

Background

Integrins are cell adhesion molecules that can mediate bidirectional transfer of signals across the plasma membrane. The cytoplasmic domains of integrin family members interact with components of the signal transduction apparatus within cells. Integrin $\alpha 6\beta 4$ receptors are found in basement membrane along with laminin-5. These receptors are expressed in epithelial, schwann, endothelial and some immune cells. The cytoplasmic domain of the Integrin $\beta 4$ subunit recruits the adaptor protein Shc and is required for assembly of hemidesmosomes. Tyrosine phosphorylation of multiple sites within the cytoplasmic domain regulates these cellular events. In particular, tyrosine 1526 interacts with the phosphotyrosine binding domain of Shc and is required for Shc activation. In addition, tyrosine 1494 is required for integrin-mediated IRS-2 phosphorylation and activation of PI3-kinase. More importantly this site is critical for integrin $\alpha 6\beta 4$ increases in carcinoma invasion.

Background References

Dans, M. et al. (2001). *J Biol Chem.* 276(2):1494-1502.
 Shaw, L.M. (2001). *Mol Cell Biol.* 21(15):5082-5093.

Product Citations

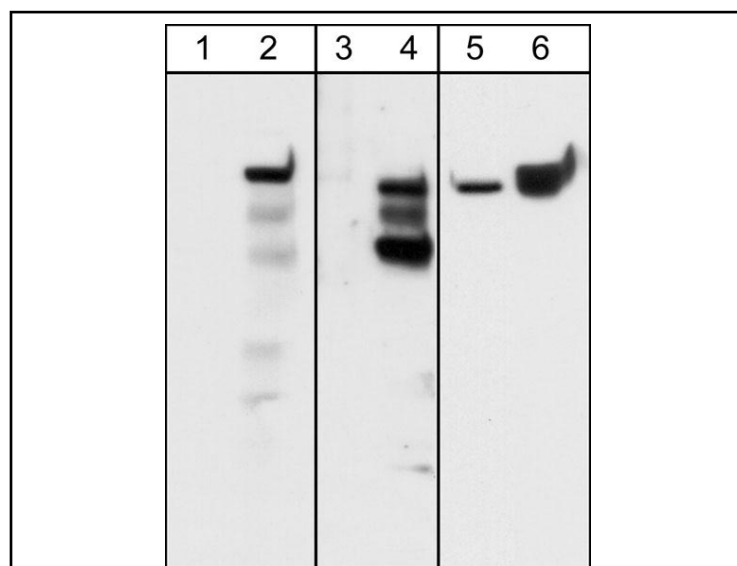
Dilly, AK et al. (2017) *Exp Cell Res.* 351(1):1-10.
WB: human A431 cells

Coleman, D.T. et al. (2015) *PLoS One.* 10(5):e0125399
WB: HCC-1806, MCF-10A

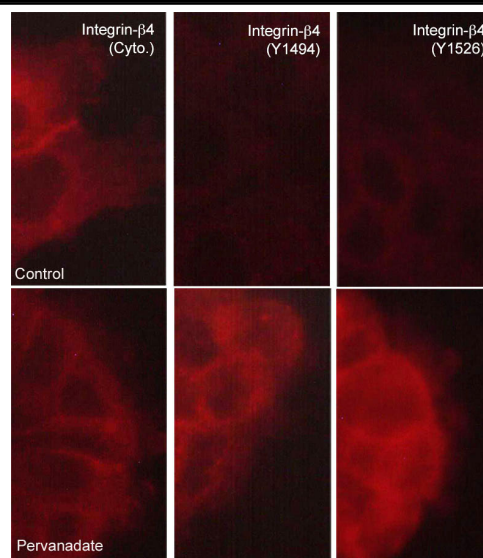
Soung, Y. et al. (2013) *BMC Cell Biol.* 1:14.
WB: MDA-MB-231, MDA-MB-435

Soung, Y. & Chung, J. (2011) *Mol Cancer Ther* 10(5):883.
WB: human A431, MDA-MB-231

Yang, X. et al. (2010) *Mol Cell Biol.* 30(22):5306.
WB: Y1494F mutants



Western blot analysis of A431 cells serum starved overnight (lanes 1, 3, & 5) and treated with pervanadate (1 mM) for 30 min (lanes 2, 4, & 6). The blots were probed with rabbit polyclonal anti-Integrin $\beta 4$ (Tyr-1526) (lanes 1 & 2) and anti-Integrin $\beta 4$ (Tyr-1494) (lanes 3 & 4) or with mouse monoclonal anti-Integrin $\beta 4$ (lanes 5 & 6).



Immunocytochemical labeling of integrin $\beta 4$ in control (Top) and pervanadate-treated A431 cells (Bottom). The cells were labeled with mouse monoclonal anti-integrin $\beta 4$ (Cytoplasmic region) (left) or rabbit polyclonals anti-integrin $\beta 4$ (Tyr-1494) (middle) or anti-integrin $\beta 4$ (Tyr-1526) (right), then the antibodies were detected using appropriate secondary antibodies conjugated to DyLight[®] 594.

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Immunogen **Uniprot ID: P16144-2**

Phospho-Integrin β 4 (Tyr-1494) synthetic peptide (coupled to KLH) corresponding to amino acid residues around tyrosine 1494 of human Integrin β 4. This peptide sequence is found in all three Integrin β 4 isoforms and is highly conserved in rat and mouse Integrin β 4.

Buffer and Storage

Rabbit polyclonal, affinity-purified antibody is supplied in 100 μ l phosphate-buffered saline, 50% glycerol, 1 mg/ml BSA, and 0.05% sodium azide. Store at -20°C . Stable for 1 year.

Applications

WB	1:2000
ELISA	1:4000
ICC	1:100

Species Reactivity

Hu, Rt, Ms

End user should determine optimal dilution for their particular applications and experiments.

Western blot membranes were incubated with diluted antibody in 5% non-fat milk, Tris buffer, 0.04% Tween20 for 1 hour at room temperature.

Abbreviations: E = ELISA, ICC = immunocytochemistry, IHC = immunohistochemistry, IP = immunoprecipitation, MS = mass spectrometry, WB = western blot

Hu = Human, Ms = Mouse, Rt = Rat, Ck = Chicken, F = Frog, B = Bovine

Specificity

This antibody was cross-adsorbed to phospho-tyrosine coupled to agarose then affinity purified using phospho-Integrin β 4 (Tyr-1494) peptide (without carrier). The antibody detects a 200kDa* protein corresponding to the molecular mass of Integrin β 4 on SDS-PAGE immunoblots of A431 cells treated with pervanadate, but not in control cells. Similar results were also observed in src-transformed Hct116 cells treated with pervanadate.

*All molecular weights (MW) are confirmed by comparison to MW standards and to western blot mobilities of known proteins with similar MW.

"Native" western blot utilizes non-reducing sample buffer (no mercaptoethanol or SDS), normal SDS-PAGE gel electrophoresis, and no methanol in transfer buffers.

Related Products

IP1291 Integrin β 4 (Tyr-1526), phospho-specific Rabbit Polyclonal

IM1261 Integrin β 4 (Cytoplasmic region) Mouse Monoclonal

IX1285 phospho-Integrin β 4 (Tyr-1494) Blocking Peptide

IX1295 phospho-Integrin β 4 (Tyr-1526) Blocking Peptide

IK6270 Integrin β 4 Phospho-Regulation Antibody Sampler Kit

AK6060 Actin & Tubulin Antibody Sampler Kit

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