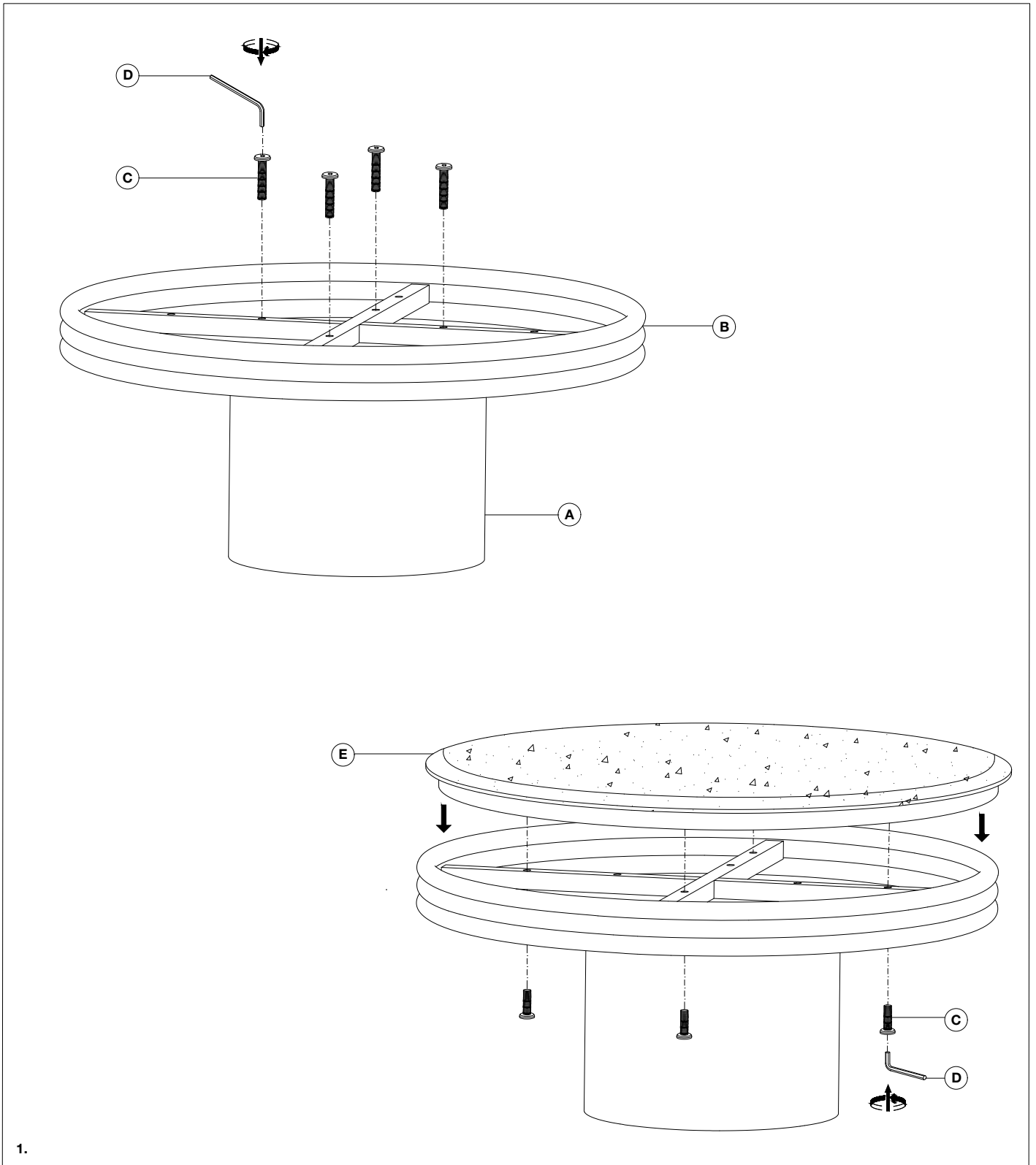
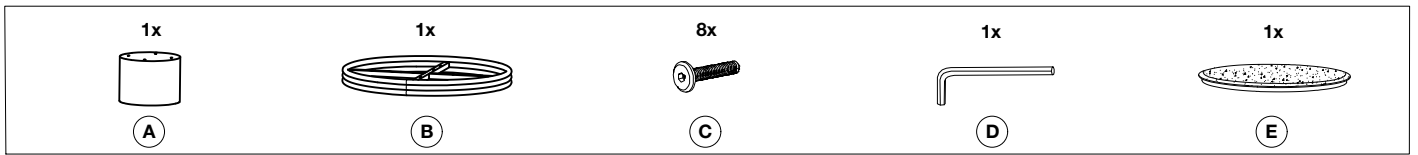
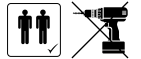


## 118362 Coffee Table Claremore S Round



1.