# **SPXFLOW**

## **HPR Series**

Refrigerated Type Compressed Air Dryers Models: HPR 5-10, HPR 15

FORM NO.: 3236798 REVISION: 05/2017

READ AND UNDERSTAND THIS MANUAL PRIOR TO OPERATING OR SERVICING THIS PRODUCT.





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#### **GENERAL SAFETY INFORMATION**

#### 1. PRESSURIZED DEVICES:

This equipment is a pressure containing device.



- Do not exceed maximum operating pressure as shown on equipment serial number tag.
- Make sure equipment is depressurized before working on or disassembling it for service.

#### 2. ELECTRICAL:

This equipment requires electricity to operate.



- Install equipment in compliance with all applicable electrical codes.
- Standard equipment is supplied with electrical enclosures not intended for installation in hazardous environments.
- Disconnect power supply to equipment when performing any electrical service work.

#### 3. BREATHING AIR:

 Air treated by this equipment may not be suitable for breathing without further purification.



Refer to applicable standards and specifications for the requirements for breathing quality air.

### **RECEIVING, MOVING, AND UNPACKING**

#### A. RECEIVING

This shipment has been thoroughly checked, packed and inspected before leaving our plant. It was received in good condition by the carrier and was so acknowledged.

Check for Visible Loss or Damage. If this shipment shows evidence of loss or damage at time of delivery to you, insist that a notation of this loss or damage be made on the delivery receipt by the carrier's agent.

#### **B. UNPACKING**

Check for Concealed Loss or Damage. When a shipment has been delivered to you in apparent good order, but concealed damage is found upon unpacking, notify the carrier immediately and insist on his agent inspecting the shipment. Concealed damage claims are not our responsibility as our terms are F.O.B. point of shipment.

#### C. MOVING

In moving or transporting dryer, do not tip dryer onto its side.

#### D. STORAGE

IMPORTANT: Do not store dryer in temperatures above 130°F (54.4°C).

#### **INSTALLATION**

#### **Ambient Air Temperature**

Locate the dryer indoors where the ambient air temperature will be between 40°F and 100°F. Intermittent operation at ambient temperatures up to 113°F will not damage the dryer but may result in a higher dew point or dryer shutdown due to high refrigerant discharge pressure (see Field Service Guide).

Do not operate air-cooled dryers at ambient air temperatures below 40°F. Such operation may result in low suction pressure, causing freeze-up.

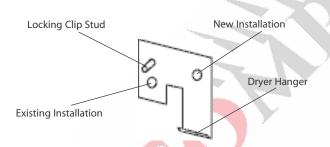
Call your local distributor if prolonged operation at ambient temperatures above 100°F or below 40°F is unavoidable.

#### **Location and Clearance**

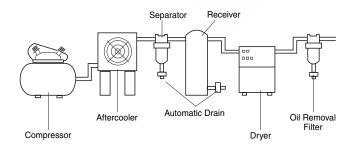
Mount the dryer on a level base. Install the dryer in a clean, well-ventilated area to reduce fouling of the condenser coils with dirt and dust.

Wall Mounting - Dryer may be wall mounted by using an optional wall mounting bracket. clearance must be maintained on all other sides as indicated.

Vapors and contaminants corrosive to copper and aluminum must not be in the area of the dryer or air compressor intake. Allow at least 6 inches clearance from the front and from the condenser coil service access. Install the dryer with the frame level. Anchor bolts are not required.



OPTIONAL WALL MOUNTING BRACKET (Retrofits models 8005 - 8015)



TYPICAL COMPRESSED AIR SYSTEM

#### **System Arrangement**

Liquid water in the inlet air will adversely affect the performance of the dryer. Install the dryer downstream of an aftercooler or separator so that the temperature of the dryer inlet air does not exceed 122°F and the inlet air does not contain any liquid water.

Most compressed air systems require filters for removal of solid and liquid contaminants. When an oil-removal filter is used, it should be installed downstream of the refrigerated dryer. The dryer will remove some entrained dirt, extending the life of the replaceable filter element. Outlet air temperature may be 10 to 30 degrees higher than inlet air temperature. This is normal. Consult your distributor if a lower outlet air temperature is required.

#### **Piping and Connections**

Piping must be furnished by the user unless otherwise specified. Connections and fittings must be rated for the maximum operating pressure given on the dryer data plate and must be in accordance with applicable codes. Support all piping; do not allow the weight of any piping to stress the dryer or filters. Inlet and outlet shutoff valves and a bypass valve are recommended. Piping should be at least the size of the inlet and outlet connections to minimize pressure drop in the air system. See Engineering Data section for dryer inlet and outlet connections.

#### Removing Condensate

A separator with an automatic drain valve is supplied with each dryer. The user must install a separate discharge line at the drain connection to carry off condensate to an environmentally approved condensate collection/disposal system. Securely anchor drain line to prevent whipping.

If clogging of the automatic drain is a problem, install a particulate filter before the dryer to keep solid particles from entering the dryer. Contact your local distributor for the appropriate particulate filter.

#### **Electrical Connections** (See Figure 1)

Dryer is designed to operate on the voltage, phase and frequency listed on the serial number tag. Reference tag prior to making electrical connection. Dryers are supplied with a cord and plug. Install in receptacle of proper voltage.

**A CAUTION** Operation of dryers with improper line voltage constitutes abuse and could affect the dryer warranty.

#### INSTRUMENTATION

#### **ON/OFF Switch**

The dryer is equipped with an ON/OFF switch on the front panel. A light signals when the dryer is on.

#### **CONDENSATE DRAIN VALVES**

A float operated drain is housed in a metal bowl. It will automatically drain the condensate.

#### **START-UP/OPERATION**

Follow the procedure below to start your dryer. Failure to follow the prescribed start-up procedure will invalidate the warranty. If problems arise during start-up, call your distributor.

**AWARNING** Refer to Serial Number Tag for dryer operating capacity. Do not exceed recommended capacity. Drain connections must be made before the dryer can be operated. The dryers are fully automatic and require no auxiliary controls.

- Connect inlet and outlet lines to the dryer. Reference dryer indentations and instruction tag for appropriate inlet and outlet connections.
- 2. Route drain connections to a condensate separator or approved collection point.
- Turn the on/off switch to on. Double check connections.
- 4. After the dryer has been running for 30 minutes:
  - a. Check that on/off lighted switch is glowing. If light is not glowing, unplug unit and refer to Field Service Guide for additional information or call your local distributor.
  - b. Confirm that condensate is discharging from the drain. This can only be done when there is air flow through the dryer.

**AWARNING** Reference Serial Number Tag for appropriate power requirement/connection rating. Make other dryer connections prior to connecting power source.

The dryer is designed to run continuously. Let the dryer run even when the demand for compressed air is interrupted; the dryer will not freeze up.

#### **Operating Check Points**

- 1. Power light is on, light is illuminated.
- 2. Condensate is discharging properly.

#### **SHUTDOWN**

When the dryer must be shutdown for maintenance or other reasons, use the following procedure:

- 1. Turn the power on/off switch to off.
- 2. Disconnect the main power supply.

If mechanical repairs are to be made or service is performed, vent the internal pressure of the dryer to atmospheric pressure. Restart the dryer according to the start-up instructions.

**AWARNING** Disconnect power supply and depressurize dryer before servicing. Dismantling or working on any component of the compressed air system under pressure may cause equipment failure and serious personal injury.



#### **MAINTENANCE**

The dryers require little maintenance for satisfactory operation. Good dryer performance can be expected if the following routine maintenance steps are taken.

#### **Daily Maintenance**

Check the separator for condensate discharge. If no discharge is evident, depressurize and dismantle. Clean separator housing with mild soap and water. Discard automatic float drain and replace.

#### **Monthly Maintenance**

Inspect the condenser coils. Remove accumulated dust and dirt with a soft brush or with air from an OSHA approved compressed air nozzle that limits the discharge pressure to 30 psig.

#### General

For continued good performance of your refrigerated dryer, all refrigeration system maintenance should be performed by a competent refrigeration mechanic.

**NOTE:** Before corrective maintenance is done during the warranty period, call your local distributor and proceed according to instructions. Refer to the warranty for limits of your coverage.

#### **Parts List**

Item	All Models	
On/Off Switch	3245021	
Float Drain Kit	3055807	

#### **Returns to Manufacturer**

If the dryer or a component of the dryer must be returned to the manufacturer, first call your local distributor for a return authorization number and shipping address. Your distributor will inform you whether the dryer or only a component must be returned. Mark the package with the return authorization number and ship freight prepaid as directed by your local distributor.



#### **FIELD SERVICE GUIDE**

Problems most frequently encountered with refrigerated dryers are water downstream of the dryer and excessive pressure drop. Most causes can be identified and remedied by following this guide.

Closed refrigeration systems are potentially dangerous. Work on the refrigeration system must be done only by a competent refrigeration mechanic. Do not release fluorocarbon refrigerants to the atmosphere. All

refrigerants must be recovered per EPA requirements. Do not smoke when a refrigeration leak is suspected. Burning materials may decompose refrigerants, forming a toxic gas or acids that may cause serious injury and property damage. Before dismantling any part of the dryer or compressed air system, completely vent the internal pressure to the atmosphere.

PROBLEM	POSSIBLE CAUSE	REMEDY
WATER DOWNSTREAM OF DRYER		
<b>SYMPTOM:</b> No discharge from separator drain trap.	Failure of drain trap.	Rep <mark>lace float m</mark> echanism.
SYMPTOM: Dryer inlet air temperature too high.	Aftercooler malfunction.	Check aftercooler discharge temperature and reduce to dryer design condition (122°F max).
SYMPTOM: Refrigerant compressor stopped.	Leak in refrigerant system.	Consult local distributor.
	Compressor overheated.	Turn dryer off, wait 30 minutes; turn dryer on. (Motor thermostat self- starting)
	Compressor burned out.	Consult local distributor.
	Inlet air tempe <mark>ratur</mark> e too high.	Reduce aftercooler discharge temperature to design conditions.
	Excessive airflow.	Check airflow & system capacity. Reduce airflow or re-size and replace system.
	Condenser fouled or clogged.	Clean condenser.
	High ambient temperature.	Ventilate area.
	Improper adjustment of Expansion Valve.	Consult Factory.
HIGH PRESSURE DROP SYMPTOM:		
Low outlet pressure.	Dryer undersized (may cause water downstream of dryer).	Check airflow and dryer capacity. Reduce airflow or re-size and replace dryer.
	Blocked separator.	Dismantle & clean or replace separator.
	Dryer freezing up.	Consult local distributor.

### **ENGINEERING DATA**

SCFM	10	15
SPECIFICATIONS		
Rated Capacity <sup>a</sup> - (scfm)	10	15
Inlet /Outlet Connections - (inches)	3/8	3/8
Dimensions		
Height - (inches)	15.4	15.4
Length - (inches)	12.6	12.6
Width - (inches)	12.6	12.6
Power Supply - (V/Ph/Hz)	115/1/60	115/1/60
Refrigerant Compressor Rating - (hp)	1/8	1/7
Input Power - (kW)	0.21	0.24
Refrigerant Type <sup>b</sup>	R-134a	R-134a
MINIMUM - MAXIMUM OPERATING CONDITIONS		
MinMax. Inlet Air Pressure (compressed air at inlet to dryer)	30 - 250 psig	30 - 250 psig
MinMax. Inlet Air Temperature (compressed air at inlet to dryer)	40°F - 122°F	40°F - 122°F
MinMax. Ambient Temperature	40°F - 113°F	40°F - 113°F

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup> Rating conditions are 100°F inlet temperature, 100 psig inlet pressure, 100% inlet relative humidity, 100°F ambient temperature @ 60Hz. Per CAGI ADF-100 <sup>b</sup> Refer to dryer data plate for refrigerant charge.

## **ELECTRICAL SCHEMATIC**

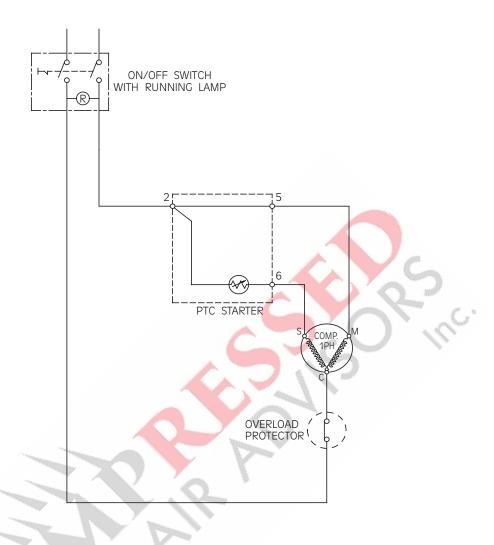
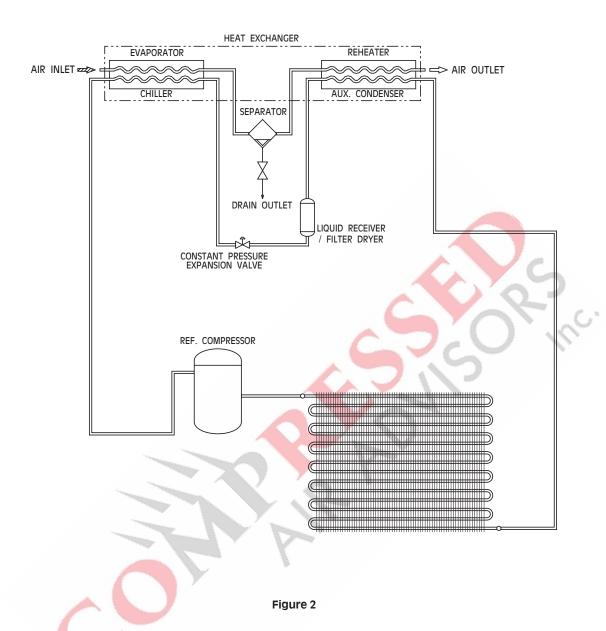


Figure 1

#### **AIR AND REFRIGERANT FLOW SCHEMATIC**



#### WARRANTY

The manufacturer warrants the product manufactured by it, when properly installed, operated, applied, and maintained in accordance with procedures and recommendations outlined in manufacturer's instruction manuals, to be free from defects in material and workmanship for a period of one (1) year from the date of shipment to the buyer by the manufacturer or manufacturer's authorized distributor, or eighteen months from the date of shipment from the factory, whichever occurs first, provided such defect is discovered and brought to the manufacturer's attention within the aforesaid warranty period.

The manufacturer will repair or replace any product or part determined to be defective by the manufacturer within the warranty period, provided such defect occurred in normal service and not as a result of misuse, abuse, neglect or accident. Normal maintenance items requiring routine replacement are not warranted. The warranty covers parts and labor for the warranty period. Repair or replacement shall be made at the factory or the installation site, at the sole option of the manufacturer. Any service performed on the product by anyone other than the manufacturer must first be authorized by the manufacturer.

Unauthorized service voids the warranty and any resulting charge or subsequent claim will not be paid.

Products repaired or replaced under warranty shall be warranted for the unexpired portion of the warranty applying to the original product.

The foregoing is the exclusive remedy of any buyer of the manufacturer's product. The maximum damages liability of the manufacturer is the original purchase price of the product or part.

THE FOREGOING WARRANTY IS EXCLUSIVE AND IN LIEU OF ALL OTHER WARRANTIES, WHETHER WRITTEN, ORAL, OR STATUTORY, AND IS EXPRESSED IN LIEU OF THE IMPLIED WARRANTY OF MERCHANTABILITY AND THE IMPLIED WARRANTY OF FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE. THE MANUFACTURER SHALL NOT BE LIABLE FOR LOSS OR DAMAGE BY REASON OF STRICT LIABILITY IN TORT OR ITS NEGLIGENCE IN WHATEVER MANNER INCLUDING DESIGN, MANUFACTURE OR INSPECTION OF THE EQUIPMENT OR ITS FAILURE TO DISCOVER. REPORT, REPAIR, OR MODIFY LATENT DEFECTS INHERENT THEREIN.

THE MANUFACTURER, HIS REPRESENTATIVE OR DISTRIBUTOR SHALL NOT BE LIABLE FOR LOSS OF USE OF THE PRODUCT OR OTHER INCIDENTAL OR CONSEQUENTIAL COSTS, EXPENSES, OR DAMAGES INCURRED BY THE BUYER, WHETHER ARISING FROM BREACH OF WARRANTY, NEGLIGENCE OR STRICT LIABILITY IN TORT.

The manufacturer does not warrant any product, part, material, component, or accessory manufactured by others and sold or supplied in connection with the sale of manufacturer's products.

AUTHORIZATION FROM THE SERVICE DEPARTMENT IS NECESSARY BEFORE MATERIAL IS RETURNED TO THE FACTORY OR IN-WARRANTY REPAIRS ARE MADE.

**SERVICE DEPARTMENT: (724) 746-1100** 

## **HG** Series

Refrigerated Type Compressed Air Dryers Models: HG 5-10, HG 15

# **SPXFLOW**



#### **SPX FLOW**

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