



FOR IMMEDIATE RELEASE

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NOTE: This news release is a summary extract of content in the Q1 2018 update edition of Foote Partners' *IT Skills Demand and Pay Trends Report*, a market intelligence trend report updated every 3 months from data contributed by 3,105 U.S. and Canadian employers and contains tech jobs and skills compensation and supply/demand benchmark research published in the firm's IT Professional Salary Survey and *IT Skills and Certifications Pay Index*TM.

Vero Beach, FL – February 3, 2018 - Extra pay awarded by employers to talented IT professionals for **968 certified and noncertified IT and business skills**---also known as skills pay premiums---remained virtually unchanged in the final quarter of 2017 as 94 certified and noncertified tech related skills made gains in cash market value while 126 lost value. Volatility in pay for skills measured 23%, matching the average for the past 12 months (for more detail see page 35).

This according to the latest quarterly update of Foote Partners' *IT Skills and Certifications Pay Index™* (ITSCPI) based on compensation data provided by 3,105 North American private and public-sector employers who partner with the firm to report pay for their 274,660 IT professionals in the U.S. and Canada.

Drilling down further, overall market values for **522 noncertified IT skills**—currently averaging the equivalent of **9.3% of base salary for a single noncertified skill-**--declined 0.3% in the fourth quarter of 2017, only the second quarterly loss since 2014. These tech skills have shown a basically steady, sustained performance stretching back to early 2010, driven most recently by gains in Database, Applications Development Tools & Platform, Enterprise Business Applications, Operating Systems, and Systems/Networking skills.

446 IT certifications rose 0.3% in overall market value following four consecutive quarterly losses. Currently earning the equivalent of **7.6% of base salary on average for a single certification**, gains this quarter were led by Networking and Communications and Applications Development and Programming Language certifications.

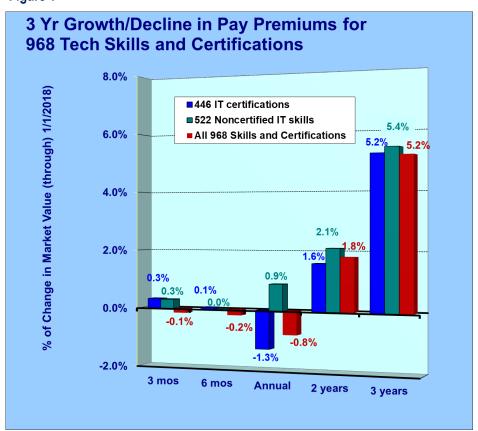


Since its launch in 1999, the *IT Skills and Certifications Pay IndexTM* has continuously tracked quarterly market values for individual IT skills and certifications earned by 73,664 tech professionals at employers in 83 U.S. and Canadian cities. Rigorously validated data and detailed market analyses are updated and published by Foote Partners every 90 days.

Pay Performance, 3/12/24/24/36 months Certified vs. Noncertified IT Skills

(73,664 IT professionals, data through 1/1/2018)

Figure 1



Source: Foote Partners, IT Skills and Certifications Pay Index™ (4Q2014 – 4Q2017 editions)



HIGHLIGHTS: Quarterly and Annual Results - Through January 1, 2018

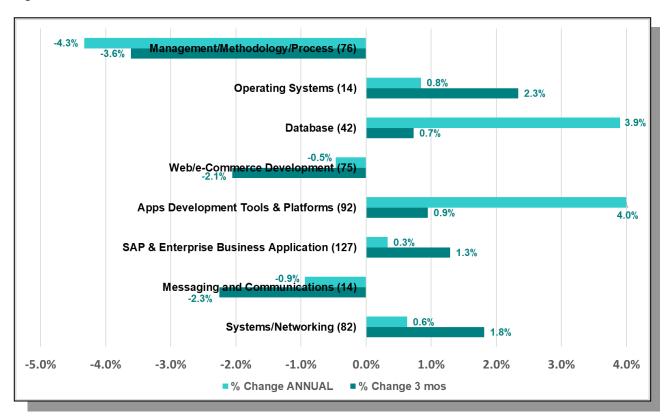
A. IT Skills and Certifications Pay Performance: By Category

NONCERTIFIED IT SKILLS. Cash pay premiums for **522 noncertified skills** decreased slightly during the <u>fourth quarter of 2017</u>, losing an average of **-0.3%** in market value. Pay performance was stronger across five of eight noncertified skills categories reported:

Noncertified Tech Skills - % Growth/Decline 3 months & 12 months

(522 skills, data through 1/1/2018)

Figure 2





NONCERTIFIED IT SKILLS TREND HIGHLIGHTS: Market Value Gainers

These noncertified IT skills *gained 10% or more in market value* in the calendar quarter ending January 1, 2018 vs. prior quarter (by segment). Listed in *descending order of amount of % gain*, including ties.

Γ SKILLS (noncertif

Applications Development skills

Cerner Millennium Integration Testing Ruby on Rails Apache Zookeeper

Drupal

GitLab MATLAB

Microsoft Azure Eclipse

Apache Ant NetWeaver JUnit

Database Skills

Base SAS

Riak

Microsoft Exchange Server 2003/2007/2010/ 2013

OpenEdge ABL (Progress 4GL)

Messaging & Communications skills

Message-oriented Middleware (Wave,

XMPP/Jabber, etc.)

Management, Process & Methodology skills

Data Science Data Quality

Game Development

Operating Systems/Systems Software Skills

HPUX Solaris CoreOS OpenStack

Web/SOA/E-Commerce skills

Magnolia JavaFX Magento Joomla!

ColdFusion/ColdFusion MX

Sitecore CMS

WSDL (Web Services Description Language)

WebSphere Datapower

Redux

SAP/ERP skills

SAP NWDS (NetWeaver Studio)

SAP Oil & Gas

SAP BOXI (Business Objects XI)

SAP Business Workflow/Webflow

SAP MII (Manufacturing Integration and

Intelligence)

SAP PSCD (Collection and Disbursement)

SAP FI - CA (Contract Accounting)
SAP SRM (Supplier Relationship

Management)

SAP WEBI (BusinessObjects Web

Intelligence)
Microsoft Dynamics

SAP MM (Materials Management)

Web Dynapro

SAP SM (Service Management)

SAP CAR (Customer Activity Repository)

SAP PS (Project Systems)

SAP PLM (Product Lifecycle Management)

SAP FI - FSCM (Financial Supply Chain

Management) Oracle SOA Suite SAP for Retail (IS-Retail)

SAP Exchange Infrastructure (XI)

Systems/Networking skills

Microsoft SCVMM Cisco IPCC

Network security management

Cisco UCCE
Cisco CUCM
HP Quality Center
Cisco UCCX

PaaS Cisco Nexus laaS SolarWinds

Vagrant

Source: 2018 IT Skills and Certifications Pay Index™ – Q4 2017 edition



NONCERTIFIED IT SKILLS TREND HIGHLIGHTS: Market Value Losers

These noncertified IT skills **declined 10% or more in market value** in the calendar quarter ending January 1, 2018 vs. prior quarter (by segment). Listed in **descending order of amount of % decline**, including ties.

IT SKILLS (Noncertified) Losers

Applications Development skills

iRise Visual C++ Java SE/Java EE Apache Lucene Google Kubernetes Apache Flex Cobol

Management, Process & Methodology

Big Data analytics
Change Management
Network Architecture
Ouantitative Analysis/P

Quantitative Analysis/Regression Analysis Metadata design and development

SEO

Messaging & Communications skills

TIBCO Rendezvous

Operating Systems skills

Linux

SAP & Enterprise Business Applications skills

SAP MDM (Master Data Management) SAP AFS (Apparel and Footwear Solutions)

Oracle Eloqua

SAP MDG (Master Data Governance)

Oracle CRM (Customer Relationship Management)

Oracle Financials

SAP MI (Mobile Infrastructure) SAP CS (Customer Service)

Oracle SCM (Supply Chain Management)

SAP Smart Forms

SAP WM (Warehouse Management)

Oracle Pavroll

SAP QM (Quality Management)

Siebel ABAP SAP Lumira

SAP HR-PY (Payroll)

Systems/Networking skills

Storage virtualization/administration

Cisco ICM vCloud

Cisco ISE (Identity Services Engine) Routing (e.g. OSPF, RIP, IGRP)

Citrix XenServer

Tivoli

Web/E-commerce Development skills

Wikis

UDDI (Universal Description, Discovery and Integration

Google App Engine

Secure software development Mobile applications development

HTML5 KnockoutJS XML (all variants) AngularJS JavaBeans/EJB 3.0

RESTful

Microsoft Internet Security and Acceleration Server

(ISA)

Microsoft Commerce Server

Docker

Source: 2018 IT Skills and Certifications Pay Index™ – Q4 2017 edition



HIGHLIGHTS - cont'd:

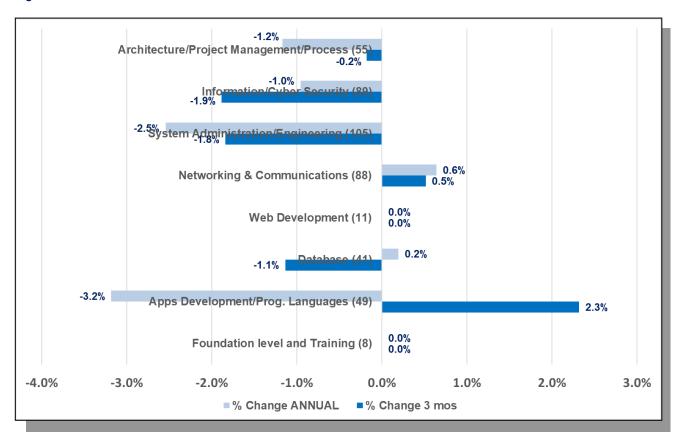
IT CERTIFICATIONS. Cash pay premiums for 446 IT certifications increased +0.3% in the <u>fourth quarter of 2017</u> following three consecutive quarterly losses. Prior 2017 tech certifications tracked in the IT Skills and Certifications Pay Index™ recorded 15 consecutive calendar quarters of increasing overall market value going back to 2013.

Only two of eight certifications segments in the new ITSCPI data posted gains in the last three months of 2017:

Tech Certifications - % Growth/Decline 3 months & 12 months

(446 certifications, data through 1/1/2018)

Figure 3





IT CERTIFICATION PAY TREND HIGHLIGHTS: Market Value Gainers

These IT certifications *gained 10% or more in market value* in the calendar quarter ending January 1, 2018 vs. prior quarter (by segment). Listed in *descending order of amount of % gain*, including ties.

IT CERTIFICATION Gainers

Application Development/Programming Languages

Oracle Certified Professional - Java SE Programmer Oracle Certified Master - Java SE Developer Microsoft Certified Solution Developer (MCSD)

<u>Architecture, Project Management and Process</u> certifications

Certified Associate in Project Management (CAPM) Six Sigma Black Belt Certified Software Quality Analyst (CSQA)

Info/Cyber Security certifications GIAC Certified Project Manager (GCPM)

GIAC Systems and Network Auditor (GŚNA)
GIAC Exploit Researcher and Advanced Penetration
Tester (GWAPT)

GIAC Certified Forensics Examiner (GCFE)
GIAC Mobile Device Security Analyst (GMOB)

GIAC Certified Windows Security Administrator (GCWN)

GIAC Information Security Professional (GISP)

GIAC Secure Software Programmer--Java

Check Point Certified Security Administrator (CCSA)

Networking and Communications certifications

Juniper Networks Certified Internet Professional (JNCIP)
Cisco Certified Network Associate - Data Center
EMC Storage Administrator - Associate (EMCSA-A)
Juniper Networks Certified Internet Expert (JNCIE)
EMC Storage Administrator - Specialist (EMCSA-S)
EMC Storage Administrator - Expert (EMCSA-E)
Cisco Certified Design Expert (CCDE)

Systems Administration certifications

HP Accredited Integration Specialist (AIS)
CompTIA Server+
NetApp Certified Data Administrator, ONTAP (NCDA)

Source: <u>2018 IT Skills and Certifications Pay Index™</u> – Q4 2017 edition



IT CERTIFICATION PAY TREND HIGHLIGHTS: Market Value Losers

These IT certifications **declined 10% or more in market value** in the calendar quarter ending January 1, 2018 vs. prior quarter (by segment). Listed in **descending order of amount of % decline**, including ties.

IT CERTIFICATIONS Losers

<u>Architecture, Project Management, and Process</u> Certifications

Six Sigma Master Black Belt HP ASE Cloud Architect V2

Database certifications

Oracle Certified Associate - DBA (OCA) Oracle Certified Associate - MySQL 5

Info/Cyber Security certifications

Check Point Certified Security Master (CCSM) EC-Council Certified Incident Handler (ECIH) GIAC Certified Forensics Analyst (GCFA) GIAC Assessing and Auditing Wireless Networks Certified Secure Software Lifecycle Professional (CSSLP)

GIAC Certified Incident Handler (GCIH)

EC-Council Computer Hacking Forensic Investigator (CHFI)

GIAC Certified Perimeter Protection Analyst (GPPA) InfoSys Security Architecture Professional (ISSAP/CISSP)

CompTIA Advanced Security Practitioner (CASP)

Systems Administration certifications

HP Accredited Technical Professional (ATP - all)
RedHat Certified Specialist in Virtualization
Red Hat Certified System Administrator in Red Hat
OpenStack

Novell Certified Engineer (CNE) RedHat Certified Technician (RHCT)

Citrix Certified Administrator - Networking (CCA)

HP Accredited Solutions Expert (ASE - all)

Red Hat Certified Systems Administrator (RHCSA) HP Master ASE - Storage Solutions Architect V1

HP Master ASE - Storage Solutions Architect V1
/V2

HP Master Accredited Solutions Expert (MASE - all)

VMware Certified Advanced Professional (VCAP) VMware Certified Professional 4/5/6(VCP 4/5/6)

Red Hat Certified Engineer(RHCE)

HP ATP - Cloud Administrator V1

VMware Certified Design Expert (VCDX)

Networking & Communication certifications

Juniper Networks Certified Internet Specialist (JNCIS)
CompTIA Network (Network+)
Cisco Certified Entry Network Technician (CCENT)
Cisco Certified Design Associate (CCDA)

Source: 2018 IT Skills and Certifications Pay Index™ – Q4 2017 edition



Labor Trends Discussion & Analysis

IT Skills and Certifications Pay Index™

Data collected through January 1, 2018



LABOR TRENDS DISCUSSION & ANALYSIS

INTRODUCTION. It's difficult to find an employer that isn't struggling to come up an its own unique tech staffing model that balances three things: the urgencies of new digital innovation, combating ever deepening security threats, and keeping increasingly complex systems and networks running smoothly and efficiently.

The staffing challenge has moved well beyond simply having to choose between contingent workers, full-time tech professionals, and a variety of cloud computing and other services options. Over the next few years managers will continue to be tasked with leading a massive transformation of the technology and tech-business hybrid workforce to focus on delivering a wide variety of operational and revenue-generating solutions quickly and predictably including:

- Internet of Things/M2M/ Telematics
- Al/Machine Language
- Blockchain
- Digital engagement
- Mobility
- Big Data/BI analytics/Information Integration
- Cybersecurity

- DevOps
- Carbon-reducing technology/exponential energy
- Self-service IT
- Carbon-reducing tech/Exponential Energy
- Telemedicine
- Cloud computing

All of these depend on solving the puzzle of getting the mix of critical technology and business skills and experience *just right* when shortages of skills and talent have never been more profound or more constraining in effecting business transformation.

These changes don't happen overnight. Practically speaking, it takes a few fiscal cycles to get budgets in line and recruiting and training efforts in place to build a new foundation for the optimally restructured workforce. And 'clean sheeting' your organizational systems and practices isn't realistic: you need to build a new human resource foundation under what you're already doing, incrementally strengthening that foundation over time. This takes a well-thought out job role architecture plus carefully crafted agile compensation models to get people paid to true competitive market levels and incented to perform at high levels.

Why 2018 will be a dramatically different year for tech labor

Our take on the tech labor market in 2018—informed by our 3,150 research partner employers in the U.S. and Canada---is that it will be conspicuously different than any year in recent history. Unusually so.

That's because two long time labor trends have quite dramatically shifted recently. First, market value volatility for tech skills is ebbing; the 968 certified and noncertified tech skills tracked in Foote Partners' *Tech Skills and Certifications Volatility Index* have smoothed out after more than a decade of high volatility (see page 35). Second, the constant frenzy surrounding short term skills gaps and unfilled jobs targeted at point solutions has quieted down according to recent quarterly labor market benchmark research. It's being overtaken by something more urgent and potentially catastrophic when it comes to managing tech professionals.



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Labor Trends Discussion, cont'd.

Sounds a bit ominous? It should if your company is unprepared for several early stage, game-changing emerging technologies that will soon alter the landscape of not just businesses but the private lives of billions of people. Among them are Blockchain, Internet of Things(IoT), Al/machine language, Automation, and a range of digital solutions.

The upshot is 2018 is shaping up to be a much-anticipated year when employers will finally take stock in how poorly prepared they are from a talent perspective for consuming these revolutionary though nascent technologies. And trust me, they will all be enthusiastically embracing them within the next three years.

The hard truth is that the human resource management function supporting technology professionals at too many companies has for years been unable to get in front of the unique demands of the technology workforce. They've been barely getting by with work around solutions and short-term fixes.

The next few years will test employers' people management capabilities will like never before. If these new blockbuster technologies existed independent of one another it would not be nearly as frightening from a labor demand perspective. But they don't: they're all part of one gigantic dynamic mesh. This mesh will demand an unprecedented level of talent that will place a stunning labor strain on employers regardless of whether they are developing, supporting, or consuming these pervasive groundbreaking technologies.

And here's the rub: employers cannot aspire to capitalize on Blockchain, IoT, Al/machine language, Automation, and the rest without first climbing out of the deep hole they've been digging for years. That means replacing HR management systems and practices that lack the power, agility and flexibility necessary to do competitive combat in a labor environment substantially different than what has existed heretofore.

The good news is there is a window of opportunity *right now* while these new technologies are maturing.

We believe 2018 will be a breakthrough year as businesses sense this labor tsunami coming at them. They will finally commence the serious work of repairing broken or underperforming people management systems and practices.

The only viable solution to this mess we've seen is applying architecture principals to the management of people. This shouldn't be a novel idea but it is. It's similar to how architecture thinking and practices were applied to technology inventorying and acquisition in the early 1990s and to businesses since the day they began. Enterprise architecture later became its own discipline as technology and business converged over the last two decades

We believe 2018 will be a breakthrough year for "people architecture" and agile compensation models as companies sense this labor tsunami coming at them. They will finally commence the serious work of repairing broken or underperforming people management systems and practices.





People Architecture is similar in principle to traditional IT architecture initiatives but applied instead to workforce management and IT human capital. There are strategy and capability roadmaps, phase gate blueprints, benchmarks, performance metrics, and stakeholder management is critical. Governance issues need careful attention and business strategy drives it all. **Agile Compensation** is the answer to the chaos created by the proliferation of technology related job titles and lack of consistency in job definition and pay programs across the enterprise for the same work performed.

But with Agile Compensation and People Architecture it's about how key human capital management (HCM) elements such as job definition and design, skills demand and acquisition, compensation, incentives and recognition, professional development, and work/life balance plug into an overall optimized operational model. The model is tuned to new technologies, business strategy, organizational goals, and culture and performance philosophies, and it promotes flexibility and scalability, like any disciplined architecture approach.

People architecture approaches correct lack of job title standardization in the marketplace and too many job titles floating around IT departments, corporate departments, and business lines. With so many dimensions and variability in tech jobs, employers are unable to cope with the complexity of defining, determining pay, and laying out career paths for all these jobs. For many, serious retention and hiring problems are showing up for the first time. Recruiters are picking off your best people and candidates are suddenly rejecting offers. Tensions are palpable and that's one of the factors driving People Architecture and Agile Compensation in 2018.

Let's take a deeper dive into two of these emerging technologies to see why they're going to succeed and what skills will be most in demand.

LABOR FORECAST: Blockchain

At a high level, blockchain technology is a way of securely managing access and information. What makes this distributed ledger technology so interesting to businesses and some governments is how it is positioned to make vast improvements in an almost endless array of transactional activities.

Modest prognostications are that it <u>might</u> have a widespread impact on the Four Horsemen of Capitalism: revenues, profitability, market share, and customers satisfaction. More intrepid analysts including Foote Partners are suggesting that once the kinks get worked out—and they will---the blockchain platform, in concert with other key technology fueled developments such as Internet of Things, will propel a revolution at a deep core business process level.

Previously unattainable ways to reduce costs and improve efficiencies will become commonplace. Even more, it will enable practical solutions for saving human lives and easing suffering as its benefits are applied to, for example, food distribution and manufacturing supply chains and to healthcare.





Research analyst firm IDC forecasts that by 2021 at least 25 percent of the Global 2000 will use blockchain services as a foundation for digital trust at scale. Dozens of high profile companies—Maersk, Barclays, UBS, Walmart, Sony, and Samsung among them---have already implemented or experimented with Blockchain. Large vendors IBM, Microsoft, Hewlett Packard Enterprise, Amazon Web Services, and SAP are queueing up with sizable investments that will no doubt facilitate countless Blockchain solutions in their partner accounts. Aside from North America, we see big blockchain technology investments in the Middle East, Asia, and in Europe where Blockchain centers have already emerged in Berlin, Zurich, Singapore, and London.

The explosive 2017 growth of bitcoin notwithstanding, we believe 2018 will mark the true beginning of a broader labor marketplace awareness of demand for specific Blockchain skills. There will be more awareness of skills shortages for developers and especially architects who can design and build Blockchain operating models. Understanding how Blockchain integrates with IoT, Artificial Intelligence, Machine Language, Robotics, and other technologies is a plus now for architects but will be a requirement in the future as these other technologies mature and adoption rates increase.

Blockchain skills in short supply and therefore best bests in 2018 for tech professionals looking to gain entry into this niche include:

- Ethereum's smart contracts platform.
- Cryptocurrency platforms. Filecoin (for storage); SparkleCOIN; Bitcoin.
- Gameflip, a global marketplace for gamers to transact digital goods for games across all media platforms
- Smart contract programming languages: Solidity; LLL; Serpent.
- Java, C++, Go and Python developers with experience programming on a Blockchain platform.

Blockchain developers will need a minimum of two years professional experience as a software engineer; a solid understanding of ledgers, consensus methods, blockchains, and cryptocurrencies; expertise in threat analytics, anomaly detection, and performance management; strong understanding of algorithms, data structures, cryptography and data security, and decentralized technologies. Technical skills for developers may include strong demonstrated coding skills in at least one of these languages: Go, C, C++, JAVA, Python; a good understanding of distributed storage; at least some degree of experience creating blockchain frameworks and business applications; and soft skills common to any effective developer operating in any high-performance team setting.

Foote Partners latest <u>cash skills pay premium survey data</u> reveals Blockchain premiums are ranging from the equivalent of 12 percent to 17 percent of base salary, and averaging 15 percent.

Basically, the move to digitized transactions is unstoppable and blockchain will be a part of that process. Blockchain skills are not at the top of our list of sought-after skills for 2018, and don't mistake any uptick in demand next year for a tidal wave. This will be a moderate but steady climb 2018 and into 2019, expected to accelerate in mid-2019 as blockchain technology gains acceptance.



LABOR FORECAST: Internet of Things

Internet of Things explosion will create staffing deficits. McKinsey is expecting the Internet of Things (IoT) to have a \$4 to \$11 trillion global economic impact by 2025 as businesses look to IoT technologies to enable new business models and transform business processes. IDC is predicting a 30% CAGR in IoT over the next 5 years. Gartner predicts that by 2020, more than 25 percent of identified attacks in enterprises will involve IoT, although IoT will account for less than 10 percent of IT security budgets. A recent AT&T study titled "The CEO's Guide to Securing the Internet of Things" reports that 90 percent of organizations it surveyed lack full confidence in their IoT security.

Three key questions come to mind: What can employers and tech professionals do to prepare for IoT? What jobs and skills are needed to transition into an IoT world? What is trending right now in jobs, skills, and certifications that are being driven by IoT growth?

Staffing for the "things" portion of IoT is defined by a number of elements addressing device management, MEMS (Microelectromechanical systems), and integration and gateway skills.

Device Management/MEMS

- Embedded systems, software and design
- Wireless sensor network design
- Circuit design
- Microcontroller programming
- Machine learning
- Sensor data analysis
- Quality assurance and testing

Integration & Gateways

- MQ Telemetry Transport
- TCP/IP
- IPV4 & IPV6
- Programming (e.g., Node.js)

Communications

- Wireless
- RFI, S/N basics

Hot jobs in the "things" space include:

- Data Scientists
- Network Engineers
- Design Engineers
- Hardware Engineers

- GPS Development Engineers
- Electrical Engineers
- Network Engineers
- Al Engineers

- Info/Cyber Security Engineers and Analysts
- Info/Cyber Security
 Infrastructure (cloud, network, software development)



The area of the Internet of Things particularly rich in in-demand skills and jobs is the connecting of the "I" with the "T". We believe employers will focus a great deal of their efforts in the broad and diverse skills and jobs that make up the connective tissue, among them:

- Cybersecurity
 - Visibility, Analytics, Identity, Risk
- Al Experts
- UX/UI Designers
- Interaction Designers
- Visual Designers
- Product Designers
- Digital Product Designers
- NoSQL and NewSQL Apache Spark

- Bl Professionals
 - JIRA, Confluence, Cognos, Tableau, SSAS, SSIS, SSRS, Advanced SQL and SAS, Predictive Analytics
- Big Data
 - Apache Hadoop, HDFS, Hbase, MapReduce, Flume, Oozie, Hive, Pig, YARN
- Cross-Skilling
 - HW skills for software developers
 - SW skills for hardware developers
- Communication interfaces
- Associative thinking
- Collaboration
- Pattern recognition
- Machine Learning
- Data Mining

Objects in the Internet of Things will come in every shape and size; some will have very small screens, and others will have no visual display at all. Talented *User Interface* and *User Experience Designers* will be a hot commodity as IoT providers strive to develop effective, user-friendly interfaces despite this shift in paradigm. Marketable skills for UI/UX Designers in the IoT include Responsive Web Design (wherein visuals dynamically adjust to screen-size, platform and orientation) and Service Design (human-centered design approach that intuitively guides users through complex services).

Early IoT products are going to be mostly rules-driven IFTTT ("If This Then That" web services) kinds of programs. For more complicated decisions in IoT, *Al experts* will be in high demand especially in the retail space.

With so many devices consuming and sending exabytes of raw information, the true potential of "big data" will be realized as IoT evolves. Organizations will endeavor to collect, store, and analyze smart device data streams for actionable intelligence. **Business intelligence specialists** with skills in sensor data analysis, data center management, predictive analytics, and programming in the leading big data platforms---such as Hadoop and NoSQL---will be ideally positioned to meet these needs. Strong business acumen will also be a key differentiator, particularly for BI executives tasked with divining additional opportunities in the burgeoning Internet of Things.

Hot business intelligence skills in the IoT area include:

- QlikView (+38% in cash market value, last 12 months), Tableau (+14.3%), Cognos. Data visualization is a hot skill and these are arguably the most popular products for this purpose.
- SSAS (+20% in last 15 months), SSIS, and SSRS. There are various database management tools such as SQL Server
 Analysis, Integration and Reporting Services (SSAS, SSIS and SSRS respectively) that are extremely useful in developing
 and managing organization reports. Similarly, SSIS and SSAS comes in handy when analysis and integration of large data
 sets are required.





- Advanced SQL and SAS (+20% in last 6 months). SAS are statistical analytic systems that perform analysis at various levels in a large data set and includes a variety of modules such as business intelligence, data management and predictive analysis. SAS and Advanced SQL have wide applications in the IoT domain.
- **Predictive Analytics and Modeling.** Predictive data and analytics are now considered a backbone of rapidly growing IoT. Over the next few years the internet will be full of information from millions of devices across the world. Businesses will be more concerned about what they should be doing this plethora of information.

A major force likely to drive the Internet of Things is *advanced data analytics* (aka Big Data). IoT devices will work by collecting vast amounts of data and analyzing them, ensuring fast communication and quick solutions. Even if your company doesn't seem like it would make use of big data, chances are if it is using an IoT device it will need to have at least some functional knowledge of big data. If a company is developing IoT devices, it will want to design them with data in mind first so they can function properly and efficiently. This skillset is particularly useful and valuable since right now there is a shortage of people with big data talents. At the same time, having knowledge of technologies often used with big data should be strong consideration in building an IoT workforce.

Key advanced analytics skills in the IoT area include:

- Apache Hadoop and related modules (HDFS, Hbase, MapReduce, Flume, Oozie, Hive, Pig, HBase, YARN). Apache
 Hadoop is the Java-based open source software framework used for storage and processing of distributed storage with
 very large data sets. It can be implemented on networks that are built on very large scale and at a very low cost.
- NoSQL (+9% in market value, last 15 months), and NewSQL. Understanding of database management systems is
 critical in IoT. As businesses expand into various dimensions the need for scaling database management systems will
 increase as compared to old school relational database management systems. NoSQL and NewSQL provide an
 alternative scale-up database management to the traditional DBM solutions.
- Apache Spark (+8% in market value, last twelve months. Understanding of database management systems is critical in loT. As businesses grow and expand into various dimensions, the need for scaling database management systems will increase as compared to old school relational database management systems. NoSQL and NewSQL provide an alternative scale-up database management to the traditional DBM solutions.
- Machine Learning (paying 13% 18% of base salary equivalent) and Data Mining (9% 14% cash premiums).
 Massive data sets in Internet of Things make the network too complex to be dealt, tracked or analyzed by humans. An IoT team developing enterprise-grade projects need to be good at machine learning and data mining techniques to be able to handle the huge data sets effectively.



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Labor Trends Discussion, cont'd.

IoT Cross-Skilling. IoT is such a broad area that software developers will most likely have to program in a number of languages. Low-level assembly or C/C++ programming will be required for embedded systems. At the same time higher-level languages such as Node.js or Java will be needed for devices with more available resources. In addition, communication protocol skills will be vital because an IoT device is nothing if it can't share its data.

<u>Hardware skills that will be most useful for software developers</u>: Most likely, it will be the basics. Software developers won't be designing the next revision of a product's printed circuit board (PCB) but it would be useful to be able to build out a circuit on a breadboard for prototyping. Understanding basic electronics will be valuable. Software Developers should know how basic components like resistors, capacitors, LEDs, and such behave in a circuit. Other important skills for Software Developers might include reading data sheets, understanding timing diagrams and clocking, electronics concepts such as pull-up and pull-down resistors, Hi-Z, active-low and active high, and logic gates and transistors.

Software skills for hardware developers: Hardware developers will be designing the next revision of the product's PCB. They'll be selecting and integrating microprocessors, sensors, and radio interfaces. Like their software developer counterparts, their work will cover everything from low power embedded devices to high(er) power, high(er) resource devices. Hardware developers in the IoT world could also find it useful to know software basics. The goal is not simply to build out a 200,000-line source code base complete with an underlying build system but rather to gain an appreciation of the requirements of the other half of a development team. For example, software prototyping skills. High level languages such as **Node.js** or **Java** are excellent starting points for people new to programming. They're easy to learn and benefit from some useful features like automatic memory management. Hardware engineers could advance their skills further by studying C and C++ and managing process memory manually, or understanding how a sensor can be read in software through, for instance, a DAC over an I2C bus. This kind of knowledge will help hardware developers appreciate the importance of building their components with software flexibility in mind. For example, providing flexible I/O options so that the software team has more options available to them when they are building out the software to sit on top of the hardware team's work.



People Architecture and Agile Compensation

Popularity of Agile Compensation and People Architecture practices as solutions to persistent IT labor problems.

What's changed lately is not just the widespread acceptance of technology's singular role as an engine of innovation and competitiveness. Instead, it's the energized role that is being thrust upon technology professionals and organizations everywhere to monetize technology through enabling and leading the development of new technology products and services. Too often those in the C-suite have been reluctant to hold their IT leaders accountable for such a heavy responsibility, instead choosing to create tech innovation departments and/or hire expensive consulting firms to do what they believe their IT leaders and tech workers are not capable of doing.

Senior business management may still bring in outside help but they now ask their tech leaders as well as their business line leaders managing large segments of technology talent to be more accountable---for architecting, building and securing new products and services that are largely technology based. And as these leaders are held accountable for higher levels of information and tech management, their performance is being more closely scrutinized. Examples include advanced analytics (for making more informed decisions), greater security (against cyber attacks), and capitalizing on fast moving trends such as Blockchain, AI, Machine Language, Automation, IoT, Cloud Computing, and digital innovation in general. Meanwhile for the CIO the imperative to streamline operations, reduce costs in every possible manner, and ensure compliance with countless regulations must still be met.

Taken together, this has placed tremendous pressure on tech leadership to execute flawlessly and predictably in unfamiliar areas. For many employers this can only be achieved with a dramatic transformation of the IT workforce to a more appropriately skilled group of professionals who are capable of a level of agility, flexibility and aptitude not commonly associated with their predecessors. Companies must be able to <u>architect their human capital</u> to meet business needs now and in the future.

Agile Compensation is the answer to the chaos in paying tech professionals created by the proliferation of technology related job titles and lack of consistency in job definitions and pay practices across the enterprise for the same work performed. **People Architecture** is similar in principle to traditional IT architecture initiatives but applied instead to workforce management and tech human capital. There are strategy and capability roadmaps, phase gate blueprints, benchmarks, performance metrics, and stakeholder management. Governance issues need careful attention and business strategy drives it all.

But with Agile Compensation and People Architecture it's about how key human capital management (HCM) elements such as job definition and design, skills demand and acquisition, compensation, incentives and recognition, professional development, and work/life balance plug into an overall optimized operational model. The model is tuned to new technologies, shifting business strategy and organizational imperatives, culture, and performance philosophies. Together they propel flexibility and scalability, like any disciplined architecture approach. *This is exactly what has been missing for decades in the HR functions at many employers, creating constant labor gaps, skills deficits, and failure to execute consistently.*





People Architecture/Agile Compensation, cont'd.

For employers, Agile Compensation and People Architecture has solved these problems:

- Reduces by 50% to 70% the number of tech related job titles necessary to plan and administer pay;
- Significantly increases retention rates:
- Narrowed or altogether eliminated persistent technology skills gaps;
- Improved individual and team performance and more predictable execution,
- Increased consistent availability and quality of skills and workers
- Higher utilization rates,
- Mapping out how workers can move more effectively through promotions/career paths

Technical architecture practices have been successful because—when done well---companies achieve an understanding of what they have systems-wise and could then connect it to where they were going and how they were going to get there, all within a process inclusive of all the various stakeholders who shared the risk in the outcome. They helped to clearly define enterprise technology capabilities and give companies more options and flexibility going forward.

This is exactly what is needed in managing IT human capital and what People Architecture has delivered to those employers who have implemented it.

Tech workforce management has had difficulty finding and retaining people that can perform at a high caliber on increasingly more difficult tasks and at the same time they're feeling immense performance pressure. Plus, today the tech workforce is spread throughout the enterprise doing multidimensional jobs that are hard to categorize, price and manage. In this environment architecting of people management is the last and most logical frontier.

Employers tell us that people architecture practices have been instrumental is dealing with lack of job title standardization in the marketplace and having too many job titles among their internal technology workforce. With so many dimensions and variability in tech jobs, employers have been progressively unable to cope with the complexity of defining, determining pay, and laying out career paths for all these jobs.

For many, serious retention and hiring problems were showing up for the first time. Work around solutions used for years to cope with systemic weaknesses in their HR systems were no longer effective. Recruiters started picking off their best people and candidates were suddenly rejecting offers.

"Clean sheeting" HR systems isn't realistic no matter how broken the may be. Employers desperately need a straight forward, inclusive architecture approach that can be built underneath the current HR systems, strengthening and rebuilding foundational systems over time. We've observed people architecture practices enabling just this kind of incremental change at dozens of our research partners. We endorse it as perhaps the only viable approach to managing a workforce tasked with Blockchain, Al, Machine Language, Automation, IoT, Cloud Computing, and digital innovation urgencies.



IT Skills & Certifications Pay Data Trend Charts

IT Skills and Certifications Pay Index[™] – 4th Quarter 2017 data edition

(Data collected through January 1, 2018)

- IT Certifications (page 23)
- Noncertified IT skills (page 29)
- IT Skills & Certifications Volatility Index™ (page 35)



How to interpret gains and losses in IT skills and certifications pay premiums

Quarterly gains and losses in premium pay reflect a widening or narrowing, respectively, in the gap between supply and demand for skills and certifications. This may occur for any number of reasons. For example, a quarterly decline in pay for a skill may signal that the market supply of talent for that skill is catching up to demand—not necessarily that demand is starting to wane. IT professionals are often attracted to a skill or certification if they perceive that it has rising value in the marketplace and therefore can help them to achieve higher pay, greater job security, a promotion, or more flexibility in their career choices. As they pursue greater competency in that skill or as more workers attain certification, supply increases and market pricing (which is elastic to the laws of supply and demand) will be driven downward unless demand is rising at the same proportional rate. Conversely, if demand rises and supply is not increasing to match that level of demand, pay premiums for specific skills and certifications will increase.

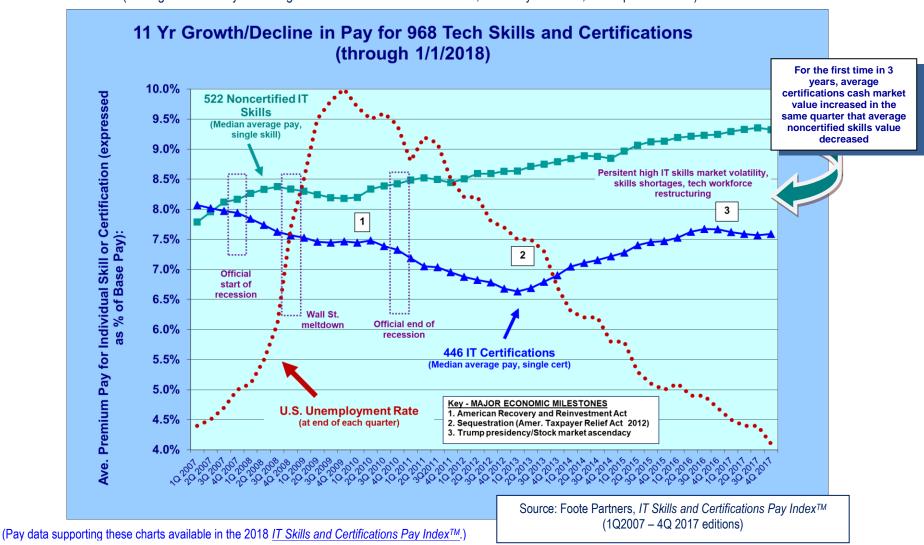
Therefore, when interpreting gains and losses in market pay it is important to consider all factors that could be driving supply and demand and market perception. Those factors range from:

- aggressive marketing of certifications by vendors;
- changes in certification programs (e.g. certification extensions or retirement);
- new technology and evolution/maturation of current technologies;
- technology adoption rate;
- product integration strategies,
- economic conditions;
- employment opportunities;
- mergers/acquisitions;
- budget cycles and the timing of skills and talent acquisition by employers;
- changes in labor sourcing plans pursuant to company strategies.



Fig 2 - Premium Pay for Certified and Noncertified Tech Skills Has Become a Popular Component of IT Compensation as Organizations Become More Digital

(Average Median Pay for a Single Certified vs. Noncertified IT Skill, Last 10 years – 73,664 IT professionals)





IT Certifications: Latest market value trends

(Data collected through January 1, 2018)



2-YEAR IT CERTIFICATIONS PAY TRENDS

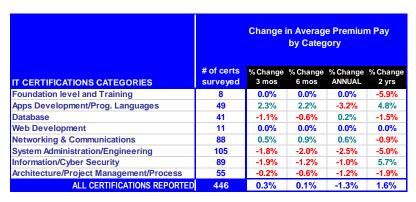
(Through 1/1/2018 – 73,664 IT Professionals)

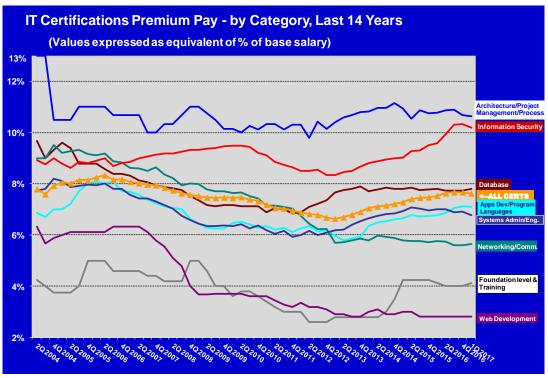
3 & 12 MONTH IT CERTIFICATIONS PAY TRENDS BY CATEGORY

(Through 1/1/2018 – 73,664 IT Professionals)

% Change in Average Median Pay for a Single IT Certification

SOURCE: Data supporting these charts is from Foote Partners *IT* Skills & Certifications Pay IndexTM (2004 to 2017 quarterly editions)





(Pay data supporting these charts available in the <u>IT Skills and Certifications Pay Index™</u> – 4Q 2017 edition)



HIGHEST PAYING IT Certifications (cash pay premiums ranked, all 446 certs surveyed)

These IT certifications are among those earning the highest pay premiums (data collected October 1, 2017 to January 1, 2018). Shown in alphabetical by <u>overall rank</u> in descending order including ties. Green/Red = increased/decreased in market value this guarter. Amber = Just made the list this guarter

Tie Certified Cyber Forensics Professional
 Open Group Master Architect

2. Tie CyberSecurity Forensic Analyst (CSFA) TOGAF 9 Certified

3. Tie InfoSys Security Architecture Professional (ISSAP/CISSP)

Open Group Master Certified IT Specialist PMI Professional in Business Analysis (PMI-PBA) PMI Program Management Professional (PgMP)

Six Sigma Master Black Belt

4.Tie Cisco Certified Architect

GIAC Exploit Researcher and Advanced Penetration Tester GIAC Web Application Penetration Tester (GWAPT)

InfoSys Security Engineering Professional (ISSEP/CISSP

InfoSys Security Management Professional (ISSMP/CISSP)

PMI Portfolio Management Professional (PfMP) PMI Risk Management Professional (PMI-RMP) Salesforce.com Certified Technical Architect

5. Tie Certified Scrum Professional

Certified in Risk and Information Systems Control (CRISC)

Certified Information Security Manager (CISM)

Certified Scrum Master

Check Point Certified Security Master (CCMA)

GIAC Reverse Engineering Malware

GIAC Systems and Network Auditor (GSNA)

Open Group Certified Architect

Open Group Certified IT Specialist (Open CITS)
PMI Project Management Professional(PMP)

Six Sigma Black Belt

6.Tie Certified Cloud Security Professional

Certified Computer Examiner (CCE)

Certified Forensic Computer Examiner (CFCE)

Certified Fraud Examiner

Certified in the Governance of Enterprise IT (CGEIT)

Certified Information Systems Auditor (CISA)

Certified Information Systems Security Professional (CISSP)

Certified IT Architect (IASA CITA)

Check Point Certified Security Expert (CCSE)

Cloudera Certified Professional: Data Scientist

CSX CyberSecurity Practitioner (CSXP)

EC-Council Certified Security Analyst (ECSA)

EC-Council Computer Hacking Forensic Investigator (CHFI)

EC-Council Licensed Penetration Tester (LPT)

EMC Cloud Architect Expert

GIAC Certified Perimeter Protection Analyst (GPPA)

GIAC Cyber Threat Intelligence (GCTI) GIAC Enterprise Defender (GCED) PMI Agile Certified Practitioner (PMI-ACP)

SAS Certified Data Scientist

VMware Certified Design Expert - Cloud (VCDX-Cloud)

SOURCE: Foote Partners <u>IT Skills & Certifications Pay Index™</u>, 4th Quarter 2017

data edition

Foote Partners, LLC Foote Research Group

446 IT Certifications Reported

(new this quarter in red)

Foote Partners News Release - February 3, 2018

Avaya Certified Implementation Specialist Avaya Certified Professional Design Specialist Avaya Certified Solution Specialist AWS Certified Solutions Architect - Associate AWS Certified Solutions Architect - Professional AWS Certified SysOpsAdministrator - Associate AWS Certified Developer – Associate AWS Certified DevOps Engineer - Professional BICSI ITS Technician **Brocade Certified Network Engineer** Brocade Certified Network Professional Brocade Certified Fabric Designer Brocade Certified Fabric Professional (BCFP) Certificate of Cloud Security Knowledge Certification of Competency in Business Analysis Certified Associate in Project Management) Certified Analytics Professional (CAP) Certified Business Analysis Professional (CBAP) Certified Business Continuity Professional (CBCP) Certified Cloud Architect Certified Cloud Security Professional Certified Cloud Technology Professional Certified Computer Examiner (CCE) Certified Computing Professional (CCP-ISC2) Certified in Convergent Network Technologies (CCNT) Certified Cyber Forensics Professional Certified Database Design Specialist Certified Data Centre Management Professional Certified Data Management Professional Certified Disaster Recovery Engineer (C/DRE) Certified Forensic Computer Examiner Certified Fraud Examiner Certified Healthcare Information Security and Privacy Practitioner (HCISPP) Certified IT Compliance Professional Certified Salesforce Developer Certified Salesforce Advanced Developer Certified in the Governance of Enterprise IT (CGEIT) Certified in Risk and Information Systems Control

Certified Information Security Manager (CISM)

Certified Information Systems Security Professional

Certified Information Systems Auditor (CISA)

Certified IT Architect (IASA CITA)

(CRISC)

(CISSP)

Certified Manager of Software Quality (CMSQ) Certified Project Management Practitioner Certified Protection Professional Certified ScrumMaster Certified Scrum Coach Certified Scrum Developer Certified Scrum Product Owner Certified Scrum Professional Certified Scrum Trainer Certified Secure Software Lifecycle Professional (CSSLP) Certified Software Quality Analyst (CSQA) Certified Technical Architect (Salesforce.com) Certified Telecommunications Network Specialist (CTNS) Check Point Certified Master Architect (CCMA) Check Point Certified Security Administrator (CCSA) Check Point Certified Security Expert (CCSE) Certified Cisco Systems Instructor (CCSI) Cisco Certified Architect Cisco Certified Design Associate (CCDA) Cisco Certified Design Expert (CCDE) Cisco Certified Design Professional (CCDP) Cisco Certified Entry Network Technician (CCENT) Cisco Certified Internetwork Expert (CCIE) Cisco Certified Network Associate (CCNA) Cisco Certified Network Associate - Data Center Cisco Certified Network Associate - Security Cisco Certified Network Associate Wireless (CCNP Wireless) Cisco Certified Network Professional Wireless (CCNP Wireless) Cisco Certified Network Professional (CCNP) Cisco Certified Network Professional - Data Center Cisco Certified Network Professional - Security Cisco Certified Systems Instructor (CCSI) Cisco Data Center Unified Computing Design Specialist Cisco Data Center Unified Computing Support Specialist Cisco Data Center Unified Fabric Design Specialist Cisco Data Center Unified Fabric Support Specialist Cisco IP Communications Express Specialist Cisco IP Contact Center Express Specialist (CPCC) Cisco IP Telephony Design Specialist Cisco IP Telephony Support Specialist

Cisco IPS (Intrusion Prevention System) Specialist Cisco VPN Specialist Citrix Certified Administrator - Networking (CCA) Citrix Certified Associate - Virtualization Citrix Certified Enterprise Engineer (CCEE) for Virtualization Citrix Certified Expert - Virtualization Citrix Certified Instructor (CCI - Virtualization. Networking, or Mobility) Citrix Certified Professional – Mobility (CCP-M) Citrix Certified Professional - Networking Citrix Certified Professional-Virtualization (CCP-V CIW Certified Database Design Specialist CIW Network Technology Associate CIW Web Design Professional CIW Web Development Professional CIW Web Foundations Associate Cloud U (Rackspace) Cloudera Certified Data Analyst Cloudera Certified Developer for Apache Hadoop Cloudera Certified Administrator for Apache Hadoop Cloudera Certified Professional: Data Scientist Cloudera Certified Specialist in Apache HBase CompTIA A+ CompTIA Advanced Security Practitioner (CASP) CompTIA Certified Technical Trainer (CTT+) CompTIA Cloud Essentials CompTIA Cloud+ CompTIA Linux+ CompTIA Mobile App Security+ CompTIA Mobility+ CompTIA Network (Network+) CompTIA Project+ CompTIA Security+ CompTIA Server+ CompTIA Storage+ Convergence Technologies Professional (CTP) CSX CyberSecurity Practitioner (CSXP) CWNP Certified Wireless Security Professional (CWSP) CWNP/Certified Wireless Analysis Professional CWNP/Certified Wireless Design Professional (CWDP) CWNP/Certified Wireless Network Administrator (CWNA)

CWNP/Certified Wireless Network Trainer (CWNT) CWNP/Certified Wireless Networking Expert (CWNE) CWNP/Certified Wireless Technology Specialist **CWTS/Certified Wireless Technology Specialist** Cyber Security Forensic Analyst EC-Council Certified Network Defense Architect Certification EC-Council Certified Ethical Hacker (CEH) EC-Council Certified Incident Handler EC-Council Certified Secure Programmer (ECSP) EC-Council Certified Security Analyst (ECSA) EC-Council Certified VoIP Professional (ECVP) EC-Council Computer Hacking Forensic Investigator EC-Council Disaster Recovery Professional (EDRP) EC-Council Licensed Penetration Tester (LPT) EC-Council Network Security Administrator (ENSA) **EMC Cloud Architect Expert** EMC Cloud Architect Specialist EMC Cloud Engineer (EMCCE) EMC Data Center Architect (EMCDCA - all versions) EMC Data Science Associate EMC Data Science Specialist, Advanced Analytics EMC Implementation Engineer - Expert (EMCIE) EMC Implementation Engineer - Specialist (EMCIE) EMC Information Storage Associate (EMCISA) EMC Platform Engineer - Specialist (EMCPE) EMC Storage Administrator - Associate (EMCSA-A) EMC Storage Administrator - Expert (EMCSA-E) EMC Storage Administrator - Specialist (EMCSA-S) EMC System Administrator – Documentum Specialist (EMCSvA) EMC Technology Architect - Expert (EMCTA) EMC Technology Architect - Specialist (EMCTA) GIAC Assessing and Auditing Wireless Networks GIAC Certified Perimeter Protection Analyst GIAC Certified Forensics Analyst (GCFA) GIAC Certified Forensics Examiner GIAC Certified Incident Handler (GCIH) GIAC Certified Intrusion Analyst (GCIA) GIAC Certified Penetration Tester (GPEN) GIAC Certified Perimeter Protection Analyst (GPPA) GIAC Certified Project Manager (GCPM) GIAC Certified Unix Security Administrator (GCUX) GIAC Certified Web Application Defender

446 IT Certifications Reported

(new this quarter in red)

IBM Certified Application Developer (all)

IBM Certified Developer - Cognos

IBM Certified Database Administrator - DB2

Foote Partners News Release - February 3, 2018

GIAC Certified Windows Security Administrator (GCWN)
GIAC Critical Controls Certifications (GCCC)
GIAC Cyber Threat Intelligence (GCTI)
GIAC Enterprise Defender (GCED)
GIAC Exploit Researcher and Advanced Penetration Tester (GWAPT)
GIAC Information Security Fundamentals (GISF)
GIAC Information Security Professional (GISP)
GIAC Mobile Device Security Analyst (GMOB)
GIAC Network Forensic Analyst (GNFA)
GIAC Python Coder (GPYC) GIAC Reverse Engineering Malware (GREM)
GIAC Secure Software ProgrammerJava
GIAC Security Essentials (GSEC)
GIAC Security Leadership(GSLC)
GIAC Systems and Network Auditor (GSNA)
GIAC Web Application Penetration Tester (GWAPT)
Help Desk Analyst: Tier 1 Support Specialist/Ed2Go
Help Desk Team Lead/RCCSP
HDI Customer Service Representative
HDI Desktop Support Manager HDI Desktop Support Technician
HDI Support Center Analyst
HDI Support Center Analyst HDI Support Center Director
HDI Support Center Manager
HP ASE – Cloud Integrator V2
HP ASE - Data Center and Cloud Architect V2/V3
HP ASE - Storage Solutions Architect V1 /V2
HP ASE Cloud Architect V2
HP ASE Vertica Big Data Solutions Administrator V1
HP ATP - Cloud Administrator V1
HP ATP - Storage Solutions V1 /V2 HP ATP Big Data Vertica Solutions V1
HP Master Accredited Solutions Expert (MASE - all)
HP Master ASE - Storage Solutions Architect V1 /V2
HP Accredited Integration Specialist (AIS)
HP Accredited Solutions Expert (ASE - all)
HP ASEData Center and Cloud ArchitectV1

IBM Advanced Systems Administrator (all)

WebSphere Process Server

Systems with AIX v2/v3

IBM Certified Administrator for SOA Solutions:

IBM Certified Advanced Application Developer (all)

IBM Certified Advanced Database Administrator

IBM Certified Advanced Technical Expert - Power

IBM Certified Advanced Security Professional

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IBM Certified Infrastructure Systems Architect
IBM Certified Operator - AIX Basic Ops
IBM Certified SOA Solution Designer
IBM Certified Solution Advisor - Cloud Computing
    Architecture V4
IBM Certified Solution Architect - Cloud Computing
Infrastructure V1
IBM Certified Solution Designer - WebSphere
IBM Certified Solution Developer - DB2 SQL
IBM Certified Solution Developer: WebSphere (all)
IBM Certified Solution Expert - Cognos
IBM Certified Specialist - System z
IBM Certified Specialist - Cognos
IBM Certified Specialist - Storage
IBM Certified Systems Administrator - AIX 7
IBM Certified Systems Administrator - IBM i 6.1
IBM Certified Systems Administrator - WebSphere
IBM Certified Systems Administrator (all)
IBM Certified Systems Expert - AIX and Linux v2
IBM Certified Systems Expert - Virtualization
    Technical Support for AIX and Linux - v2
InfoSys Security Engineering Professional
    (ISSEP/CISSP)
InfoSys Security Management Professional
    (ISSMP/CISSP)
ITIL Expert Certification
ITIL Intermediate Level Certification
JBoss Certified Developer (Seam, Persistence,
Juniper Networks Certified Internet Associate
Juniper Networks Certified Internet Specialist
Juniper Networks Certified Internet Professional
Juniper Networks Certified Internet Expert
Linux Professional Institute certification (LPIC-2)
Linux Professional Institute certification (LPIC-3)
Microsoft Certified IT Professional: DBA
Microsoft Certified Professional Developer (all)
Microsoft Certified Solution Developer (MCSD)
Microsoft Certified Solution Developer: Applications
Lifecycle Management
Microsoft Certified Solutions Associate(all)
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Microsoft Certified Solutions Associate: SQL Server

Microsoft Certified Solutions Associate: Windows Server 2016 Microsoft Certified Solutions Expert: Business Intelligence Microsoft Certified Solutions Expert: Communications Microsoft Certified Solutions Expert: Data Management and Analytics Microsoft Certified Solutions Expert: Data Platform Microsoft Certified Solutions Expert: Desktop Infrastructure Microsoft Certified Solutions Expert: Private Cloud Microsoft Certified Solutions Expert: Cloud Platform and Infrastructure Microsoft Certified Solutions Master(all) Microsoft Certified Technology Specialist: Microsoft Dynamics CRM Microsoft Certified Technology Specialist: SQL Server 2008 Microsoft Certified Trainer (MCT) Microsoft Office Specialist Microsoft Specialist Certification in Microsoft Azure Microsoft Specialist in Windows 10 Mongo DB Certified DBA Mongo DB Certified Developer NetApp Certified Data Administrator, ONTAP (NCDA) NetScout/nGenius Certified Analyst (nCA) NetScout/nGenius Certified Expert (nCE) NetScout/nGenius Certified Master (nCM) NetScout/nGenius Certified Professional (nCP) Novell Certified Instructor Novell Certified Linux Engineer (Novell CLE) Novell Certified Linux Professional (Novell CLP) Novell/Certified Internet Professional (CIP) Novell/Certified Novell Administrator (CNA) Novell/Certified Novell Engineer (CNE) Novell Identity Manager Administrator Oracle Administrator Certified Associate - DBA Open Group Certified Architect (Open CA) Open Group Certified IT Specialist (Open CITS) Open Group Master Architect Open Group Master Certified IT Specialist (Open

Oracle Certified Associate - DBA (OCA) Oracle Certified Associate - Java SE Programmer Oracle Certified Associate - MySQL 5 Oracle Certified Associate - WebLogic Server Administrator Oracle Certified Expert - Java Platform EE Developer Oracle Certified Expert - MvSQL 5.1 Cluster Database Administrator Oracle Certified Expert - Siebel CRM Business Analyst Oracle Certified Expert - Solaris 10 Network Administrator for Solaris Oracle Certified Master - DBA (OCM) Oracle Certified Master - Java EE Enterprise Architect Oracle Certified Master - Java SE Developer Oracle Certified Professional - Advanced PL/SQL Developer Oracle Certified Professional - Application Server Administrator Oracle Certified Professional - Database Cloud Administrator Oracle Certified Professional - DBA (OCP) Oracle Certified Professional - E-Business Suite 12 Oracle Certified Professional - Forms Developer Oracle Certified Professional - Java FF Web Services Oracle Certified Professional - Java SE Programmer Oracle Certified Professional - MvSQL 5 Database Administrator Oracle Certified Professional - MySQL 5 Developer Oracle Certified Professional - PL/SQL Developer Oracle Certified Professional - Solaris 10 Systems Administrator Oracle Certified Professional, Java EE Web Component Developer Oracle Certified WebLogic Server System Administrator Certified Expert Oracle Exadata 11g Certified Implementation Specialist Oracle Linux Certified Administrator (OCA) Oracle SOA Infrastructure Implementation Certified Oracle VM 3.0 for x86 Certified Implementation Specialist Oracle Business Intelligence Foundation Suite 11G Certified Implementation Specialist

2012/2014

Foote Partners, LLC Foote Research Group

446 IT Certifications Reported

(new this quarter in red)

Foote Partners News Release - February 3, 2018

Pegasystems Certified Lead System Architect Pegasystems Certified Senior Systems Architect Pegasystems Certified System Architect Pegasystems Certified Pega Business Architect PMI Agile Certified Practitioner (PMI-ACP) PMI Portfolio Management Professional (PfMP) PMI Professional in Business Analysis (PMI-PBA) PMI Program Management Professional (PgMP) PMI Project Management Professional (PMP) PMI Risk Management Professional (PMI-RMP) Professional Certified Investigator Professional in Project Management (GAQM) Qualified Information Security Professional Q/ISP Red Hat Certified Architect (RHCA)

Red Hat Certified Architect: Application Development Red Hat Certified Architect: Application Platform

Red Hat Certified Architect: Cloud Red Hat Certified Architect: DevOps

Red Hat Certified Datacenter Specialist (RHCDS)

Red Hat Certified Engineer in Red Hat OpenStack

Red Hat Certified Engineer(RHCE)

Red Hat Certified Security Specialist (RHCSS)

Red Hat Certified System Administrator in Red Hat OpenStack

Red Hat Certified Systems Administrator (RHCSA)

RedHat Certified Technician (RHCT)

RedHat Certified Specialist in Virtualization

RSA Certified Administrator (RSA/CA)

RSA Certified Instructor (RSA/CI)

RSA Certified Systems Engineer (RSA/CSE)

Salesforce.com Certified Technical Architect

SAS Certified Advanced Programmer

SAS Certified Base Programmer

SAS Certified Big Data Professional Using SAS 9

SAS Certified Data Inegration Developer for SAS 9

SAS Certified Data Scientist

SAS Certified Predictive Modeler - SAS Enterprise Miner 7

SAS Certified Statistical Business Analyst - SAS 9 Security Certified Network Architect (SCNA)

Security Certified Network Professional (SCNP)

Security Certified Network Specialist (SCNS)

Siebel 8 Consultant Certified Expert

Six Sigma Black Belt

Six Sigma Master Black Belt

Six Sigma Green Belt

SNIA Certified Storage Architect

SNIA Certified Storage Networking Expert (SCSN-E)

SNIA Certified Storage Professional

SNIA Certified Systems Engineer Sniffer Certified

SolarWinds Certified Professional (SCP)

Systems Security Certified Practitioner (SSCP)

Teradata 14 Certified Associate

Teradata 14 Certified Database Administrator

Teradata 14 Certified Enterprise Architect

Teradata 14 Certified Master

Teradata 14 Certified Professional

Teradata 14 Certified Solutions Developer

Teradata 14 Certified Technical Specialist

TIBCO Certified Professional

TIBCO Certified SOA Architect

TOGAF 9 Certified

VMware Certified Advanced Professional - Cloud Infrastructure Administration (VCAP-CIA)

VMware Certified Advanced Professional - Cloud

Infrastructure Design (VCAP-CID)

VMware Certified Advanced Professional – Data Center Administration (VCAP-DCA)

VMware Certified Advanced Professional - Data Center Design (VCAP-DCD)

VMware Certified Advanced Professional (VCAP) VMware Certified Associate - Cloud (VCA-Cloud)

VMware Certified Associate - Data Center

Virtualization (VCA-DCV) VMware Certified Associate - Workforce Mobility (VCA-WM)

VMware Certified Design Expert - Cloud (VCDX-Cloud)

VMware Certified Design Expert (VCDX)

VMware Certified Design Expert 5 - Data Center Virtualization (VCDX5-DCV)

VMware Certified Professional 4/5/6(VCP 4/5/6)

VMware Certified Professional 5 - Data Center

Virtualization (VCP5-DCV)

VMware Certified Professional 6 - Data Center Virtualization (VCP6-DCV)

VMware Certified Professional-Cloud (VCP6-Cloud)



IT Skills (Noncertified): Latest market value trends

(Data collected through January 1, 2018)



2-YEAR NONCERTIFIED IT SKILLS PAY TRENDS

(Through 1/1/2018 – 73,664 IT Professionals)

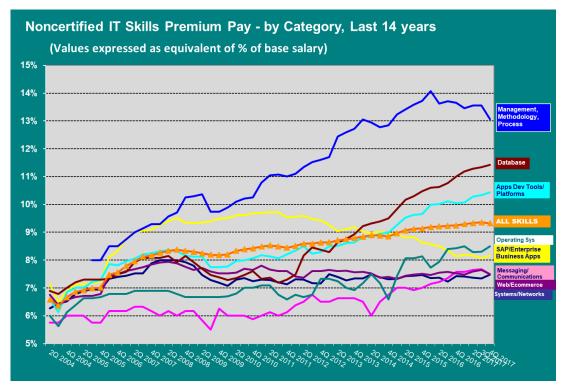
NONCERTIFIED IT SKILLS PAY TRENDS BY CATEGORY

Average Median Pay for a Single IT Skill (noncertified)

(Through 1/1/2018 – 73,664 IT Professionals)

SOURCE: Data supporting these charts is from Foote Partners *IT Skills* & Certifications Pay IndexTM (2004 to 2017 quarterly editions)

	Change in Average Premium Pay by Category				
NONCERTIFIED IT SKILLS CATEGORIES	# of skills surveyed	% Change 3 mos	% Change 6 mos	% Change ANNUAL	% Change 2 yrs
Systems/Networking	82	1.8%	1.5%	0.6%	0.1%
Messaging and Communications	14	-2.3%	-1.9%	-0.9%	7.1%
SAP & Enterprise Business Applications	127	1.3%	0.0%	0.3%	-5.5%
Apps Development Tools & Platforms	92	0.9%	1.5%	4.0%	8.1%
Web/e-Commerce Development	75	-2.1%	-1.3%	-0.5%	-0.2%
Database	42	0.7%	1.3%	3.9%	9.1%
Operating Systems	14	2.3%	2.6%	0.8%	4.5%
Management/Methodology/Process	76	-3.6%	-3.6%	-4.3%	-4.7%
ALL NONCERTIFIED SKILLS REPORTED	522	-0.3%	0.0%	0.9%	2.1%



(Pay data supporting these charts available in the <u>IT Skills and Certifications Pay Index™</u> – 4Q 2017 edition)



HIGHEST PAYING Noncertified IT Skills (ranked, all 522 skills surveyed)

These noncertified IT skills are among those earning the highest pay premiums (data collected October 1, 2017 to January 1, 2018). Shown in alphabetical by overall rank in descending order including ties. Green/Red = increased/decreased in market value this quarter. Amber = Just made the list this quarter

1. Tie Complex Event Processing/Event Correlation 4.Tie Apache Cassandra 5.Tie Amazon DynamoDB Data Architecture Apache Pig **Amazon Kinesis** Security architecture and models Apache Spark Amazon RedShift Apache CouchDB TIBCO ActiveMatrix BusinessWorks Artificial Intelligence Big Data analytics TOGAF (Enterprise Architecture) Apache Hadoop **Business analytics** C++/CLI Cloudera Impala Clojure 2. Tie Apache Zookeeper COBIT **Configuration Management Data Science** Machine Learning Continuous Improvement **Data Visualization Continuous Integration** Prescriptive Analytics Go language (Golang) Risk analytics/assessment Cryptography (encryption, VPN, SSL/TLS, Information management Zachman Framework Hybrids) Mobile security **Data Analytics Network Architecture** 3.Tie Apache Hive **Data Integration** Oracle Exadata Blockchain Data Management Project management/governance Cloud Foundry PaaS Data Modelling Quality management/TQM Cybersecurity **Data Quality** Quantitative Analysis/Regression Analysis Data Governance Infrastructure architecture R language DevOps IT Governance Redis Ethereum Kanban **Smart Contract** Hbase MapReduce Test Driven Development/Scripting Metadata design and development Master data management User Experience/Interface Design Microservices Penetration testing Web services security Objective Caml (Ocaml) **Program Management** Webtrends analytics Oracle Coherence Riak Predictive Analytics and Modeling Robotic Process Automation Risk management SAP MII (Manufacturing Integration and Security skills (DW/BI, ERP, Web, project Intelligence) assignments) Scala Splunk Sqoop

SOURCE: Foote Partners <u>IT Skills & Certifications Pay Index™</u>, 4th Quarter 2017 data edition

F#

Git/GitHub

Go language (Golang)

GitLab

522 Noncertified IT Skills Reported

(new this quarter in red)

Foote Partners News Release - February 3, 2018

Applic. Dev. Tools/Platforms	Google Kubernetes	WebSphereMQ	SAP CAF	SAP MRO
Applic. Dev. 10015/Flationins	Groovy/Grails	Xcode	SAP CAR (Customer Activity	SAP MRS
A sile auftuare development	Grunt	7,0000	Repository)	SAP Netweaver Applications Server
Agile software development Amazon Kinesis	Hibernate	SAP & Enterprise Bus. Apps.	SAP CCM	SAP Netweaver BW (BIW)
	HP ALM (App. Lifecycle Mgt)	SAP & Enterprise bus. Apps.	SAP CE	SAP NetWeaver Visual Composer
Amazon Web Services (EC2, S3, ASW,	Integration Testing	ABAB (II)	SAP CFM	SAP NWDI
SQS, ELB, et. al.)	iRise	ABAP (all modules)	SAP CO	SAP NWDS
Apache Ant	Jasmine	Baan	SAP CO-PA	SAP Oil & Gas
Apache Cloudstack	Java SE/Java EE	IBM Sterling	SAP CRM	SAP Oil & Gas SAP PI (NetWeaver Process Integ.)
Apache Cordova		J.D. Edwards /Oracle		
Apache Flex	JBehave	Lawson	SAP Crystal Reports SAP CS	SAP PLM SAP PM
Apache Hadoop	Jenkins	Microsoft Dynamics		
Apache Lucene	JIRA	NetWeaver	SAP EBP	SAP POSDM
Apache Maven	JUnit	NetWeaver Portal (SAP EP)	SAP EDI	SAP PP
Apache Pig/Pig Latin	MapReduce	Oracle BPM	SAP EHS	SAP PS
Apache Spark	MATLAB	Oracle CRM	SAP EPM	SAP PSCD
Apache Struts/Struts2	Microsoft Azure	Oracle E-Business suite	SAP ERP	SAP Public Sector Management
Apache Tomcat	Microsoft SQL Server Mgt Studio	Oracle Eloqua	SAP ESA	SAP PY (Payroll)
Apache Zookeeper	Microsoft Team Foundation Server	Oracle ERP	SAP Exchange Infrastructure (XI)	SAP QM
Automated Testing	NetWeaver	Oracle Financials	SAP FI (Financial Accounting)	SAP Service & Asset Mgt
AWS CloudFormation	Nim	Oracle HFM (Hyperion Fin. Mgt)	SAP FI - CA	SAP S/4HANA
AWS Lambda	NUnit	Oracle HRMS	SAP FI – FSCM	SAP SCM
Bitbucket	Objective-C	Oracle NetSuite	SAP FI - Travel Management	SAP SD
Boost C++	Objective Caml (Ocaml)	Oracle Payroll	SAP Fiori	SAP SD - GTS
Business Objects	OpenShift	Oracle Retail	SAP F&R (Forecasting and	SAP Security
C	Oracle Apps Developer Framework	Oracle SCM	Replenishment)	SAP SEM
C#	PL/SQL	Oracle SOA Suite	SAP FS (Insurance)	SAP SM
C++	Powerbuilder	Pega	SAP GRC	SAP Smart Forms
C++ /CLI	Progress 4GL/Development tools	PeopleSoft (CRM/Financials/HCM)	SAP GTS	SAP Solution Manager
CA PPM(Clarity PPM)	R language	Remedy	SAP HANA	SAP SRM
Cerner Millennium	Ruby	Salesforce	SAP HCM (SAP HR)	SAP TM
Clojure	Ruby on Rails	Accelerated SAP (SLM)	SAP HCM ESS/MSS	SAP UI5 (UI development toolkit for HTML5)
Cloudera software	Saas	SAP AFS	SAP HR-PA	SAP Web Application Server
Cloud Foundry PaaS	SAS	SAP ALE	SAP Hybris	SAP WEBI
Cobol	Scala	SAP APO	SAP IS-Retail	SAP WM
Cognos	Scrum	SAP Auto-ID infrastructure	SAP IS-U (Utilities)	SAP WM – EWM
Confluence	Selenium	SAP Banking	SAP ITS	SAP Xcelsius
Cucumber	ServiceNow ITSM	SAP Basis Components	SAP LES	Siebel
Delphi	SPSS	SAP Bl Accelerator	SAP LO	Software AG webMethods
Drupal	SQL	SAP BODI	SAP Lumira	SuccessFactors
Eclipse	Swift	SAP BODI SAP Data Services (SAP BODS)	SAP Manufacturing	Web Dynapro
	Tcl	SAP BOXI	SAP MDG (Master Data Governance)	Workday HCM
Epic Systems applications Ethereum	Transact-SQL	SAP BOXI SAP BPC	SAP MDM	
Eulereum	IMI (unified modeling language)	SAF BPU	SAD MDV	

SAP BSP

SAP CA

SAP Business One

SAP Business Workflow/Webflow

Visual Basic 6.0

Visual C++

UML (unified modeling language)

VMware Cloud Foundry PaaS

SAP MDX

SAP MI

SAP MII

SAP MM

522 Noncertified IT Skills Reported

(new this quarter in red)

Foote Partners News Release - February 3, 2018

Web/e-Commerce Development

Active Server Pages

ActiveX Ajax AngularJS

Apache Solr Apache web server

Backbone.js

CGI

Cold Fusion MX

Content management systems

CSS/CSS3 Diango Docker Documentum Elasticsearch

Front End Development Google Analytics Google App Engine

Google Cloud Platform HTML5

JavaBeans/EJB 3.0

JavaFX HTML5

JavaBeans/EJB 3.0

JavaFX **JavaScript JavaScript**

Java Server Pages JBoss Enterprise

Jettv Joomla! iQuerv JSON KnockoutJS Magento

Magnolia Microsoft .NET Microsoft BizTalk Server

Microsoft Commerce Server Microsoft Identity Integration Server

Microsoft Internet Information Services Microsoft Internet Security and

Acceleration Server (ISA)

Microsoft Sharepoint/Sharepoint Server

Microsoft Silverlight

Microsoft Visual Studio

Mobile applications development

Mule/MuleESB Node.js Oracle Fusion Oracle WebLogic Oracle Workflow

Perl PHP (all) Python React.is Redux **REST** RESTful

Secure software development

Sitecore CMS SOAP

Social Media/Networks Spring Framework

TIBCO UDDI Umbraco **VBScript**

Video/graphics editing Visual Interdev

VoiceXML

Web collaboration appliances

WebSphere

WebSphere Datapower

Wikis WSDL XAML/XACML XHTMI MP XML (all variants

Management, Methodology and Process

Artificial Intelligence Big Data Analytics **Bioinformatics Business Analysis Business Analytics** Business intelligence

Business process management/ modeling/improvement

Business performance

management (software/systems) Capacity Planning/Management

Change management COBIT

Collaboration software

Complex Event Processing/Event

Correlation

Configuration Management Continuous Improvement Continuous Integration CRM

Cryptography (encryption, VPN)

Cybersecurity Data Analytics Data Architecture Data Cleansing Data Governance Data Integration Data Management Data Modelling Data Quality Data Science Data Visualization

DevOns E-Procurement

ERP Game Development

General Data Protection Regulation(GDPR) (EU) 2016/679 Incident Management Information management

IT Governance ITIL V3 Kanban

Machine Learning Marketo

Metadata design and development

Microservices

Microsoft SQL Server Analysis

Services Microsoft Visio Network Architecture Penetration testing

Predictive Analytics and Modeling

Prescriptive Analytics **Program Management** Project management/governance

QlikView

Quality management/TQM

Quantitative Analysis/Regression Analysis

Requirements Engineering/Analysis Risk analytics/assessment Risk management

Robotic Process Automation Security architecture and models

SEO

Service Management Six Sigma/Lean Six Sigma Social media analytics

Software development lifecycle

management Splunk Tableau Test automation

Test Driven Development/Scripting TIBCO ActiveMatrix BusinessWorks TOGAF (Enterprise Architecture)

User Acceptance Testing User Experience/Interface Design

Waterfall Web Analytics Webtrends analytics Zachman Framework

Operating Systems

AIX

Apache Cloudstack

CoreOS HP-UX Linux Mac OS X

Mobile operating systems(iOS, Android)

OpenStack

Red Hat Enterprise Linux

Solaris Unix (all) VMware vSphere Windows 8/7 Windows NT

Windows Server 2008/2003

Database

Amazon DvnamoDB Apache Cassandra Apache CouchDB Apache Hive Azure SQL Database Amazon RedShift Base SAS Blockchain Cloudera Impala Couchbase Server Database management Data mining Data security

DB2

dbase/xbase

ETL (Extract, transform, load)

Hbase Informatica

Java Database Connectivity Master data management

Microsoft Access

Microsoft Exchange Server 2003/2007/2010/2013 Microsoft SQL Server

2016/2014/2012/2008/2005

MonaoDB MySQL

NoSQL OpenEdge ABL (Progress 4GL) **Oracle Application Server**

Oracle Business Intelligence Enterprise

Edition Plus Oracle Coherence Oracle DB 9i/10g/11i/12c Oracle Enterprise Manager Oracle Exadata

Oracle Forms Oracle Reports PostgreSQL Redis Riak Saoon

Sybase Adaptive Server TIBCO Spotfire

Visual SQL

522 Noncertified IT Skills Reported

(new this quarter in red)

Foote Partners News Release - February 3, 2018

Systems/Networks

Active Directory Ansible Apache Flume

Apache Fluir

Arista ATM

Business continuity and disaster recovery

planning CA Endevor Chef/Opscode Cisco ASA Cisco CUCM Cisco ICM

Cisco ISE/Identity Services Engine

Cisco IPCC
CiscoNexus
Cisco Prime
Cisco UCCE
Cisco UCCX
Citrix XenApp
Citrix XenServer
Cloud architecture
Cloud security

Cloud security DHCP EIGRP Ethernet Fast Ethernet

Gigabit Ethernet(1 GigE/10 GigE)

HP Converged System HP Quality Center

HTTPS

laaS (Infrastructure as a Service)
Infrastructure architecture

Intrusion prevention/detection systems

IPX/SPX Juniper LAN LTE

Microsoft Application Virtualization

Microsoft Hyper-V Microsoft SCVMM Microsoft Virtual Server Mobile device management

Mobile security

Multiprotocol Label Switching

Network access control/Identity mgt

svstems

NAS/Network Attached Storage Network security management

PaaS

Performance Analysis/Tuning Performance Testing

Puppet

Rackspace Cloud Routing (e.g. OSPF)

Salt

SAN/Storage Area Networks

Security skills (project-based)

Smart Contract SMTP SNA SolarWinds

Storage virtualization/administration

TCP/IP
Terraform
Tivoli
Vagrant
vCloud

Virtualization (various)

Virtual security

VMware Server/ESX, ESXi Server

VoIP/IP telephony VPN/OpenVPN WAN/3G/4G services Web services security Wireless Network Mgmnt Wireless security Wireless sensors/RFID Wireline Networking/Telecomm.

WML

Messaging & Communications

ActiveMQ Apache Camel Apache Kafka

IBM Domino

Java Messaging Service Message-oriented Middleware (Wave, XMPP/Jabber, etc.)

Microsoft Exchange Novell Groupwise

Oracle Comm Messaging Server Outlook/cc:mail/various clients

RabbitMQ

TIBCO Enterprise Message Service

TIBCO Rendezvous

Unified Communications/Messaging



Q1 2018 Trend Charts

2018 IT Skills & Certifications Volatility Index™

(Data collected through January 1, 2018)

Demand dynamics in benchmarked certified and noncertified IT skills pay



TRENDS

2018 IT Skills & Certifications Volatility Index™

Volatility in market value for individual IT skills and certifications---defined as incidence of gains or declines over a period of time in premium pay earned by IT professionals for specific technical and business skills---has been unusually high in the years following the collapse of financial markets in 2008. But according to Foote Partners' long-running *IT Skills and Certifications Pay Index™* of market values for IT and business skills, something changed in 2017: volatility has smoothed out. The ITSCPI measures market value by tracking additional cash compensation paid to workers for specific certified and noncertified skills they possess.

Current Quarterly Recap (data collected through January 1, 2018)

TOTAL: All Skills and Certifications

- 23% of skills and certifications (220 of 945) changed in market value in 4th Quarter 2017 compared to 22% in prior guarter
- 94 gained value (from 104 prior quarter), 126 declined in value (96)

CERTIFIED SKILLS

- **16.7**% of reported certifications (73 of 438) changed market value in 4th Quarter 2017, up from **16.5**% volatility in the prior quarter.
- 29 certifications gained market value (34 in prior guarter); 44 declined in value (from 37 certs).

NONCERTIFIED SKILLS

- **28.9**% of reported skills (146 of 507) changed value in 4th Quarter 2017, down slightly from **26.7**% in the prior quarter.
- 65 gained in market value (same as 76 prior quarter); 82 declined in value (59).

Tracking volatility is useful for both analyzing and forecasting demand for skills, for monitoring IT workforce transition, and for understanding IT management decision making. In fact, we believe statistical volatility in IT skills pay offers a more complete story of true labor market conditions than salary movements and hiring behavior among other common indicators. Important in this distinction is that skills can be segmented and benchmarked more meaningfully than jobs.

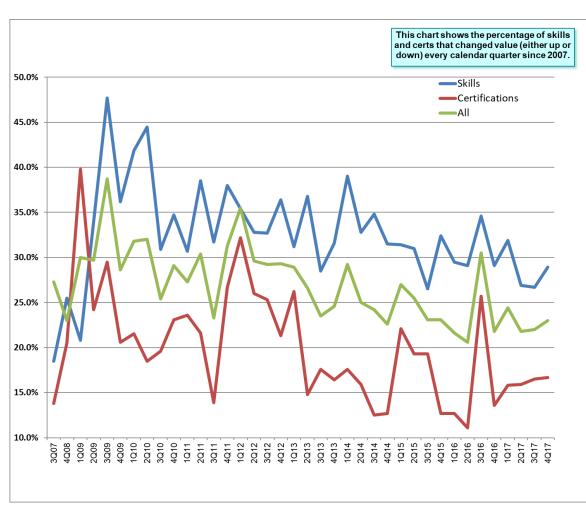
Similar to jobs, IT skills have broad skills categories that can be tracked (e.g., security, networking, systems, database, applications development). But unlike jobs pay can be pinpointed to hundreds of niches: for example, SAN, virtualization, cloud, frameworks and processes, tools, and software modules. Also unlike most job trends analyses, within skills categories and niches are vendor-specific and vendor independent skill specializations for more granular tracking, analysis, and forecasting (e.g., SAP, Hadoop, Informatica, Ruby on Rails, Microsoft Sharepoint, collaboration appliances, Oracle database).

Since 2009 the strategic focus of many employers has emphasized <u>acquisition of skills</u> more so than the addition of full time jobs. In doing so employers have harvested skills from multiple labor channels: managed services, consultants, contractors, part timers, and only very selectively expanding the internal workforce with critical full-time hires. More reliance on the IT services industry has in fact added 289,600 additional IT service related jobs to payrolls in the past 24 months and 429,100 in the past 36 months according to the U.S. Department of Labor.



VOLATILITY HIGHLIGHTS - 10 Year Trending

IT Skills and Certifications Volatility Index™ – 968 Skills and Certifications



(Source: Foote Partners LLC, 2018 IT Skills & Certifications Pay Index™)

Recent IT skills and certifications volatility trends

QUARTERLY SUMMARY

4^{rh} Quarter 2017 volatility in skills and certifications values measured 23%, just one point less than the 22% volatility in the prior quarter

<u>FINDING</u>: Overall volatility of tech skills and certifications is smoothing out after 10 years of relatively high volatility, signally a s conspicuous change in the tech labor market.

NONCERTIFIED SKILLS VOLATILITY in this quarter (28.9%) was slightly higher than the prior quarter (26.9%)

FINDING: Q4 volatility is consistent with the 28.6% average for the past 12 months.

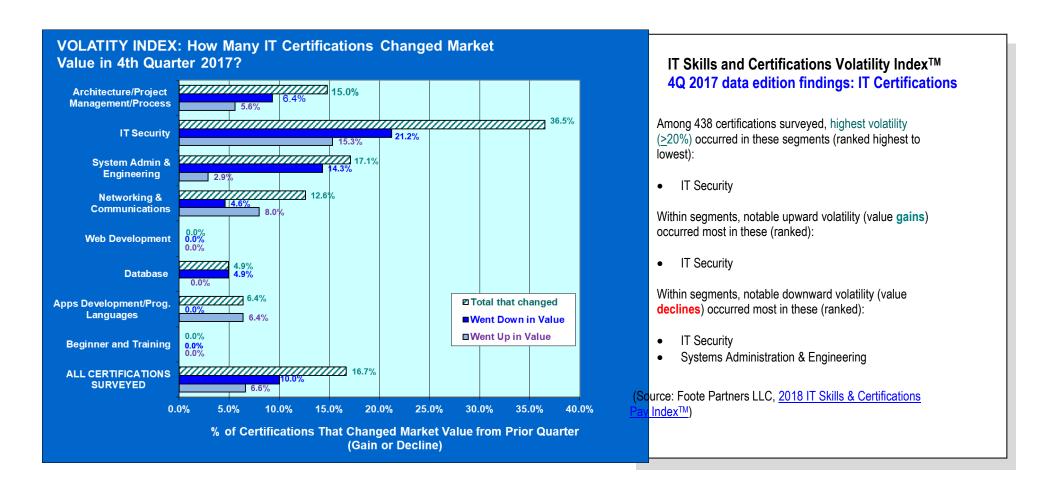
T CERTIFICATIONS VOLATILITY in this quarter (16.7%) was virtually unchanged from the prior quarterly (16.5%).

<u>FINDING</u>: This quarter's volatility is consistent with the 16.2 welve-month and 16% twenty-four months average volatility.

(Pay data supporting these charts available in the <u>IT Skills and</u> <u>Certifications Pay IndexTM</u> – 2007 to 2017 quarterly data edition)



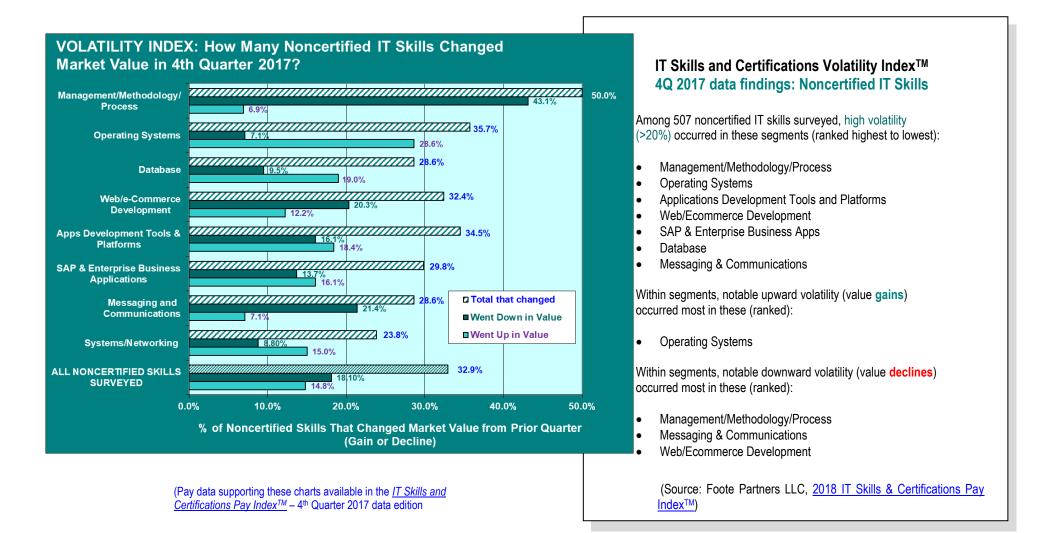
VOLATILITY HIGHLIGHTS - IT Certifications (4Q 2017 data)



(Pay data supporting these charts available in the <u>IT Skills and</u> <u>Certifications Pay IndexTM</u> – 4th Quarter 2017 data edition



VOLATILITY HIGHLIGHTS - Noncertified IT Skills (4Q 2017 data)





IT Skills and Certifications Pay Index™

- Pay premiums for 968 certified and noncertified IT skills
 - Three data points for each position: 10th, 50th, 90th percentile
- Verified and validated IT skills pay data from 73,664 IT professionals at 3,105 employers in US and Canada
- Current data collected through January 1, 2018 (updated quarterly)
- Excel format data tables
- Certifications Guide containing basic information about surveyed IT certifications (pre-requisites; costs; te content; lab requirements, etc.)

Pricing: \$5,400-single edition. \$18,335 annual subscription

Limited time promotion price (through 2/15/2018: \$2,700 single edition. \$10,800 annual subscription.

Definition of IT skills premium pay

- Pay that IT workers receive for possessing high-value IT and business skills used on the job
- Given in the form of a bonus, or embedded in base salary to adjust for the presence of a dominant vendor or technology central to job performance (examples: Cisco Network Engineer, Python Software Engineer, Redhat Linux Systems Administrator, or SAP Developer.)
- Often used to adjust either base pay or total pay in situations where job title does not match actual on-the-job duties and responsibilities, and changing the job title is not an attractive option
- May be used as a reward, recruiting inducement, retention tool, or as a guide for creating consulting rate cards



Foote Partners News Release - February 3, 2018

ABOUT THIS RESEARCH

Foote Partners' primary research survey for tracking IT skills and certifications pay and supply/demand volatility is the industry-leading *IT Skills and Certifications Pay Index*TM (ITSCPI), launched in 1999 and updated every three months since that time. Data covering 272,664 IT professionals at 3,105 employers in 83 U.S. and Canada cities are reported for IT salaries and skills pay earned for 212 positions and 968 certified and noncertified technical and business skills. Verified and validated pay data for 73,664 IT workers has been included in the 4th Quarter 2017 edition of the ITSCPI, compiled from data collected through January 1, 2018.

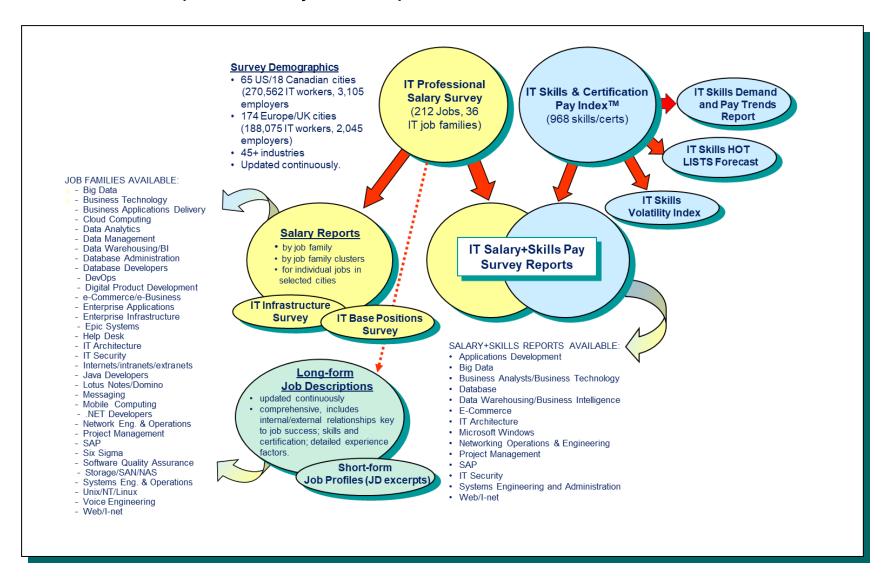
Demographics of the participating organizations for our latest update are as follows, measured most appropriately for the type of business, by revenues, assets, total premiums and operating budgets:

- 18% of participating organizations have \$5 billion+ in sales/\$15+ billion in total assets
- 28% of participating organizations earn more than \$1 billion in annual revenues or more than \$5 billion in total assets
- 46% of participating organizations have \$500+ million in sales/\$1+ billion in total assets/\$500+ million in premiums/\$500+ million operating budget (government, educational, not-for-profit)
- 54% of participating organizations fall in the SMB (small-to-medium sized business) segment, generally defined as organization under \$500 million in sales.
- [Public sector] 5% have operating budgets of \$500 million or more, [nonprofit/educational sectors] 4% with operating budgets \$100 million to less than \$500 million

TO OBTAIN A COPY OF THE LATEST IT SKILLS AND CERTIFICATIONS PAY INDEX™

Please visit the Foote Partners web site: http://www.footepartners.com/itcompensation.html

Foote Partners 2018 IT Compensation Survey Product Map





Foote Partners News Release - February 3, 2018

ABOUT FOOTE PARTNERS

Foote Partners, LLC is an IT analyst firm and independent benchmark research organization focusing on the human capital and user (versus vendor) side of managing technology and IT value creation. A thought leader and trusted advisor to more than 4,600 employers on five continents who purchase our products and services, our company provides pragmatic forward -thinking advice and market intelligence targeting the human capital side of the modern highly integrated business/IT hybrid environment in which virtually all private and public organizations operate their businesses.

Our products are deeply grounded in specialized proprietary data-driven statistical and empirical research, surveys, and business intelligence collected from thousands of North American employers with whom we have deep longstanding research partnerships. These partnerships have been created and supported specifically to enable unique market intelligence views and difficult-to-find decision support research on the multiple facets of IT human capital management. As a group they were selected to meet strict criteria for what we believe is the most meaningful demographic representation for IT professionals for benchmarking purposes.

Founded in 1997 and comprised of former Gartner and META Group industry analysts, McKinsey & Company, Mercer and TowersWatson senior consultants, and former corporate HR, IT, and business executives, the firm's research division publishes 100+ quarterly-updated benchmarking, analytical research and forecasting products that help employers benchmark their IT compensation, solve difficult information technology management and workforce problems, and strengthen their ability to execute complex business solutions.

Foote Partners IT workforce and compensation survey findings and analyses are featured regularly in hundreds of HR, IT and business periodicals and media sources around the globe, including *Bloomberg BusinessWeek, Forbes, Fortune, Wall Street Journal*, *New York Times, CIO Magazine, ComputerWorld, Network World,* WorldatWork's *Journal* and *Workspan Magazine*; and in analyst appearances on network and cable television, National Public Radio, and countless podcasts and webcasts.

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