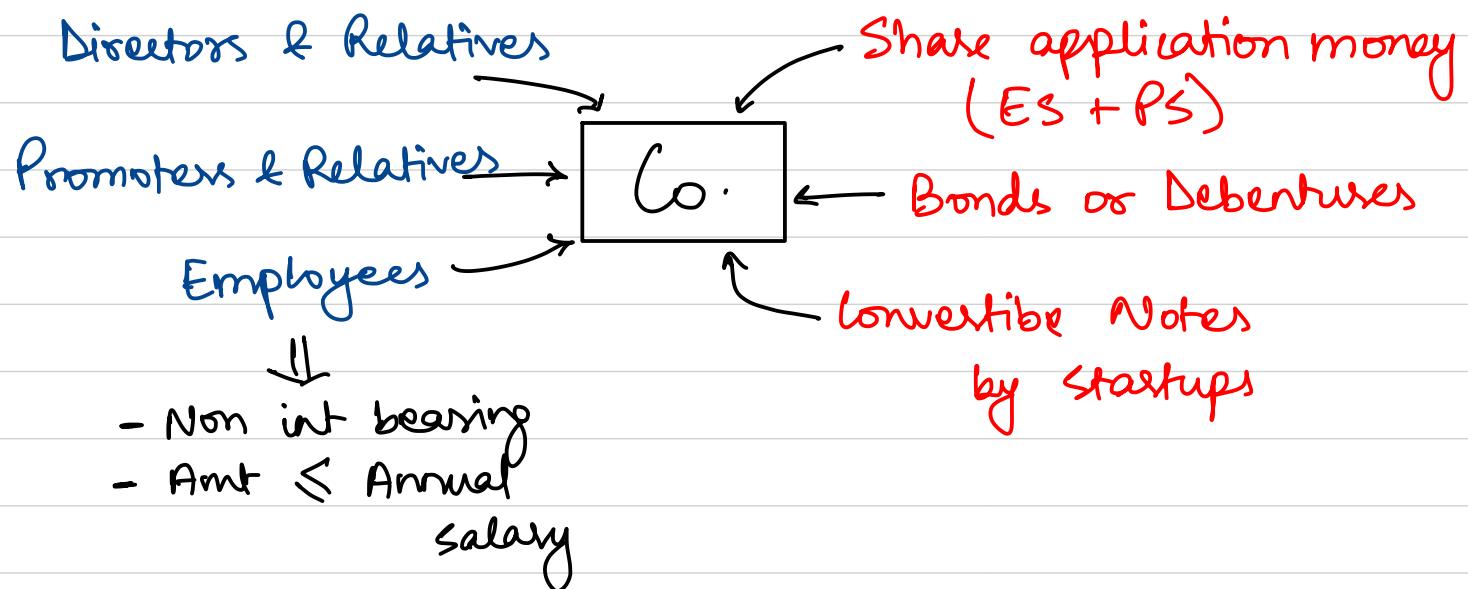
Does not include
amt prescribed by CG + RBI

↓
Rule 2(1)(c)

→ Amt. received by Co. without condition (6)

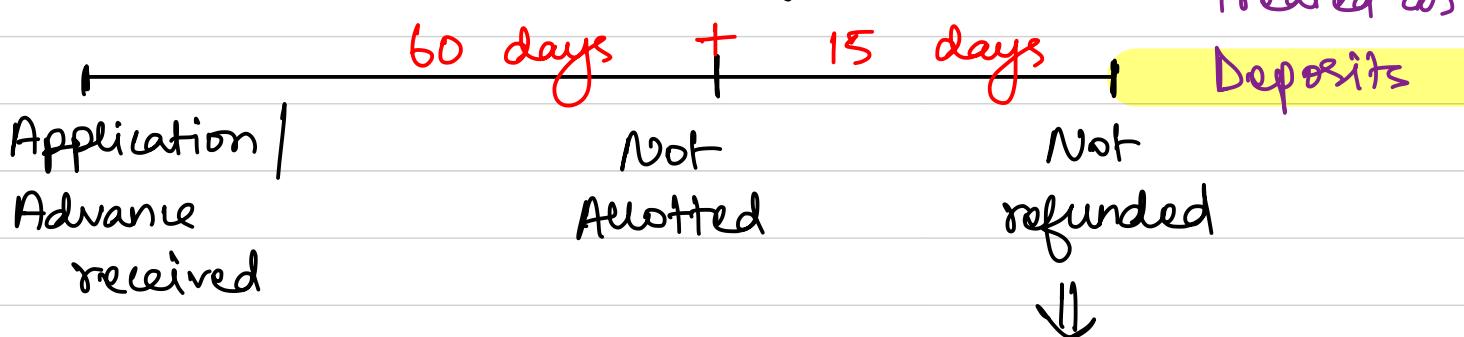


→ Amt. received by Co. with conditions (6)



Conditions for each of above :

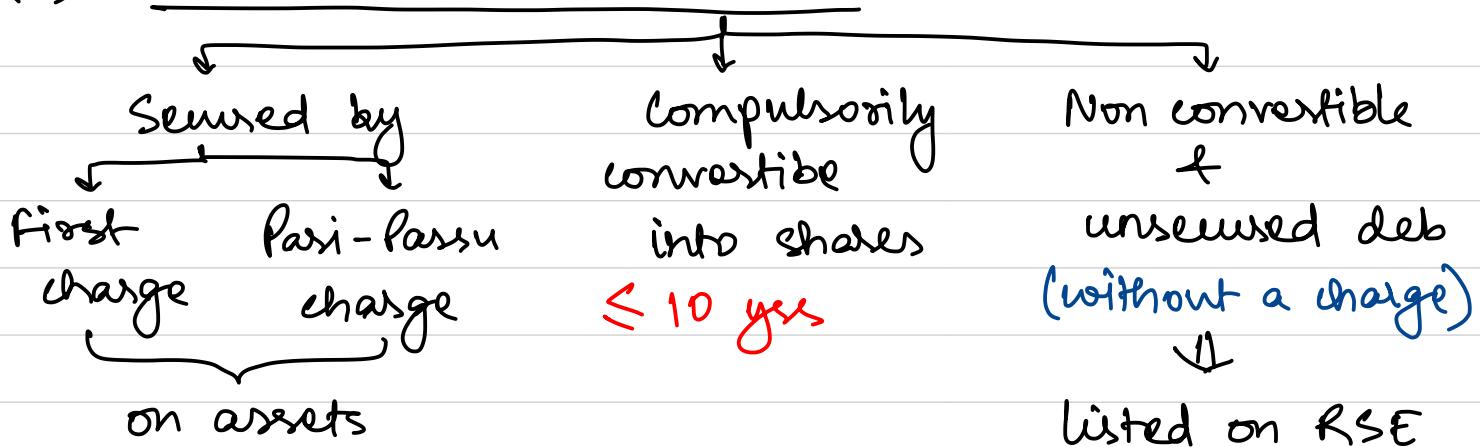
(a) Share application money



If amt adjusted legally \Rightarrow Treated as refund.

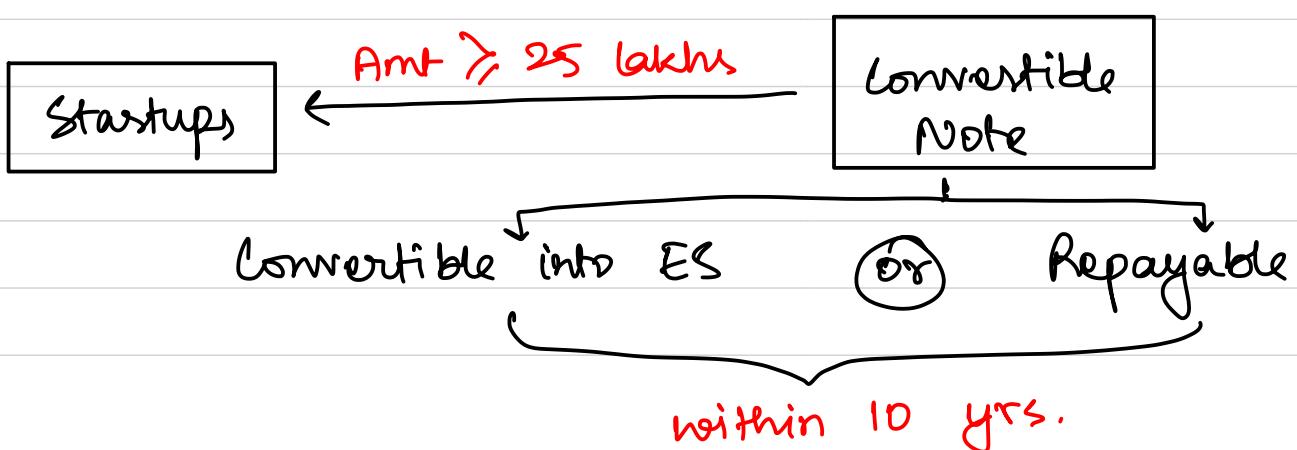
If adjusted for any other purpose \Rightarrow Not refund

(b) Bonds or Debentures

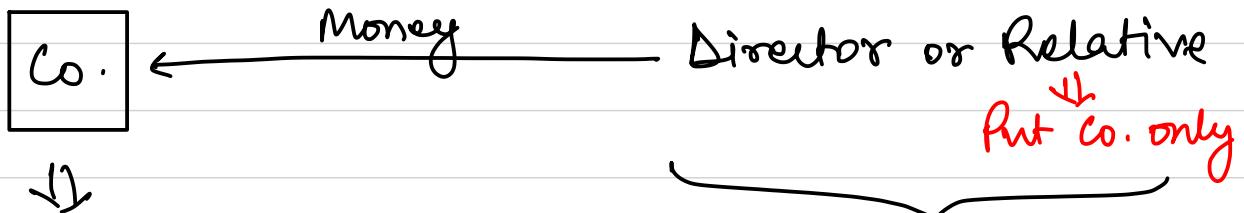


MV of assets $>$ Amt of Bond / Deb.

(c) Convertible Notes by Startups



(d) Director or Relatives



Disclose details
in Board Report

Declaration to Co. that amt
is not given out of borrowings.

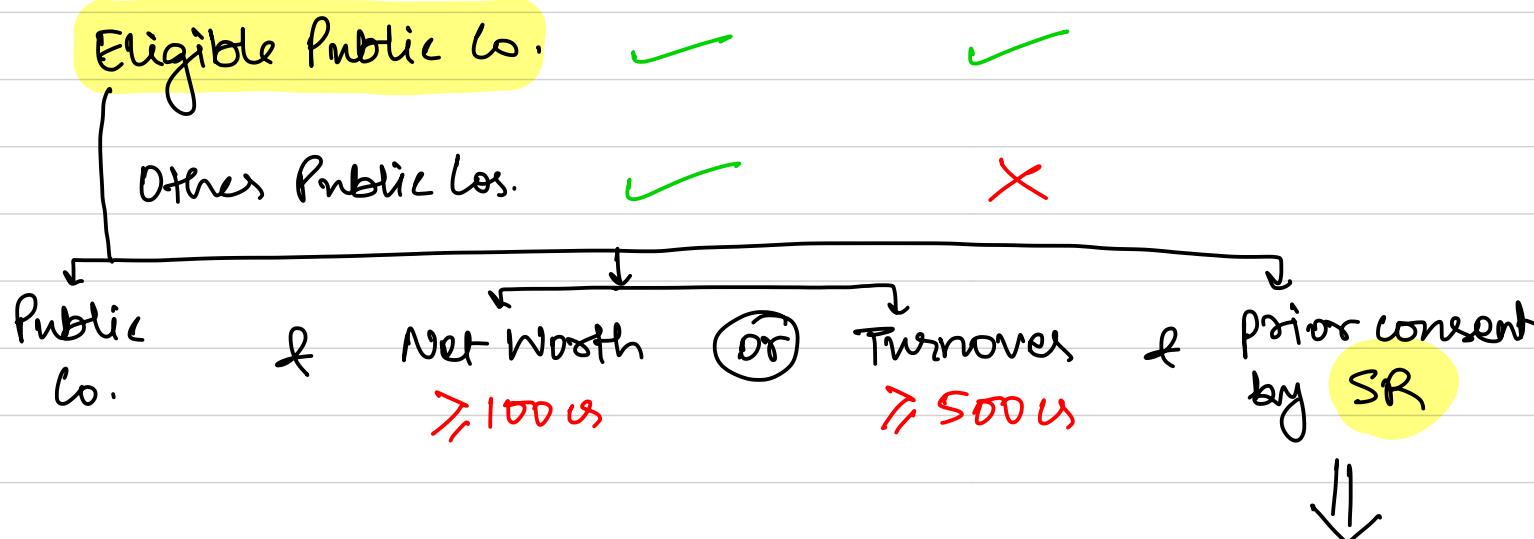
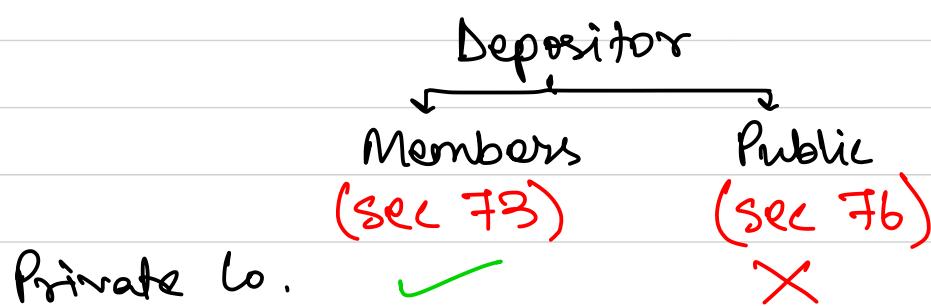
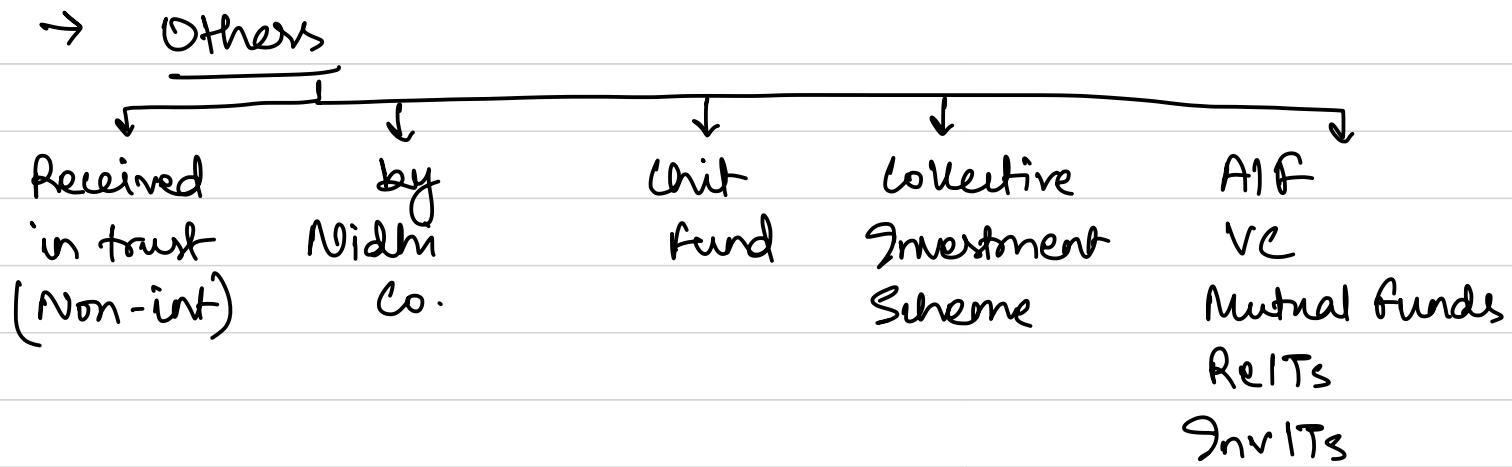
(e) Promoters or Relatives



Exemption only till loans of banks/FI are repaid.

→ Amt received in course of Business

- Advance for goods or services (365 days)
- Adv. for future services (warranty / maintenance) common business practice
5 yrs } whichever is less.
- Adv. for immovable property under agreement.
- Adv. for long term projects of Capital Goods.
- Security Deposit for performance of contract
- Adv. for subscription for publication (print or electronic)



Total
 However, if ~~Deposits~~ \leq 100% of (PvSL + FR + SP)
~~Borrowings~~

↓
 OR is sufficient

Sec 74 → Prohibition on acceptance of deposits from Public

No Co. shall accept/renew deposits from Public

Exemption

- Banking Co / NBFC / HFC
- Co. prescribed by C4 + RBI

only Eligible Public Ls. can accept deposits from Public u/s 76

→ Max Deposit from members = 35% of (PVSC + FR + SP)

100% of PVSC + FR + SP

No limit

No limit

IFSC Public Co.
& Private Co.

Private Co. which
is a startup
(for 10 yrs from
incorporation)

Not an
Associate /
Subsidiary

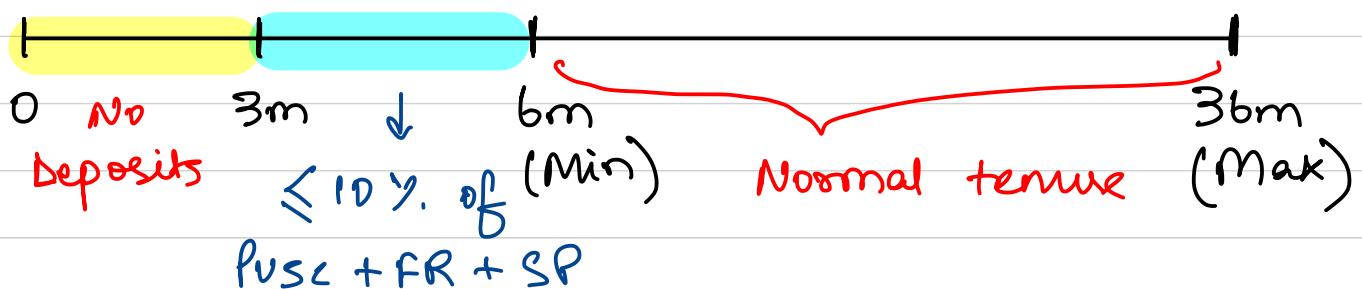
(t)

Borrowings
from Banks | FI | BC

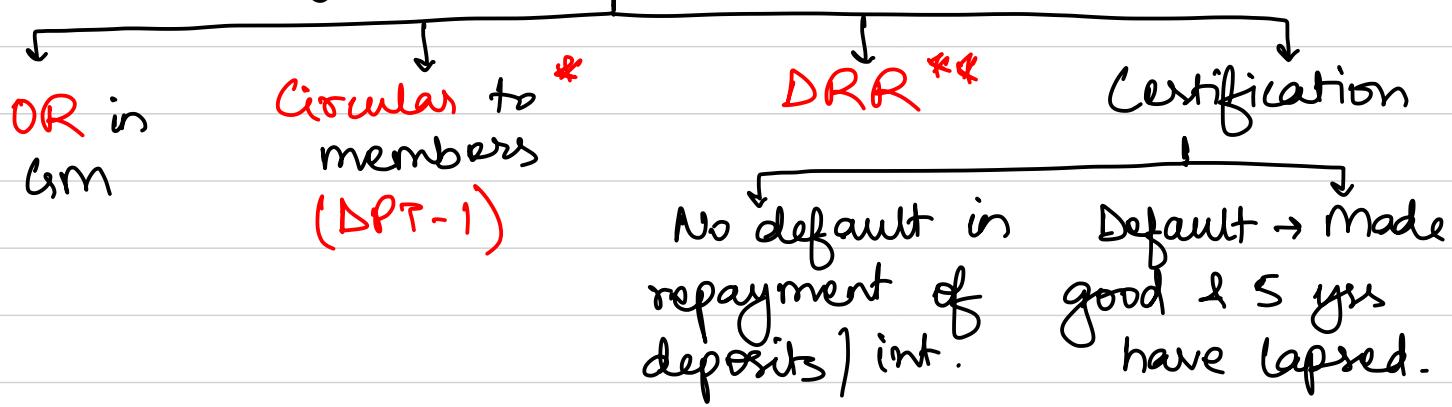
- < 2x PVSC } less
- ₹ 50 Cr

No subsisting
default in
repayment
of borrowings.

→ Max Tenure of Deposits



→ Conditions for acceptance of deposits from members



* Circular

- By BOD in form DPT-1
- Contents → Financial Position
Credit Rating
No. of Depositors
Amt. of Deposit
- Manner of issue → RP | Speed Post | E-mode
Newspaper (English + Vernacular)
Website of Co.
- Certificate of Stat Auditor

No default in repayment of deposits / int.
Default → Made good & 5 yrs have lapsed.

Validity of Circular

↓ ↓ ↓
< 6m from close of FY **Date of AGM (FS laid before Co.)** **last date on which AGM should've been held**
 (Red bracket covers the first two points)
 (Red oval encloses the third point)

Earliest

- fresh circular to be issued in each FY
- Circular + Statement to be filed with RDC within 30 days from date of issue of circulars. Signed by majority of directors.

DRR

↓ ↓ ↓
Co. to Deposit on or before 30th April, > 20% of deposits maturing during next FY
 ↓ ↓ ↓
 in a separate bank A/c with a scheduled bank

↓ ↓ ↓
Co. shall not use DRR for any purpose other than repayment of Deposits
 ↓ ↓ ↓
Min. balance Deposit shall NOT < 20% of amt. maturing during that FY.

Provisions of Circulars, DRR & Certificate shall not apply

100% of
PVSC + FR + SP

No limit

No limit

↓
IFSC Public Co.
& Private Co.
is a startup
(for **5 yrs** from
incorporation)

Private Co. which

Good Govt. Co

Not an
Associate /
Subsidiary

(1)

Borrowings
from Banks |
FI | BC

(2)

- < 2 x PVSC }
- ₹ 50 Cr } **(less)**

No subsisting
default in
repayment
of borrowings.

See Tb → Deposits from Public by Eligible Public Co.

Max Deposit = **35%** of (PVSC + FR + SP)

from **Members**
≤ 10% of (PVSC + FR + SP)

from **Public** (other than)
members

≤ 25% of (PVSC + FR + SP)

Eligible Govt Co. → **35%** of (PVSC + FR + SP)

Max Tenure of Deposits → Same as Section 73

Conditions for accepting deposits from public w/s 76

- Comply with Sections 73 & 74

- ## → Credit Rating

from
Recognised
CRA

> once
a yes

file copy
to Roc

shall NOT be
below minimum
investment grade
rating

- Charge on assets (in case of Seized Deposits)

Co. accepts create within Security \geq
seized \Rightarrow charge \Rightarrow 30 days of \Rightarrow Amt of deposits
deposits on assets acceptance + Interest

↳ No charge on intangible assets.

- Co. to issue circular in form of advertisement

Same as Section F3. The only difference is -

- Manner of issue → ~~RP | Speed Post | E-mode~~
Newspaper (English + Vernacular)
Website of Co.
 - Circular + Statement to be filed with RDC
atleast 30 days before the issue of advertisement
Signed by majority of directors.

- Effective date of issue of circulars
 - Date of advertisement in newspapers
 - Date of dispatch to ROC

→ DRR — Same as Section 73

Common Provisions for Sections 73 & 76

→ Deposit Trustee

one or more trustees to be appointed for creating security for deposits for written consent to be obtained before appointment

written statement in adv. that written consent has been obtained

Execute DTD at least 7 days before issuing circulars.

→ Removal of Deposit Trustee

Cannot be removed before expiry of term **except**

Consent of all directors present at a BM

If there is Indep. director atleast 1 Indep. director shall be present in such BM

→ Meeting of Depositors by Trustee

Requisition in writing signed by $\geq \frac{1}{10}$ th of depositors in value

Happening of an event which constitutes default or affects int. of depositors

→ Max Rate of Interest & Brokerage on Deposits

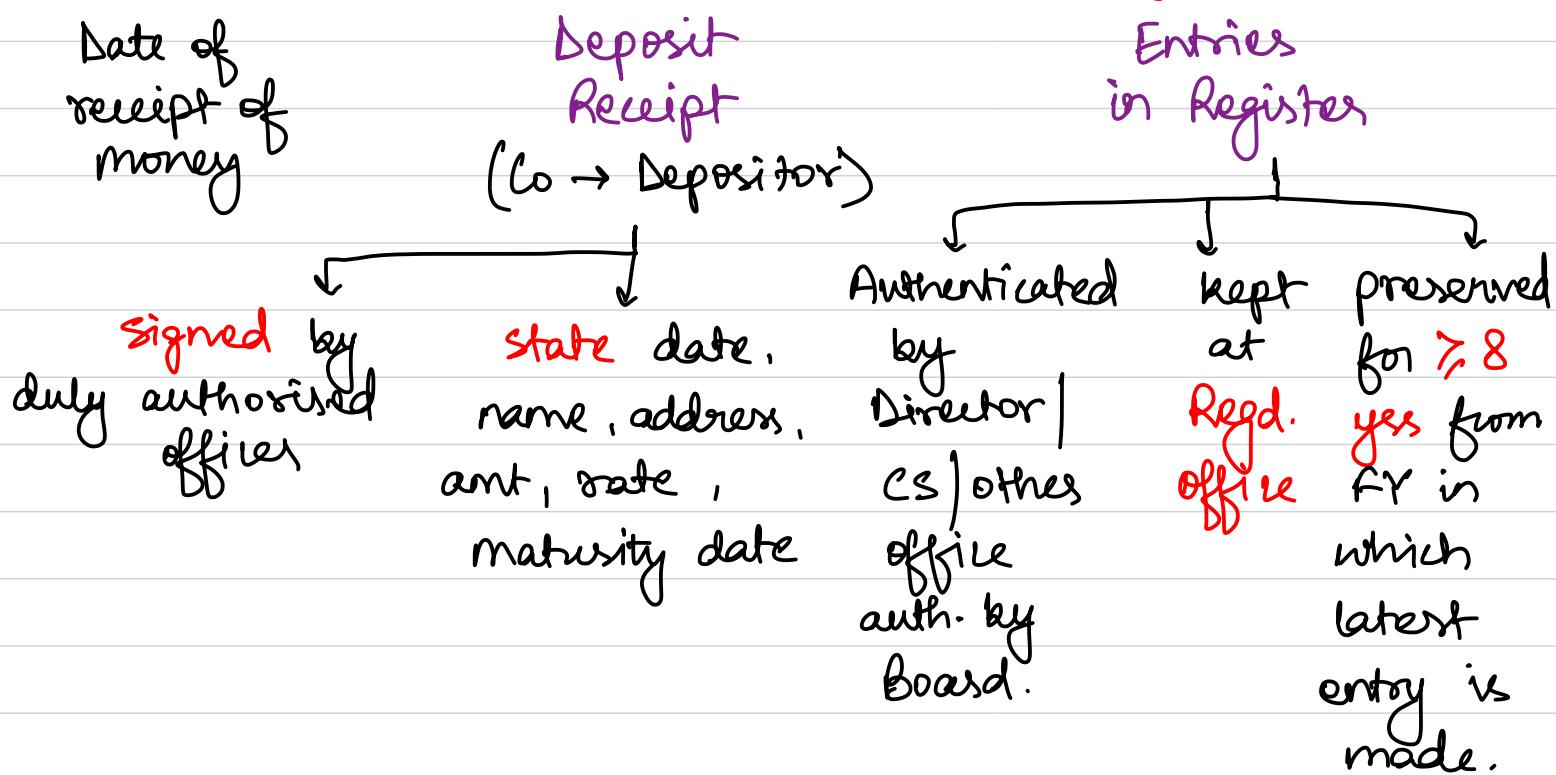
ANY RATE \leq Max. rate of int / brokerage
prescribed by RBI for NBFCs

→ Joint Names ≤ 3

→ Every Depositor may nominate any person at
any time.

→ Deposit Receipt & Registers of Deposits

within 21 days | within 7 days ,



→ Penal rate of Interest

Co. fails to
repay deposits \Rightarrow
on maturity

Penal rate of 18% pa for
overdue period.

→ Premature Repayment of Deposits

If Depositor requests for premature repayment (After 6m) Rate = 1% less than rate payable for actual period of deposit

```
graph LR; if((if)) --> less["<6m"]; if --> more[">6m"]; less --> exclude[Exclude]; more --> treat[Treat as 1 yrs]
```

No penalty if premature repayment is for -

complying with max. limit of Deposits in case of Emergency

Section 76A & 74 → Pg 5.11